**The Weather**
Today: Foggy early in morning; clearing with afternoon temperature near 70 degrees. Yesterday—High, 67; low, 49.

# The Washington Post

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UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA NOV 8 - 1944

# 208 German, 69 U.S. Planes Lost in Battle

## Democrats To Triumph With GOP, Dewey Says

### 300,000 Crowd Baltimore Streets; Roosevelt Bolter, Ex-Mayor, Booed

(Mr. Dewey's Text, Page 7)

By Edward T. Folliard

Aboard Dewey Campaign Train, Nov. 2.—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, nearing the end of the campaign trail, today carried his battle for the presidency into Maryland and Pennsylvania, courting the votes of Democrats in the one and of John L. Lewis' miners in the other.

In a speech in Baltimore, Governor Dewey charged again that the Hillmans and the Browders had "kidnaped" the Democratic Party in order to change the American form of government, and he added:

"The only way for the real membership of the Democratic Party to win this election, the only way for the Democrats to recapture their party, is to join with the Republicans in defeating the New Deal, the Political Action Committee and the Communists."

**Calls for Joint Victory**

"The election of a Republican administration Tuesday will be a victory for both Democrats and Republicans, who believe in our system of government. It will once more restore teamwork and mutual respect between the President and the people's representatives in Congress.

Leaving Baltimore, Governor Dewey headed for the anthracite coal region of Pennsylvania to try to win over the rank and file of the United Mine Workers of America. He was to speak first in Wilkes-Barre and then in Scranton.

A crowd estimated by some at 300,000 lined the streets of Baltimore to see Governor Dewey, but a large part of it was hostile and sent up hurrahs for President Roosevelt.

Boos and cries of "Shame" arose along the route, but apparently they were intended, not for Governor Dewey, but for former Mayor Howard W. Jackson, Baltimore's "most distinguished" Democrat, who this year is campaigning for the Republican standard bearer.

**State Admittedly "Close"**

Notwithstanding the pro-Roosevelt demonstrations in Baltimore, political analysts said that the Free State was so close that it could go a little bit either way on November 7.

One Democratic leader said that he believed that if the election had been held two weeks ago, Governor Dewey would have captured Maryland's eight electoral votes. However, he expressed the opinion that the invasion of the Philippines probably saved the State for President Roosevelt.

The Republicans didn't think this was very convincing.

Jackson, who four times headed the government of Baltimore, was at Union Station to greet Governor Dewey when the campaign special arrived.

He then rode in the parade alongside Theodore McKeldin, the present Republican Mayor of the city. The booing that arose from the sidewalks was most intense.

**Some Cry "Roosevelt Forever"**

As this reporter's automobile passed, some distance behind the Dewey car, there were yells of "Dewey pallbearers" mingled with lusty cries of "Roosevelt forever."

At the Lyric Theater, scene of the GOP rally, former Mayor Jackson was given a great hand by the audience of 3000 when he shook hands with Governor Dewey.

"I am a Democrat," Jackson said in response, "but under these conditions I am an American first."

When Governor Dewey came

See DEWEY, Page 2, Column 4.

### *Political Broadcasts*

12:15 p. m., CBS—Republican National Committee women's program from New York; Claudia Morgan, Mrs. Charles W. Weis, jr., Miss Mary Rehan, Miss Marie Williams. (WTOP.)

3:15 p. m., NBS—Leo T. Crowley; sponsored by Democratic National Committee. (WOL.)

9 p. m., NBC—Daniel Tobin; sponsored by International Brotherhood of Teamsters. (WOL.)

9:30 p. m., Blue—Gov. John W. Bricker, from Philadelphia; sponsored by Republican National Committee. (WMAL.)

10:25 p. m., CBS—Democratic National Committee five-minute speaker. (WTOP.)

10:45 p. m., NBC—W. Averell Harriman; sponsored by Businessmen for Roosevelt, Inc. WRC.)

**Dewey 'Sensation' Rumored**

## *Roosevelt Says GOP May Make 'Wicked Charges' at 11th Hour*

(Mr. Roosevelt's Text, Page 6)

By Robert C. Albright

President Roosevelt last night asked the American people to be prepared for "hysterical, last-minute accusations or sensational revelations" and urged them not to be panicked by charges "trumped up" before election day.

Mr. Roosevelt spoke from the White House over a nation-wide radio hookup, before driving into New England tomorrow for an old-fashioned stump tour of Connecticut and a campaign wind-up in Boston tomorrow night.

He said that more than the usual crop of "whisperings and rumorings" have marred this campaign and the voters could expect, and would treat with contempt, "more wicked charges" to come.

The President did not specify the nature or the source of the charges, but the Democratic camp has been buzzing with reports that Governor Dewey will wind up his campaign with a sensational speech.

Since the start of the campaign, Governor Dewey has been expected to make a Pearl Harbor speech, discussing the state of preparedness for the Jap sneak attack.

"This election will not be decided on a basis of malignant murmurings—or shouts," said Mr Roosevelt. "It will be settled on the basis of the record."

The President's speech, his seventh of the campaign, combined a report on war, peace and reconversion plans with a blast at suggestions that a GOP Congress would cooperate only with a GOP President. He called that "a threat to build a party spite-fence between us and the peace."

He asked continuance in peace of war-demonstrated teamwork, to provide jobs for war veterans and warworkers, and orderly reconversion, and to head off either a "false boom" or a postwar collapse.

The President definitely ruled out any eleventh-hour trip to the Midwest, expressing his disappointment" to the people of Cleveland and Detroit, and to "old friends" he hoped to visit in up-State New York. He said he could not find the time, because "I follow the principle of first things first, and this war comes first."

The speech carried a tribute to "the statesmen of the smaller nations," whose national causes are dear to many a strong voting minority in this country. Dewey has often bid for their favor, charging Administration mis-handling in the

See ROOSEVELT, Page 2, Col. 7.

## Walsh Agrees To Roosevelt Campaign Ride

### Accepts Invitation From President After Truman Jibe

Boston, Nov. 2 (AP).—Senator David I. Walsh said today he had accepted a personal invitation from President Roosevelt to meet the Chief Executive in Worcester Saturday and travel with him to Boston during his New England tour, the Traveler says.

There had been some doubt in political circles as to whether Walsh would appear with the President after the Senator's recent controversy with the party's vice presidential candidate, Harry S. Truman.

The controversy arose when Truman was quoted as saying that the party hoped to "reform" Walsh's position as an "isolationist."

Radio Station WBZ said late today that former U. S. Representative Joseph B. Casey had been substituted for Senator Walsh, who was scheduled to make an address for his party's national and State tickets over its facilities tonight.

Walsh had expressed resentment at being termed "an isolationist" by Truman, but had stated he would support the entire party ticket, although he would make no speeches.

At a Providence (R. I.) press conference on Monday, Truman was asked what difference there was between Walsh, as an isolationist, and eight Republican Senators whom Truman had asked Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, the Republican

See WALSH, Page 2, Column 6.

## Letter Mix-up Started Probe Of PAC Role

### Group Pays Salaries Of 2 Aiding Murray Congressional Fight

By James E. Chinn

An incorrectly addressed letter intended for George S. Mitchell, southeastern director for the CIO's Political Action Committee, and mistakenly delivered to and opened by another man of the same name was disclosed yesterday as the spark that set off a House committee's investigation of the congressional election campaign in Virginia's Eighth District.

The inquiry showed that the PAC is paying the salaries of Willie Arnheim of Arlington and Mrs. Mercedes Powell Speir of Richmond, who are actively aiding Mrs. Elizabeth Chilton Murray in her attempt to oust Representative Howard W. Smith from the House seat he has held for nearly 14 years.

The letter which inspired the probe was written by Mrs. Speir and addressed to George S. Mitchell at 75 Ivy pl., Atlanta, Ga., an address she believed to be the headquaters of the PAC official. There was no such address, however, and the letter eventually reached George S. Mitchell, secretary-treasurer of the Georgia Art Supply Co., who, after reading it, sent it to Senator Walter F. George (D., Ga.), with this comment:

"I have shown the letter to a number of my friends, and after you have read the contents I am

See SMITH, Page 2, Column 5.

**The Gallup Poll**

## Bricker, Truman Still Unknown To Millions Despite Fanfare

By George Gallup
*Director American Institute of Public Opinion*

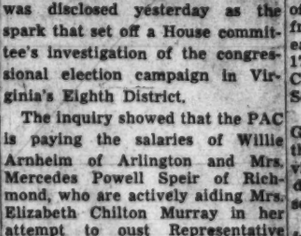
Princeton, N. J., Nov. 2.—The extent to which the presidential candidates themselves dominate national election campaigns is demonstrated in an Institute survey revealing that millions of Democratic and Republican voters are still unable to name the vice presidential candidates of the two major parties on the eve of the election.

Today, when the nation's eyes are focused on the Tuesday elections and the names of the presidential candidates are on the lips of millions of voters, only a little more than half—55 per cent—of those who say they prefer Roosevelt today can name F. D. R.'s running mate, Senator Harry S. Truman.

As a matter of fact, among the group of voters who say they prefer Roosevelt today, virtually as many—54 per cent—can name Gov. John W. Bricker, the Republican vice presidential candidate, as can name Truman.

Those who say they prefer Dewey today are comparatively well informed about their candidate's running mate. Eighty-one per cent of them can name Governor Bricker correctly.

And interestingly enough, a greater percentage of these people



BRICKER TRUMAN

can name Senator Truman as the Democratic vice presidential candidate than is the case with the group who say they would vote for Roosevelt today. Among Dewey supporters as of today, 69 per cent correctly name Senator Truman.

These facts are brought to light by a survey asking voters this question:

*"Will you tell me who the Democratic vice presidential candidate is? Who the Republican vice presidential candidate is?"*

The replies of those who say they would vote for Roosevelt today:

Could Name Truman....55%
Could Name Bricker ....54

The replies of those who say they would vote for Dewey today:

Could Name Bricker ...81%
Could Name Truman ...69

## Yank Troops Score Gain Near Aachen

### Drive to Hurtgen's Edge; Mopping Up Of Approaches to Antwerp Begins

London, Nov. 2 (AP).—The long-dormant U. S. First Army sprang into action inside Germany southeast of Aachen today, driving ahead 1 to 2 miles in a strong attack through Hurtgen Forest.

The big push, preceded by a barrage that exploded with bewildering abruptness from cleverly-hidden batteries, overran the town of Vossenack, 12 miles southeast of Aachen, and carried to the edge of the stronghold of Hurtgen itself, 2 miles to the north.

Meanwhile, British troops cleared Vlissingen (Flushing) of all but snipers, seized big gun batteries on the sand dunes to the north, and more reinforcements poured onto that flooded Walchren Island for the final mop-up of Antwerp's seaward approaches.

**Entire Front Astir**

As this vital drive for one of the world's finest ports neared a triumphant climax, the entire front began stirring.

The British, hammering away at German rearguards batteredagainst the Maas, drove a mile nearer the two vital bridges across the stream at Moerdijk, widened their hold on the south bank to 4 miles, and smashed into the enemy citadel of Geertruidenberg.

German accounts asserted the British some 4 miles to the west of Geertruidenberg, had tried to force their way across the Maas and were repulsed, but this account was without Allied substantiation.

While the final hour of reckoning neared for the 7000 to 10,000 Germans holding out on Walcheren Island, enemy defenses across the Scheide Estuary to the south collapsed.

**Last 3 Strongholds Fall**

The Germans' last three strongholds, the Belgian seaside towns of Knocke and Heyst and the Dutch frontier village of Sluis, 5 miles east, fell in swift succession, and 1700 more prisoners swelled the Canadian total of captives in the Scheide pocket to 11,700.

Among the captives was Major General Eberding, commander of the now destroyed Sixty-fourth Division, who admitted the German's day was done on the swampy southern banks of the Scheide.

British in eastern Holland, eating up at least half the ground taken by the Germans in an abortive offensive east of the Allied base at Eindhoven, drove more than 3 miles southeast of Lieseel. It was announced the Germans lost 49 tanks in this futile counterblow.

**Attacks on Wide Front**

In northern France, the German communique asserted, the U. S. Third Army was attacking on a broad front between Metz and Nancy and gained ground in fierce fighting.

A field dispatch mentioned only that the Third had driven the last German from the Sellie River bend, 13 miles northeast of Nancy, to put an end to further infiltration attacks.

The U. S. Seventh Army, pushing units of Hitler's "People's Army" before it, hammered out substantial gains and pulled up to within 3 to 8 miles of six fog-shrouded passes which lead through the formidable barrier of the Vosges Mountains to the Rhine and Germany.

**Germeter Captured**

The U. S. First Army assault, carrying through the easternmost fringes of Hurtgen Forest, also swept up the village of Germeter, just to the north of Vossenack, a front dispatch said.

There was no counterfire from German batteries, for the American guns that blasted a path for the infantry were so well hidden the enemy could not tell from which direction the shells were coming.

More than 250 prisoners were taken and the drive was moving ahead against stiffening resistance.

The U. S. Seventh and the French First Armies in the past 10 days have moved from 1 to 8 miles closer to the Vosges passes, fighting over difficult terrain.

## Romania Breaks Off Relations With Japan

Bucharest, Oct. 31 (Delayed) (AP).—Romania has broken off relations with Japan following a communication to the Romanian government from London.

The breach will be of considerable service to the United Nations inasmuch as the Japanese had a military attache in Bucharest to gather information, particularly on the results of bombing raids on the Ploesti oil fileds. This survey might be of value in protecting similar installations in the Japanese-held East Indies.

*Monarchs of the Skies Collide*

Army Air Forces Photo

ONE DIES—Ack ack and a monsoon failed to stop this American bomber, but a vulture tried it. The plane bombed its target in Burma, got through the storm and then was hit by the great bird. He went through the "greenhouse" (note the hole) and injured Capt. Harford J. Thiery, jr., the copilot. He is shown being given first aid by Capt. Pete Cummings, a flight surgeon of Washington, D. C. Two others of the crew, one splattered with the blood of Thiery and the vulture, hold the bird. The next day the plane crashed, but all aboard escaped injury

## U. S. Casualties In Italy Put At 90,000

Rome, Nov. 2 (AP).—American troops alone have suffered at least 90,000 casualties in the 14-month-old Italian campaign and there still is no sign the Germans are pulling out of the war-torn country, Gen. Sir Harold Alexander, Allied ground commander, said today.

(This apparently represented an increase of nearly 8000 in the U. S. casualty toll in Italy since the September 21 figure by Secretary Stimson.)

In acknowledging that the Allied assault on the enemy's Gothic Line had come to an almost complete halt in the mud of the Po Valley and the peaks of the Apennine Mountains, Alexander said, "I can't tell how long it will take to drive them out, but it will be done."

**Send Reinforcements**

The Germans have continued to send reinforcements into Italy, despite their reverses on the eastern and western fronts, the Allied commander disclosed. He admitted puzzlement at this enemy strategy, pointing out that Hitler already had suffered 194,000 casualties in Italy, including 34,000 killed and 104,000 wounded.

Alexander said the original plan for attacking the Gothic Line had to be altered because of the withdrawal of all French divisions and some American divisions for the landing in southern France.

"Only those who are responsible for the conduct of the war as a whole can decide what is best for the strategy as a whole," he said, "and we have to carry out our tasks with what we are given.

"At no time during the Italian campaign have we had any but a slight superiority in numbers."

In their present defense of Bologna and the Po Valley the Nazis are taking full advantage of an excellent road network to supply their troops. The Allies have extremely limited road facilities and have been hampered by almost continuous rains.

Front dispatches today reported Canadian troops of the British Eighth Army, sloshing through

See ITALY, Page 2, Column 1.

## *8 Men Killed From D.C. Area, 2 Wounded*

Eight Army men from the Washington area have been killed in action in Europe, a young seaman has been reported missing as the result of the September hurricane, and two other servicemen have been wounded, it was learned yesterday.

Dead:

**First Lieut. Charles A. Miller**, 27, whose mother lives at at 3926 10th st. ne.

**Second Lieut. Leo E. Ofenstein**, 28, whose wife, Lucile, and their son, Dean, 19 months, live at 1814 10t hst. se.

**Pfc. William M. Wright**, 22, brother of Mrs. Margaret Becker, 3654 Southern ave. se.

**Pfc. George M. Taymen**, whose sister, Mrs. Mary L. Taylor, lives on Route 1, Upper Marlboro, Md.

**Pvt. Kenneth Frank Wiblitzhouser**, 28, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wiblitzhouser, live at 349 Kentucky ave. se.

**Pvt. Herbert B. Grimes**, son of

See CASUALTY, Page 2, Column 3

## Japs' Main Force Trapped On Leyte Isle

Allied Headquarters, Philippines (Friday), Nov. 3 (U.P.).—Troops of the American Twenty-fourth Corps slashed entirely across the narrow waist of Leyte Island to the west coast today and the Tenth Corps simultaneously reaches Carigara in the north in a double victory which trapped the shattered Japanese main forces on the island.

Announcing the two successes in a communique, Gen. Douglas MacArthur estimated that the Japanese had lost 30,000 men since he landed on Leyte October 20 and, pointing out that the main enemy forces were now enveloped on the north, east and south, said:

"The end of the Leyte-Samar campaign is in sight."

In the south, where the infantrymen of Maj. Gen. John R. Hodge's 24th Corps had driven 15½ airline miles across the waste land of Leyte to reach Baybay on the west coast, the Japanese were being pursued into the wild interior hills to starve while guerillas and

See LEYTE, Page 2, Column 2.

**Plan Backfires**

## White House Wanted Stilwell To Boss China, Judd Claims

Minneapolis, Nov. 2 (AP).—Representative Walter H. Judd (R., Minn.), declared today that Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell was relieved as American commander in the Far East because Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek refused to accept a White House ultimatm, delivered by Stilwell, demanding that Stilwell be made commander of all of China's armies.

The Congressman said the ultimatum threatened withdrawal of United States military support from China.

Judd, a medical missionary in China from 1925 to 1931 and 1934 to 1938, was in Chungking in September when the situation came to a head. His knowledge of it was gained, he said, from the highest Chinese sources in Chungking.

"The stories of returned correspondents from Washington, purporting to tell the 'inside' Stilwell story, are true as far as they go," Judd said, "but their sources of information skilfully omit the things that precipitated the action. They tell of Chiang's 'ultimatum' demanding Stilwell's withdrawal, but if there is to be talk of ultimatums let it be on the record that Chiang's act was the result of an ultimatum presented by Stilwell as the agent of the White House."

Judd said the ultimatum was issued over the head of the War Department and demanded that Stilwell be named as overall com-

See STILLWELL, Page 2, Col. 3.

## Reich Clash Is Greatest In History Of Air War

### More Than 2400 Craft Involved In Raids on Oil And Rail Centers

London, Nov. 2 (U.P.).—American and German warplanes clashed over the Reich today in what was officially described as "the biggest air battle of history"—involving more than 24000 planes—and American bomber gunners and fighter pilots downed 183 enemy planes, the fighters setting a new record for a day's work.

The American losses were 69 planes, 41 heavy bombers and 28 fighters. Another 25 German planes were destroyed aground by stafing, making the enemy's losses 208, including at least four of the enemy jet-propelled planes which pressed home attacks against American bomber formations for the first time.

The U. S. escort fighters alone shot down 130 enemy fighters. Bombers accounted for 53 more, and there was the possibility that some of the missing American aircraft may hove scored kills which must remain unreported.

The figure of 130—13 more than the previous record of 117—represents a record total for American fighters in air combats on any single day.

More than 1150 American bombers headed into spotty clouds over Germany in the morning to strike at rail and oil targets in Rheine and Bielefeld in the Ruhr, the great Leuna synthetic oil plant at Merseburg, 92 miles southwest of Berlin, and other targets in western Germany. Later RAF heavy bombers with fighter escort attacked synthetic oil targets at Homburg in the Ruhr.

It was over Merseburg that the bulk of the air battle was fought, fighter and bomber groups clashing in a cloudy sky with formations of 75 in a desperate German attempt to defend the vital oil works.

A Mustang fighter group commanded by Col. Joseph Mason, Columbus, Ohio, topped the previous single day's record of 31 kills for one group by sooting down 38 enemy planes.

## *De Gaulle Faces Poser on Return Of Radical Chief*

Paris, Nov. 2 (AP).—The De Gaulle government faced a showdown yesterday on one of the most difficult issues raised in its relations with French Communists—whether to permit the return from Moscow of Maurice Thorez, secretary general of the French Communist party.

Communists demand that charges of army desertion against Thorez be quashed.

Thorez fled France in 1939 to escape a roundup of French Communist leaders. At that time the Russian-German non-aggression pact was in effect. He was sentenced in absentia to a six-year prison term. Early in 1940 he was deprived of his French citizenship.

In a new maneuver the French Communist Party has designated Thorez as one of its delegates in the forthcoming consultative assembly opening November 7.

Gen. Charles de Gaulle must consent by then to permit Thorez to return, or face a Communist accusation that he is throttling free choice of representation in the assembly.

## Final Battle to Be Won By Nazis, Goebbels Says

New York, Nov. 2 (AP).—Nazi Propaganda Minister Paul Joseph Goebbels declared today that the German people would be victorious in this war, which he said would see a triumph of the "virtues of national socialism" over the various "burgeois class-ruled states."

As broadcast by the German agency DNB and recorded by the Associated Press, Goebbels asserted in his weekly newspaper, Das Reich: "Nothing has been won and nothing lost in this war. The last battle alone will decide."

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# Budapest Echoes Roar of Red Guns

**In Car-Strafing**

## Kesselring Is Reported Wounded

Bern, Switzerland, Nov. 2 (AP).—Field Marshal Albert Kesselring, German commander in chief in Italy, was reported tonight to have been wounded in Italy during an attack similar to the one that eventually cost Field Marshal Erwin Rommel his life in France.

KESSELRING

Kesselring's automobile, according to information from Italy, overturned when it was machine-gunned by an Allied plane near Bologna. The extent of his injuries is not yet known here.

Kesselring, 58-year-old Bavarian who was counted among the great victors in the German conquests of Poland, Belgium and France, has had several narrow escapes in the last year and a half.

Last July 25 the German news agency DNB reported that he had been wounded slightly during front line operations in Italy.

Kesselring began his military career as a lieutenant in the Second Foot-Artillery Regiment and was a captain in the First World War. Subsequently becoming interested in aviation, he switched to the German air force and by 1937 was made a general of aviation.

### Troops 23 Miles From the Capital; 60 Places Taken

London, Nov. 2 (AP).—Russian troops swept to within 23 miles of the Hungarian capital of Budapest today, capturing 60 towns and villages between the Danube and Tisza Rivers in a swift offensive aimed at knocking out the last big Axis war satellite.

A Moscow communique announced capture of Domsad, on the Danube's east bank 23 miles south of the great prize city; Kunszent-Miklos, 27 miles south and slightly east of Budapest; and Tatarsz-Entgyorgy, 26 miles southeast of the capital.

The roar of Russian guns could be heard in the imperiled capital.

**Resistance Seen Crumbling**

Although German and Hungarian resistance was bitter it appeared to be crumbling as the Russians smashed through thick minefields and whittled down a staggered Axis defense of antitank guns.

Among the prisoners was the former chief of the Hungarian general staff, Col. Gen. Janus Veresz.

In northeastern Hungary, other units of Marshal Rodion Y. Malinovsky's Second Ukraine Army, pushing westward just below the Czechoslovak border, hurled the Germans across the Middle Tisza River on a winding 25-mile front.

Completely clearing the enemy from the east bank of the river, the Russians seized Tiszadada, 20 miles northwest of fallen Nyiregy-Haza; Tiszadob, 3 miles to the southwest, and Polgar, 27 miles west of Nyiregyhaza and only 93 miles northeast of Budapest.

**4 Miles From Railway**

At Tiszadob, one Soviet column was 17 miles southeast of Miskolc, Hungary's fifth city. This column also was only 4 miles from the Csap-Miskolc-Budapest trunk railway, threatened Axis supply artery running into Slovakia, where Gen. Ivan Petrov's Fourth Ukraine Army was hacking its way westward beyond Csap.

Neither Berlin nor Moscow reported any important action on the German East Prussion front, where a lull has existed all week after the Russians had stabbeld 20 miles inside Reich territory.

It also had grown quieter on the western Latvian front, where Russian forces were attacking to eliminate a huge Axis pocket of perhaps 100,000 troops.

## ITALY

From Page 1

great expanses of flood water, were only five miles from Ravenna, Adriatic coastal center.

**Join Bridgehead**

Polish and Indian troops, pushing northward from captured Predappio — Mussolini's birthplace—toward the highway junction of Forli southeast of Bologna joined a brideghead won by other Eighth Army forces across the Ronco River above Meldola.

Mud-bound American Fifth Army troops kept the hilly front below Bologna fluid with probing patrols.

A fierce German counterattack near the west coast forced Brazilian troops to withdraw from hills overlooking the Serchio River.

## LEYTE

From Page 1

American troops hunted them down.

**Junction Effected**

In the north, dismounted cavalrymen and infantrymen of the 10th Corps effected a junction at Carigara and they were now forcing the enemy westward and southward.

At Baybay in the south, the 24th Corps men were 25½ miles south of the west coast port and enemy base of Ormoc. At Carigara in the north, the 10th Corps was 21 miles north of Ormoc.

"The final remnants of the enemy forces are now being driven into the small and confined Ormoc sector where they are enveloped on all three land sides, MacArthur said.

Ormoc, site of a big airdrome, is being patrolled by planes and PT-boats to prevent enemy reinforcements.

**Japs Pushed Into Hills**

To reach Baybay, the Twenty-fourth Corps, spearheaded by the veteran Seventh Infantry Division under Maj. Gen. Archibald V. Arnold had pushed the Japanese into the wild hills and cut along the winding Abuyog-Baybay road, the only first-class highway on Leyte.

South of the road were only scattered Japanese remnants, and front dispatches reported that Filipino guerillas had captured the last two south coast villages known to be in enemy hands.

To reach Carigara, the north coast port, cavalrymen had hacked their way westward along the coastal road from Barugo while the 24th Infantry drove behind flame throwers up the Leyte Valley along the Paloo-Carigara road. Junction between the two forces, after a bitter fight by Japanese rear guards, was effected ½ mile east of Carigara.

MacArthur noted continued enemy air activity, directed principally against invasion shipping in the Leyte Gulf, and said that some damage had been done but reported that American fighter planes shot down 27 of the raiders.

Today's communique meant that the Japanese "tough guy" division which organized the Bataan Death March had been broken and was doomed.

## German Rockets Can Reach U. S., Briton Reports

London, Nov. 2 (AP).—Walter Farr, Daily Mail correspondent, said today in a Stockholm dispatch he had been informed the Germans soon could "certainly" launch rockets against the United States.

Farr said he was told the Germans had completed a new series of experiments and were satisfied they could send V-2 rockets against England "on a fairly large scale."

His informant was termed an authority in a position to know what progress the Germans had made with secret weapons. Farr said he was given the following additional information:

The V-2—a long, fairly fat projectile with tail fins like an ordinary bomb—had been fired on England from experimental stations in Germany and Norway.

V-25 shoot 15 to 50 miles into the air and, after reaching their maximum height, glide back and hit the ground at 800 to 1000 miles an hour.

Farr quoted his informant as saying that, although the Germans could reach the United States with the rockets, they appeared to be concentrating on production of V-2s for Britain.

## A Flat Tire a Day In Marianas Keeps Tires From Us

*By a Marine Correspondent*

Somewhere in the Marianas (AP).—If you wonder why you can't get new tires, read on.

An island command motor truck pool, directed by Marine Maj. William J. Baker of Topeka, Kans., and operating 230 cargo trucks has averaged 150 flat tires every 24 hours for the past 60 days.

The average amounts to "8/10 of a flat tire for each truck per day," the major pointed out.

"One day," he added, "we had 226 flat tires—more than one for every truck.

The major isn't even worried about tires wearing out—he doesn't know whether he can make them last that long.

The flats were caused first by shell fragments, then by small caliber bullets, and are now being caused by nails and sharp coral on the roadway. Despite all efforts to reduce the number, the average is continuing, Baker, a former San Diego, Calif., contractor, said.

## American Eagles Found To Be Killing Sheep

Lansing, Mich., Nov. 2 (AP).—Despite patriotism and sentiment, the Michigan conservation department is forced to admit that the American eagle is a sheep-killer.

The department said today in a formal bulletin oneor more American bald eagles had been identified as killers of sheep in Jackson, Washtenaw and Livingston Counties. It asserted it had hoped to fasten the blame on turkey buzzards, but those have gone south and still the sheep are being slain.

## Briton Hits Motive Of U. S. in China

London, Nav. 2 (U.P.).—An article in the magazine The Sphere today by Ferdinand Tuohy asserted that the United States is trying to build up China as a great world power in order to exploit Chinese markets.

"Americans see 450 million Chinese tummies waiting to be refrigerated and they don't count the cost other than in cents," the article said.

Tuohy said that there was a "sense of unreality" in including China as one of the leading powers at Dumbarton Oaks when China is disorganized and weak. "What is the use of saying that the Chinese had already qualified to vote on a par with Britain, Russia and the United States when she is in a most palpable disunion, with none of us able to say how she will turn tomorrow?" he asked.

## American Leaders Against the Germans

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

GATHER IN BELGIUM—When King George of England visited the front, these American generals gathered at headquarters. Front row, left to right, Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton, jr., Third Army commander; Lieut. Gen. Omar N. Bradley, Twelfth Army Group commander; Gen. Dwight Dwight W. Eisenhower, Supreme Allied commander; Lieut. Gen. Courtney H. Hodges, First Army commander. Second row, Maj. Gen. William B. Kee, First Army chief of staff; Maj. Gen. Charles H. Corlett, Nineteenth Corps commander, First Army; Maj. Gen. J. Laughton Collins, Seventh Corps commander, First Army; Maj. Gen. Leonard T. Gerow, Fifth Corps commander, First Army; Maj. Gen. Elwood Quesada, Ninth Fighter Co mand chief. Third row, Maj. Gen. Leven C. Allen, Brig. Gen. Charles E. Hart and Brig. Gen. Truman C. Thornton, all of Hodges' staff. Further to the rear are two MPs

## CASUALTY

From Page 1

Mrs. Florence Grimes of Leesburg, Va.

**Pvt. Morris H. Hilghman,** whose sister, Martha Hilghman, a Wave, is stationed here.

**Pvt. Charles W. Mullican,** 31, son of Mrs. E. M. Bannow, 219 Farragut st. nw.

Missing:

**Gunner's Mate, 3/c, John J. Mulligan,** 20, son of Joseph D. Mulligan, 1731 Bay st. se.

Wounded:

**Second Lieut. George T. Walker,** jr., 22, USMC, son of Captain Walker, now on duty in the Pacific, and Mrs. Walker who lives at the Chevy Chase Club.

**Pfc. Laurence Lemmon,** 34, whose wife lives at 3400 Macomas ave., Kensington, Md.

**McKinley High Graduate**

Lieutenant Miller, AAF pilot, was killed during a mission in France last February soon after he had been sent overseas. A native Washingtonian, he was graduated from McKinley High School and Penn State University. He entered the service in September, 1941, and served for a year in the Canal Zone with the ground forces. After transferring to the Air Forces in 1942, he received his wings at Randolph Field in January, 1943.

Also a pilot, Lieutenant Ofenstein was reported killed after previously being listed as missing since April 29 following a raid over Germany. Overseas since last December, he had been in the service since August, 1942. He was born in Washington and attended Western High School and George Washington University. His parents now reside in San Diego, Calif.

**Killed in France**

Private Wright, infantryman with the Seventy-ninth Division, died June 24 in France. He was a native of Nokesville, Va., but had made his home in Washington for five years prior to joining the service in November, 1942. His wife and 3-year-old son, James, live in Indianhead, Md. Surviving him are three other sisters, and five brothers, among them Marine Pvt. Floyd Wright, now en route overseas.

Private Wiblitzhouser, glider infantryman, was killed in Holland October 8, according to word received by his parents. He was a gradaute of Eastern High School and was employed at the Bureau of Printing and Engraving before his induction last December. He went to England in July.

Private Mullican, previously listed as missing, was killed in action in France. Memorial services for him will be held at 3 p. m. Sunday in the Lewis Memorial Methodist Church, 4th and Hamilton sts. nw., of which he was a member. An infantryman, Mullican was in partnership with his brother at the Colony Market when he entered the Army in April, 1943. Two other brothers, Robert and Thomas, also serve in the Army.

**Several Aboard Minesweeper**

Missing in action since September 14, Gunner's Mate Mulligan served aboard the minesweeper No. 409, which was lost in the hurricane off the Atlantic seaboard. A brother of Seaman First Class Raymond Mulligan, 18, who serves on the Wasp, John would have reached his twenty-first birthday on October 8.

He attended Holy Comforter School, Linton Hall Military Academy and St. Anthony's School. Prior to his enlistment in March, 1943, he was employed as an apprentice machinist at the Navy Yard here while attending McKinley Tech High School in the evenings. His father, Internal Revenue Bureau employe, is a veteran of World War I.

Lieutenant Walker, who entered active duty with the Marines one month before his graduation from the University of Virginia, was wounded September 14 while serving on Peleliu Island. He was stationed at Camp Lejeune, N. C., as an instructor when he received his overseas assignment last June.

Private Lemmon, Army infantry, was wounded October 6 in Germany, his wife has been informed by the War Department. Formerly employed by a local department store, Private Lemmon has been overseas since July.

## DEWEY

From Page 1

onto the stage, the band played "Hail to the Chief," the march tune usually reserved for the President.

The GOP nominee got his biggest cheer, as every place else, when he told the Baltimore audience hat when he is elected he will bring about the "biggest housecleaning Washington has ever had in its history."

Governor Dewey spoke without notes until he made his outright appeal for the support of Democrats, when he turned to a prepared manuscript.

## STILWELL

From Page 1

mander in China, with military authority even over Chiang himself.

The Congressman said Chiang 'blew up" and said in substance: "Then the United States will have to withdraw its support."

President Roosevelt thus was put in a position of having to withdraw United States support from the war against Japan on China or withdraw Stilwell, said Judd.

"Stilwell didn't make the mistake," said Judd. "He was merely the goat of personal Government in Washington. We had to back down from an impossible position, into which we should never have put ourselves."

## British Women Ask Access to Wallet

London, Nov. 2 (U.P.).—British women — 66,000 of them—asked Commons today for a share of their husband's earnings. In a petition presented to the House by a woman M. P., Dr. Edith Summerskill, the housewives asked for legislation which would make them full partrigh to share the family income.

ners with their husbands with a

It was believed the petition was the outgrowth of arecent legal decision which said that under the present laws anything the housewife saves out of her housekeeping allowance does not belong to her but to her husband.

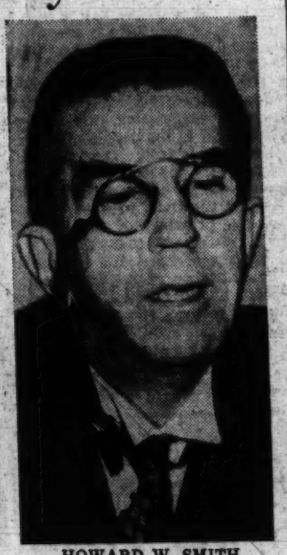
## Clearing the Way to Antwerp

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

ALLIES ATTACK—Arrows indicate British and Canadian drives to clear the Schelde River entrance to Antwerp. Walcheren Island was attacked from three directions. German pockets still held out on the south bank around Heyst and Knocke. Shaded line shows battlefront on the Dutch mainland

## Figures in Inquiry

MRS. ELIZABETH MURRAY
*At the campaign expenditures hearing*



HOWARD W. SMITH
*Eighth Virginia District representative and opponent of Mrs. Murray, testifies*

## SMITH

From Page 1

sure that you will be even as disturbed as I, in what seems to be an under-cover activity that seems anything but American."

Attached to the letter was a check from the PAC to Mrs. Speir for $19.78 to cover one of her expense accounts.

George sent the letter to Smith, and he turned it over to the House Campaign Expenditures Committee with a request for an investigation of the PAC political activity in his congressional district.

WILLIAM ARNHEIM
*PAC supporter of Mrs. Murray on the stand*

## WALSH

From Page 1

presidential candidate, to "repudiate."

Truman replied there as "no difference, except that Senator Walsh has two years to serve and we have a chance to reform him."

The Traveler today quoted Walsh as saying:

"President Roosevelt telephone today and invited me to join him when he arrives in Worcster Saturday. I have accepted the invitation."

## Nazi Demolition In Italy Thorough, General Reports

German demolition skill reached its peak in Italy, Brig. Gen. William O'Dwyer indicated yesterday in his report on the industrial chaos in that country.

At one place a railway tunnel, forming an important transportation link, runs 6 fet below the surface of marshaling yards. This tunnel was filled with equipment, then locomotives and freight cars assembled on the tracks above it. When the roof of the tunnel was blown up the entire mass of wrecked equipmen dropped into the tunnel—1000 feet of twisted steel and blasted concrete and arth.

At anothr place a railline bored under a mountain spur in what is known as a "wet" tunnel. Pumps had to be operated 24 hours a day to keep it dry and usable. The Germans started two trains into the tunnel from opposite directions and allowed them to crash head-on. Then the blew up the pumps and let the tunnel flood.

## U. S. Casualties Total 487,692, Gain of 14,913

Gain of 14,913 United States battle casualties have risen to 487,592, an increase of 14,913 over the number reported last weey.

The War Department said yesterday the latest Army total is 417,121 as of October 21, an increase of 14,047 since last week's report, which covered the period through October 14.

The latest Navy compilation was 70,571, an increase of 266.

Army casualties, compared with those a week ago: Killed 80,666 and 78,522; wounder 229,212 and 220,529; missing 53,622 and 51,009; prisoners 3621 and 53,014.

Navy casualties: Killed 28,231 and 27,831; wounded 28,441 and 27,857; missing 9421 and 9537; prisoners 4478 and 4480 (decreases apparently are accounted for by transfers of names to other categories).

## Marriage of 47 Years Ends Over Cigarettes

Los Angeles, Nov. 2 (AP).—Forty-seven years of married life ended in divorce yesterday for Andrew L. GYlines, 75, and Mrs. May Glines, 64. He said she objected to his smoking cigarettes.

## Unfinished Job Disappointing To Stilwell

Kandy, Ceylon, Nov. 2 (INS).—Gen. Joseph Stilwell, former commander in chief of the China-Burma-India area, revealed in a message to Lord Louis Mountbatten today that he was disappointed at not being able to finish his job in Asia.

The text of the message to the commander in chief of the Southeast Asia Command said:

"It is disappointing not to be able to finish my job in this theater, but I am glad to have had the opportunity to play a small part in a large undertaking.

"I offer you best wishes for great success in your forthcoming operations.

"When the news of that success reaches me I shall be one of the first to throw my hat into the air."

Lord Mountbatten replied:

"You are leaving behind you the reputation of being a great fighting general and I know just how much you will miss the opportunity of continuing your drive south and being in at the finish.

"I always had the greatest admiration for your fighting qualities.

"Your telegram and good wishes were very much appreciated and I want to wish you the best of luck whatever your new assignment may be."

## Arrlington Group Sets $28,000 Goal For Yule Seal Sale

A quota of $28,000 has been set by the Arlington Tuberculosis Association as the goal for its annual Christmas Seal Sale, which starts November 27, it was announced yesterday by William K. MacMahon, sale chairman.

MacMahon declared that the success of the drive would be assured if the public realized that tuberculosis is the first cause of death among persons from 15 to 45 years of age.

"When associations like ours began their work 40 years ago," MacMahon said, "tuberculosis was first on the list of disease killers. Today it has been pushed down to seventh place, but it remains the first cause of death among persons from 15 to 45 years of age."

The seals now are being sold at the association headquarters, 4006 Lee hwy., for inclusion in overseas letters.

## Roosevelt Club Organized in Alexandria

Organization of the Reelect Roosevelt Club in Alexandria was announced yesterday by Maurice D. Rosenberg of Braddock Heights, former delegate for the city to the Virginia General Assembly, who has been named chairman of the club. A headquarters has been established in Rosenberg's office, 102 North Fairfax st., phone Alexandria 0035.

On the committee are several members who conducted the campaign in Alexandria in 1940 for the reelection of President Roosevelt. Leaders include Charles E. Davis, finance; Mrs. Elizabeth W. Kelley, executive secretary; J. R. Boland, Kenneth Wicker, R. Samuel Luckett, Simpson Fairfax, Walter Angel, J. C. Crump, Frank Ludlow, Mrs. Clifford Durr and Benton T. Boogher.

Rosenberg in launching the city campaign declared: "I am confident that the splendid record of President Roosevelt and the Democratic Administration will receive the whole-hearted indorsement of the people of Virginia and of the Nation. Now more than ever it is important that we unite in retaining the services of the man who is best qualified to lead the people in winning the war and in establishing a just and lasting peace."

## ROOSEVELT

From Page 1

cases of Poland and others.

The President called the roll of Czechoslovakia's Benes, Poland's Miklajczyk, Norway's Nygaardswold, and democratic leaders of Yugoslavia, Greece, Denmark, Belgium, the Netherlands and Pan-American neighbors, saying it was ::heartening" to know and talk to these men. He told of "fruitful hours" with representatives of more remote nations—Turkey, Persia, Arabia, Liberia, Siam and others.

## Nazis Outside Reich Bossed by Hitler, Dr. Kempner Says

National socialistic organizations set up in other countries "were run by Adolf Hitler," a refugee German jurist testified yesterday at the mass sedition trial.

Dr. Robert M. W. Kempner, who today goes into his thirteenth day as a Government witness, said foreign Nazi-tending groups were linked directly with the German fuehrer.

"Hitler was quite strong in this," Kempner testified. "He always said I am the boss, and not the other fellow."

The 26 defendants are accused of conspiracy with the Nazis to subvert members of the American armed forces and set up a Nazi system of government in this country.

## Churchill, Eden Plan Early Visit To Gen. de Gaulle

London, Nov. 2 (AP).—Prime Minister Churchill and Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden will visit Paris soon at the invitation of Gen. Charles de Gaulle, the British foreign office announced tonight. The date will be arranged later.

Except for Churchill's inspection trips in Normandy, this will be the first time that he has gone to France since the tragic days of 1940, when he flew to the headquarters of the French government and sought to persuade the French to remain in the fight.

Eden, now visiting the Italian front, is expected to return to Britain within a few days. There was a strong possibility that Churchill and Eden would be in France at the time of the Armistice Day celebrations.

## Snowfall Reported All Over North Dakota

Bismarck, N. Dak., Nov. 2 (AP).—Snowfall was general over North Dakota today, the U. S. Weather Bureau reported, with the heaviest fall 3 inches at Max. Temperatures ranged down to the 20's last night.

**War Sidelights**

## Death Stalks Thousands Of Yugoslavs

London, Nov. 2 (AP).—Dr. Stoyan Gavrilovic, Yugoslav undersecretary of state for foreign affairs, said today that tens of thousands of Yugoslavs will freeze to death or die from starvation this winter unless supplies reach them immediately.

"Many people already have died through want of food," Gavrilovic said in an interview. "Others are being fed on grass and roots. In many places peasant women have been working naked on the land with just a small bit of cloth around their waists."

**Blast Killed 21, Hurt 95**

Paris, Nov. 2 (AP).—Explosion of a captured German ammunition train yesterday near a spot where Gen. Charles de Gaulle had spoken earlier killed 21 persons and injured 95, it was learned today. Exploding shells landed in five suburban communities and two wards. The Communist newspaper Ceson blamed fifth column activities.

## Foe Believed Writing Off Yugoslavia

London, Nov. 2 (U.P.).—Indications that the Germans are preparing to "write off" Yugoslavia increased today with the announcement by Marshall Tito that high Nazi staff officers are being evacuated from Sarajevo and Berlin's acknowledgement that the Germans had lost a vital stretch of the Dalmatian coast.

In a belated admission of Tito's disclosure earlier this week that Allied forces had seized 160 miles of the coast with the capture of the important ports of Split, Metrovic, Dubrovnik, and Sibenik, a German high command broadcast communique said the Nazi garrisons had retreated into the mountains after landing in these areas by "British troops and Communist bands."

The Germans were reported using a large number of Junker transports in an attempt to evacuate staff officers from the Sarajevo airdrome, the only field left in Nazi hands in that sector of the Balkans, but Red army planes were taking a heavy toll of the flight.

**Nazi Column Ambushed**

Rome, Nov. 2 (AP).—British patrols harassing withdrawing German forces north of Salonika in Greece hav ambushed one enemy column and inflicted 25 casualties in a sharp fight, Allied headquarters announced today.

Allied headquarters announced capture of Salonika, 190 miles northwest of Athens and the most important port in the southern Balkans, which was entered by British troops yesterday.

There was no immediate report of the extent of damage in Salonika, whose prewar population was 240,000.

Berlin reported fighting between German and Bulgarian forces in the Vardar Valley of Yugoslavia and said the Bulgars, their former allies, were "smashed with heavy losses."

## Postwar Rockets May Do 260 Miles in 6 Minutes

Cincinnati, Nov. 2 (AP).—Rocket engine power forms the basis of vast new postwar industries, a pioneer in the field said tonight, reporting that engines already developed could cover the 260 crow flight miles between here and Pittsburgh in five or six minutes.

Speaking before Cincinnati members of the American Institute of Electric Engineers and the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, G. Edward Pendray, assistant to the president of the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., declared however that other factors such as projectile or plane design and adequate control preclude realization of such service "for mail, express or other cargo" for at least 10 years. He is secretary and a founder of the American Rocket Society.

## Army Acquits Colonel On Property Charge

Belleville, Ill., Nov. 2 (AP).—Col. Harry Kirsner was acquitted by a general court-martial at Scott Field today of charges of appropriating Government property to his own use while serving as officer in charge of supplies and maintenance.

The complaint against Colonel Kirsner listed specific items of household equipment and hardware with an aggregate value of $400 which he allegedly appropriated from warehouses at Scott Field.

## Marshalls to U.S. on $12.50

Winthrop, Mass. (U.P.). — Traveling half way around the world on his leave, Lieut. Robert F. Gavin made a trip from the Marshall Islands to his Winthrop home for only $12.50. After hitch-hiking to Hawaii and thence to the mainland via Army plane, he thumbed a ride as far as Buffalo, N. Y., and then had to dig into his pocket for railroad fare to Boston.

## Waycroft Club to Hear Talk on Women's Rights

The November meeting of the Waycroft Woman's Club will be held at 12:30 today at the home of Mrs. M. W. Richardson, 5001 N. 15th st. Miss Anna Hedrick, Arlington lawyer, will talk on "Women's Legal Rights in Virginia." Mrs. J. Fred. Abel and Mrs. R. S. Kassebaum, will serve as assistant hostesses.

An executive committee meeting at noon will precede the regular meeting.

For ROOSEVELT
WBAL Tonight 9:30
GOV. O'CONOR
and
Governor
OLIN D. JOHNSTON
Democratic Nominee for
U. S. Senator
Authority Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.

# Bluebeard Suspect Seized by French

## Frontline Kisses Bruise Marlene

Signal Corps Photo

HATS OFF—Marlene Dietrich poises for a kiss from Sergt. Stanley R. Struous, of the Thirty-Fifth Division in France. So many GI helmets bruised Marlene's forehead that a general hats-off order had to be issued

### Doctor, Accused Of 100 Killings, Says All Were Germans

Paris, Nov. 2 (U.P.).—French police announced today the arrest of Dr. Marcel Petiot—either a misunderstood patriot or the superbluebeard of all time—a few miles from the villa where the physician allegedly murdered more than 100 per sons and gloated through a peephole at their death agonies from poison.

The doctor and the gruesome deeds attributed to him first were publicized by Nazi news agencies during the German occupation of Paris. He had a heavy black beard and wore the uniform of a captain of the French resistance movement when arrested this morning in the Paris suburb of Saint Mande.

Petiot said he had "knocked off a considerable number of Germans" but had killed no one except Germans.

**Gestapo Victims Recalled**

He claimed the Gestapo used his house to deposit the bodies of their own victims and then attributed to him the ghastly series of murders.

Police found on him various insignia of collaborationist organizations, including Jacques Boriot's French Nazis. He carried faked identity papers in the name of Henri Valeri.

Petiot's wife, described by police as a beautiful womaN completely under the domination of her husband, and his brother, Maurice, are in Sante prison awaiting trial as his accomplices. They were arrested last summer while search for the mass murderer was still under way.

Police said most of the scores of persons butchered were Jews seeking to escape Nazi persecution and reach America. Their disappearance caused no concern to their families, who thought they had gone to the United States.

Last August they identified 54 of Petiot's victims, "and heaven knows how many more there are—ceurtainly not fewer than 100."

**Traced by Smoke**

Petiot's home and office were in the Rue Caumartin, but al lthe killings apparently were at his Rue Leseur ville. Last spring a woman neighbor saw smoke coming from the chimney of the villa, which otherwise had a deserted appearance, and smelled a peculiar odor "like burning flesh." She called police.

Inside they found parts of human bodies everywhere—in an acid vat, in the furnace room, in lime, in what appeared to be an operating room, in a pit in the back yard and in a stove which was still warm, but the killer had flet.

# U. S. Opposes Canada's Plan For Airways

Chicago, Nov. 2 (A.P.).—A broad difference in opinion over the major goal of the international civil aviation conference between the United States and British Empire nations was emphasized today in the statements of policy by three delegation chiefs.

Stating America's position for the first time, Adolf A. Berle, jr., Assistant Secretary of State, declared against the Canadian plan—supported in general by the rest of the British Commonwealth—for a world air transport authority with power in the economic and commercial fields. He described the United States' view of the 51-nation meeting briefly as follows:

An opportunity to assure all nations equal rights in the air.

The time and place to work out agreements for air routes between nations.

The time and place to lay the groundwork for a new international accord on technical phases of aviation.

The place to begin developing an international authority—"A splendid dream" which might be achieved at some future time.

C. D. Howe, chief of the Canadian delegation, restated his country's plan for a world version of the United States Civil Aeronautics Board.

Viscount Swinton, leading Britain's delegation, took a middle view which aimed at the eventual world authority view of Canada, but left room for interim bi-lateral agreements to be worked out in accord with the convention groundwork to be laid here.

## International Day To Be Marked by Girl Scouts Today

International Day of Girl Scout Week will be observed today at National Girl Scouts Little House with an exhibition of dolls dressed in costumes from China, Scotland, France, Hungary, Switzerland, Russia, Columbia and Haiti.

Gail Schelin, a brownie Scout from Troop 75 here, will appear at the exhibit dressed in a Dutch bride's costume from Bolensam, Holland, which her great aunt brought to this country. The costume includes a colorful bodice, a stiffly starched lace cap, bright red hand-knit woolen stockings and hand-made wooden shoes.

Tea will be served on a cloth made in the Philippines.

Mrs. Sidney Carlson will be in charge of the international exhibits. Mrs. Frank Strope, organization chairman of District 5 and leader of Troop 100 will direct the afternoon program. She will be assisted by Mrs. Leonard Thomas.

## Hostility to PAC Seen as Perhaps Deciding Election

New York, Nov. 2 (INS).—The Independent Voters Protest Committee, a group organized to counter the CIO Political Action Committee, asserted last night that public indignation against the PAC has risen to a point where it may have a decisive effect on the presidential election.

John W. Hanes, committee treasurer, commented that contrary to public opinion polls, which show little indication of a sweeping trend in favor of either Roosevelt or Dewey, mounting opposition to PAC campaigning is "a significant straw indicating public reaction which might well be the deciding factor in the closest national election since the Civil War."

Channing Pollock, playwright, is the committee's chairman, while its membership includes Louis Bromfield, Booth Tarkington, Rupert Hughes, Kenneth Roberts, Mrs. Oswald B. Lord, Roy Chapman Andrews, and others.

**Street-Cleaning Hitch**

Boston (U.P.).—Boston's spring street cleaning campaign struck a temporary snag when an automatic broom became ignited as it picked up a lighted cigarette. The mishap cost the city $25.

## War's Labor Lost

Army Air Force Photo.

THERE GOES ANOTHER BRIDGE—When American airmen bombed out a bridge near Lashio, important war center in Burma, the Japs built another. Both can be seen in the picture. In a moment now, the new one will be just like the old. Notice the two bombs hurtling down to it. The attack was made just as the Nips were finishing the structure

# Preacher's Son, Naked, Helped Behead Japs

With Sixth Ranger Battalion off Leyte, Oct. 17 (Delayed) (A.P.).—Gen. Douglas MacArthur's headquarters officially credits a preacher's son, Capt. Truman Heminway, jr., with helping to destroy scores of Japanese ships.

As American Rangers approached Dinagat Island today to pave the way for the landing of American liberation forces in the Philippines (the liberation started three days after this was written), Heminway related how he had fought the Japanese since Pearl Harbor.

**In Guerilla Warfare**

Heminway, son of the Rev. and Mrs. Truman Heminway of Sherburne Center, Vt., fought with anti-Japanese guerillas throughout the Philippines.

For 18 months he operated a powerful, secret radio station, guiding American submarines, surface ships and planes.

He was an aerial photographer at Clark Field, near Manila, when the Japanese struck in December, 1941. He fought with MacArthur on Bataan and escaped to join the Guerillas on Mindanao.

**Joined Bolo Battalion**

Hemingway joined a bolo battalion which has become famous for its prowess with the bolo, a big, razor-edged knife.

Once, Heminway said, the Bolo men stripped off all their clothes, crept into a Japanese barracks and beheaded everyone wearing clothes.

The Japanese tried to make some of the natives tell where the radio was by staking them down and forcing water through their mouths and noses, but none talked, Heminway said.

Heminway's wife, the former Catherine Cribbs, and an infant daughter have been living at Dinagat Hills.

## Next President Wins With Pennsylvania, Newsweek Forecast

New York, Nov. 2 (INS).—Newsweek Magazine announced last night that the final survey of its election trends panel shows that outcome of the presidential contest depends on which candidate captures Pennsylvania's 35 electoral votes. The Keystone State itself was listed in the "toss-up" column.

With the election declared to be in complete doubt, the panel, comprising 118 political observers scattered throughout the Nation, noted that Pennsylvania's 300,000 or so soldier votes may prove the deciding factor. Sampling of servicemen's opinion is prohibited by law.

According to the panel's reports on the other 47 States, President Roosevelt is leading in 27 having a total electoral vote of 249, while Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York is ahead in 20 having a total electoral vote of 247. A total of 266 is necessary to elect.

**Scholar Despite Handicap**

Pratt, Kan. (U.P.).—Paul Watson, who has spent the past 14 years in a wheel chair, ranked highest in the graduation class of the Pratt High School this year. Watson also won the VFW essay contest here several years and was winner in a State contest on essay writing. He has been pushed to and from school by 17 boy chums.

As horse-stealing was rather common in Indian Territory and the law afforded little protection, property owners formed the Protective and Detective Association, according to Grant Foreman, Oklahoma historian.

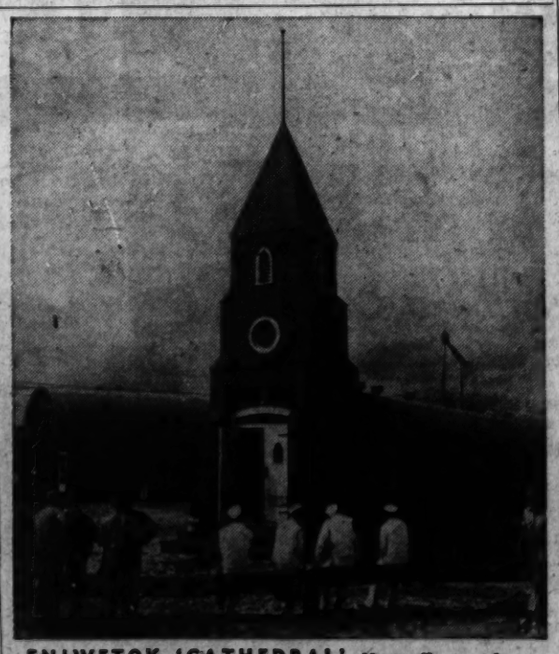
## Mother Appeals To Her Daughter To Return Home

"Come home, Dorothy Munday. This is a message from your mother, who promises that you will be welcomed back, with no questions asked."

MUNDAY

The mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Munday, of 1528 Ridge pl. se., hasn't seen Dorothy since she left for Anacostia High School Monday morning. Dorothy sent her a note saying she was going to California with two schoolmates, but the other girls changed their minds.

Dorothy is 15, with black hair and dark eyes. She is 5 feet 2½ inches tall, and weighs 120 pounds. She was dressed in a blue skirt, pink sweater and red coat. The Missing Persons Bureau of police is conducting a search.



ENIWETOK 'CATHEDRAL'—Navy officers and enlisted men wait for services to start in this church on Eniwetok in the Marshall Islands group, made from a Quonset hut by adding a formal entrance and a conventional steeple.

# Woman Led Guerilla Band Against Japs

By Elmont Waite

Leyte, Oct. 26 (Delayed) (A.P.).—A prim former school teacher, so far as known here the only woman to fight 2½ years with Filipino guerillas, told today how she commanded 110 natives who killed 200 Japanese with shotguns made from sections of gas pipe.

"That was when they called me Capt. Nieves Fernandez," she said. "Now I'm just Miss Fernandez."

Paler than most native women of this section (her first name, Nieves, is the Spanish word for snows), Miss Fernandez was without shoes and was attired in a plain black frock as she conferred with American officers. She is 38 years old "at present."

**Went Into Business**

After teaching school at Tacloban, Leyte capital, Miss Fernandez said she developed a wholesale business of her own.

"But when the Japs came," she related, "no one could keep anything. They took everything they wanted.

"They had ways of persuading, like giving you scalding hot baths and freezing cold baths alternately, with never a rest, never any food, never any water except the soapy water in the baths."

Working with guerillas south of Tacloban, Miss Fernandez rounded up native men to resist the Japanese. These men, she said, had three American rifles. The rest they made themselves out of gas pipe. They loaded them with gunpowder and old nails.

They also made grenades and sometimes they got hold of Japanese weapons.

United States intelligence officers said the Japanese offered 10,000 pesos for her head. She was wounded once. There is a bullet scar on her right forearm.

**Expert Gunmakers**

Many Filipinos are expert at making effective guns out of gas pipe. The weapons are as deadly as any first rate shotgun.

(In some of the tougher areas of the Manila district residences must be guarded, not because housebreakers want money or jewels, but because they will strip a house of gas pipe for the illicit shotgun industry.

## Outstanding Flier Is Charged With Accepting Bribes

*Copyright by New York Tribune, Inc.*

New York, Nov. 2.—An American fighter pilot with an excellent combat record in Burma was named yesterday as having accepted $7000 to keep two young air force privates from being shipped overseas into combat zones.

The aviator is Maj. Walter V. Radovich, 24, of Los Angeles, holder of the Distinguished Flying Cross and a British decoration, who shot down four Japanese planes. He was cited in a complaint filed in Federal Court charging three New York manufacturers with giving him cash, buying him tailored uniforms and sending presents to his wife and 18-months-old child.

Major Radovich was relieved of his command in Burma under Col. Philip Cochran and sent back to this country, when he admitted to his commanding officer that he had accepted the money, according to John F. X. McGohey, United States attorney. Radovich is under detention at Mitchel Field, L. I.

## Byrd Supporters May Void Election In Mississippi

Jackson, Miss., Nov. 2 (A.P.).—Attorneys said yesterday a special legislative session called by Gov. Thomas L. Bailey might have to call off a popular presidential election in Mississippi Tuesday to eliminate three Democratic electors who have announced they would not vote for President Roosevelt.

The names of the electors already have been printed on the ballots and one attorney, who declined use of his name, said the only feasible method of replacing them now would be for the Legislature to nullify the present convention method of nominating electors and to elect them itself.

The Legislature will convene at noon tomorrow. The session was called by Bailey after the three electors announced that, if elected, they would cast their electoral college votes for Senator Byrd (D., Va.).

# Florence Raid Sad Task for Flier Now Dead

*(Lieut. Benjamin C. McCartney was the son of the Rev. Albert J. McCartney, 1302 18th st. nw., pastor of Covenant-First Presbyterian Church here.)*

By Sergt. Jack Foisie

Florence.—What are the thoughts of a bombardier as he bombs his own city?

Florence hadn't been Lieut. Benjamin C. McCartney's home, but from Easter, 1939, until the start of war four months later he had lived here, and with an artist's love for beauty, had grown to call it home.

McCARTNEY

As he later wrote:

"Peculiarly among all the cities of Europe, Florence had seemed somehow, always separate and distinct in my memory. Of all the cities I had seen, Florence had seemed, besides the most interesting and most beautiful, the most aloof and inviolate . . . I was impressed by its timeless chastity . . .

"During the months of war while I was still in Europe and later back in America I wondered about Florence. Surely there, I thought, as to the Vatican City, the tides of war would never mount. Florence would remain inviolate. I went on about the business of learning to bomb over the hot lands of New Mexico."

Time passed.

**Blue Line Ended There**

"One morning last March," wrote McCartney, "I went into the bombardiers' briefing room and looked immediately to see the blue course line drawn on the big wall map of Italy. I wondered whether we would go back again (to Anzio) this morning. But today the blue line struck far north and I walked over closer to see what the target was. The blue line ended at Florence.

"We were to bomb Florence!"

Their target was the Campo di Marte marshalling yards inside the city. A target 400 feet wide and 2000 feet long, surrounded by the Florence that McCartney loved. It was a test for this artist-scholar-bombardier.

McCartney wrote:

"Back of that decision was the whole history of the German effort in Italy on the one side, and the whole history of the development of a superb technique of precision bombing on the other side.

**Supreme Responsibility**

"In the careful hands and final judgment of a few pilots and bombardiers was to be placed the greatest single responsibility of the war."

And so from the plexiglass nose of a B-26 Marauder McCartney returned to Florence. So intent upon his job was he that for once he could not concentrate on the beauty of the city. He searched fleetingly for the pensione where he once lived, but could not find it.

All that he could do was lay his bombs precisely. An inspection of the Campo di Marto marshaling yards today will testify that he and the others did so.

They were pulling out of their bomb run, as McCartney wrote later:

"Suddenly I realized that I had felt no emotion whatsoever. It was the best way."

**Collaborate on Play**

When he returned from that mission, as he had returned from many others, the scholar youth, with an M.A. in literature from Harvard in 1941, set down his thoughts. Together with his co-pilot, Second Lieut. Robert B. Cooke, former sports writer on the New York Herald Tribune, McCartney wrote a play.

The people back on Broadway accepted the play. Under the tentative title of "Wings in the Morning," it may be produced this winter.

But the co-author will not be present.

Lieutenant McCartney was mortally wounded September 22 by flak over Cassana di Adda, a railroad bridge east of Milan. He died October 1, and was buried in a small American cemetery in Corsica while an "honor guard" of Marauders from his squadron flew overhead.

He was the son of Dr. Albert J. McCartney, 1302 18th st. nw., pastor of Covenant First Presbyterian Church.

## 2-Portrait Program For Education Given by Agar

William Agar, vice president of Freedom House, speaking in Rankin Memorial Chapel at Howard University, last night outlined a two-point program of what he called "Education for a Better World."

Opportunity for education must be open to everyone and agreement must be reached on what is meant by "that loose term," education, Agar said.

Agar, author and formerly professor at Columbia and Yale Universities, said that Federal financial aid must be given to needy areas and added that Southern States need proper, widespread education "most badly."

Prime purpose of education, declared Agar, is to instill in people a desire to contribute to their communities rather than "see what they can get out of them."

**$15,000,000 for Irrigation**

Mexico City (U.P.).—The National Irrigation Commission has announced a joint State-Federal irrigation project along the Sonora River which will cost 15 million dollars. Construction will begin in June, the Commission said.

# War Fund Aids Nurse Visitors In Arlington

By Emily Towe

(The Instructive Visiting Nurse Association of Arlington is one of 150 agencies supported by the Community War Fund which is now conducting a drive for $4,850,000.)

The visiting nurses of Arlington County, young women in crisp blue uniforms who seem to work medical miracles with their black equipment bags, made 53,031 calls in sick rooms during the past year, it was announced yesterday.

These graduate nurses, who answer any kind of call if there is a licensed physician in charge, have truly proved to be "angels of mercy" to the residents of Arlington suffering in the wartime shortage of nurses and doctors.

**Attend Variety of Cases**

Mrs. Lillian H. Cary, executive director of the Instructive Visiting Nurse Association of Arlington, said yesterday that approximately half the patients tended by the four staff nurses are maternity cases. The other half range from a child's case of chickenpox to a serious communicable disease for which a regular nurse's care is unobtainable.

One-third of the cases unable to meet the cost for the service receive free attention. Another third are attended under contract by large insurance companies and airlines and the other third pay $1.50 an hour for the nurse's visit.

Mrs. Cary related the story of one visit typical of maternity cases attended by the staff nurses. "This morning we received a letter from a private who said his wife was going to have a baby. He explained that he could not get home for eight weeks and was very worried about her.

"I drove to the home of Mrs. B., which was easily found with the directions given in the husband's letter. She lives in a modest house in a middle-class residential section. When she answered the door, she smiled because her husband had written that we would visit her. A little boy with dirt on his face was peering around his mother's skirt."

**Weakened by Illness**

Mrs. Cary said the young mother was only 18 years old. Though she was neatly dressed, her hair and nails showed careless neglect. She is one of a famly of 10 children and enumerated many childhood diseases which had made her weaker than the others.

"My husband helped me when our little boy was born," she told the nurse. "But now that the Army took him away, I don't know what I'll do when the next one comes." The young woman was crying quietly and her young son tried to entertain the visitor by bringing each of his toys for her inspection.

"I am going to write Private B. and tell him that we are looking after his wife and baby," Mrs. Cary said. "The visiting nurses' jobs include all sorts of duties—education of patients, carrying out physician's orders and dropping a bit of cheer as we make our rounds."

## Police at Parley Ask Cooperation Of Cab Drivers

One hundred taxicab drivers met in the roll call room at police headquarters yesterday to hear Maj. Edward Kelly, who told them merit awards soon may be given to deserving hackers for protecting their passengers in an informal talk about their conduct toward passengers.

Major Kelly, bearing in mind the recent murder of Dorothy Berrum on Hains Point, said he was not criticizing the men but asking for their cooperation.

"If you refuse to take persons, whom you believe to be up to no good, to secluded spots or if you notify police immediately that you have taken them to such spots, much trouble can be avoided," he told them.

The group was the first of many who will hear similar talks from Lieut. Joseph Harrington, hack inspector. Groups of 100 cab drivers will meet with him each Tuesday and Friday until all of the District's 7000 hackers have been addressed.

## Salvage Aids The War Effort

CONTAINERS—A blood plasma container and some of the packages in which it is sent overseas. Many of them are made from the tin cans and waste paper salvaged by civilians

# Plasma Calls Heighten Can, Paper Needs

Our boys wounded in action need blood plasma. Plasma is credited with being one of the greatest life savers in this war.

It takes tin cans and waste paper to make the containers that send the blood plasma overseas.

But in-can and waste-paper collections are definitely on the decline, District of Columbia salvage officials declare.

It takes the paper from newspapers to make the outer container for shipping plasma overseas. It takes the tin from one large fruit-juice can or three smaller-sized cans to make the tin cylinder which holds the plasma.

"The simple acts of properly preparing tin cans, and bundling waste papers for regular collection form a vital connecting link from the individual housewife to a wounded boy overseas," explained Horace Walker, executive secretary of the D. C. Salvage Committee.

"Newspapers read per family average 28 pounds per month. That's a lot of blood plasma containers," he continued.

Get behind the paper and tin drive. Call Republic 8488 to ask your salvage questions and for definite information about scheduled pickups in your neighborhood.

## Area Flier Safe After Bailing Out Over Italy

Staff Sgt. Carl Montuori, 23, of Montrose, Md., who was reported mission in action over Italy, found his way back to base after bailing out of a B-24 Liberator, according to a letter from him received yesterday by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Felix Montuori.

The War Department notified Montuori, operator of a dental laboratory at 1029 Vermont ave. nw., that his son had been missing in Italy since October 4. This notice was received October 20.

In a letter written October 26 from Italy, Carl said he was safe after parachuting from his plane with seven other crew members. He had "walked for three weeks" and went through "a horrible experience" before reaching his base.

Sgt. Montuori, a radio operator and gunner, was graduated from Roosevelt High School in 1940 and attended the University of Maryland for two years before entering the Army in February, 1942. He was sent overseas August 11.

# D.C. Firm Busy Making Paper Goods for War

*This is the third in an exclusive series of stories on industrial war work in the Nation's Capital.*

The Washington firm which put the first manufactured drinking straw into the public's lemonade back in 1888 is now neck-deep in war contracts, making small but vital parts for aircraft, jeeps, tanks and battleships.

All products of the Stone Straw and Tube Co., like the first hand-rolled "sipper" made 56 years ago, are of paper. However, it takes about 100 different kinds of paper—including volcanized, waterproofed, plain cardboard and cellophane—to produce the 3000-odd items on order by the Army and Navy.

One figure from the company's guarded record books reveals that 400 to 500 million tubes have already been delivered, specially designed for the deadly 20 millimeter anti-aircraft shells used against the enemy. In every jeep and in small tanks there are at least 25 paper-base parts of the kind manufactured by the Stone Co.

**Smallest Tube**

The smallest item produced is a tube 48/1000ths of an inch in diameter, for insulating rivets in motor parts. The same tube, slightly larger, goes out as a component of airplane wing de-icers.

New machines or parts are constantly being designed by the firm's engineers to meet war contract specifications, which vary, perhaps a fraction of an inch, with each order. Made to blueprint, the tubes must be exact to 1/500ths of an inch or the entire shipment would be rejected.

Landra B. Platt, nephew of the company's founder and now president of Stone Straw & Tube Co., states that his firm wrote the first specifications for the Navy, on the basis of which 20-millimeter shell tubes are now manufactured throughout the country.

**Some Other Inventions**

Platt's office at 900 Franklin st. ne., looks like a minature museum. His uncle's inventive genius by no means stopped at straws. A few years after bestowing this boon to better drinking on the world, old Marvin Stone sold the Waterman Ink Co., his patent for their first free-flowing fountain pen. He got $250 for it. The original model, as well as original patent descriptions of such present-day fixtures as a wishing machine (circa 1816), are on display alongside samples of modern explosive shells, plane and motor part tubings.

The first man-made straw, Platt says, grew out of his forebear's irritation with nature's product. Rye straws, than commonly in use, invariably threw him into a fury because with each sip of his favorite mint juleps he got a mouthful of rye chaff. He pondered the problem, found the solution in a piece of paper modeled around a pencil, and soon found his invention in sufficient demand by fellow mint julep lovers to devote his career to their canufacture.

*The fourth article in this series will appear tomorrow.*

## Coroner Probing Death of Nurse By Asphyxiation

Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald was investigating the death last night of Miss Myrle Claire Bondy, 25, former Navy Department employe and registered nurse, whose body was found in the kitchen of an apartment at 1125 New Hampshire ave. nw.

Miss Mary Inkster, with whom Miss Bondy was staying for a few days, discovered the body clad only in a slip on the kitchen floor upon her return from work. One oven burner was open and the room was filled with gas. No notes were found and Miss Inkster said her friend seemed "in good spirit" when she left her in the morning.

Miss Bondy returned to Washington Tuesday after a short visit to relatives in Newark, N. J., and was supposed to leave shortly for Miami, Fla., where her parents live, police said.

Advertisement

Surprise Santa . . . read him "Joe Palooka" in next Sunday's comic section—and get him Noma Lights as advertised in 40 comic sections of Metropolitan Group, national newspaper network.

**Attention Please!**

**DANIEL J. TOBIN,**

General President, of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen & Helpers of America, will speak to the nation under the auspices of that organization, over

**National Broadcasting Co.**

Fri., Nov. 3, 1944, from 9 to 9:30 P.M., Eastern War Time

Mr. Tobin has some interesting things to say to the Nation – to members of the Brotherhood – and to labor in general, organized and unorganized.

**Station WRC, 9 to 9:30 P. M.**
**Friday, Nov. 3d**

**TEAMSTERS JOINT COUNCIL NO. 55**

Paid Advertisement

# Rector Heads Silver Spring Clerics' Group

The Rev. Walter W. Gale, rector of Grace Episcopal Church, Silver Spring, was named chairman of a new clergymen's group yesterday at its organization meeting at Mrs. K's Toll House Tavern.

Nine churches in the Silver Spring area were represented. The group will meet monthly on second Thursdays to exchange ideas on community projects and how individual church programs can fit in with larger programs in the area. Another objective of the group is to stimulate good fellowship.

The Rev. John McClelland, pastor of the new Congregation Church, was made secretary. The next meeting will be held at the Grace Church rectory.

Others who attended were the Rev. Francis X. Lannon, St. Michael's Catholic Church; the Rev. Philip Edwards, Woodside Methodist Church; the Rev. Joseph Hauber, Episcopal Church of the Ascension; the Rev. Edward Lewis, Marvin Memorial Methodist Church at Four Corners; the Rev. J. Wesley Loftis, Silver Spring Baptist Church; the Rev. Roy C. Sorrick, St. Luke's Lutheran, and the Rev. Glenn R. Cole of the Knox Presbyterian Church.

### *Pupils Rewarded in Drive*

A War Production Certificate of Merit was presented to Hearst Elementary School, 37th and Tilden sts. nw., for its 260 pupils who collected 126.5 pounds per capita in a recent waste paper drive.

The students collected this amount in four weeks. Last year it took them 13 weeks to collect the same amount.

FRIENDLY GAME—Shirley Temple plays gin rummy in her Hollywood dressing room with Pvt. Andy Hotchkiss, on furlough from Truax Field, Madison, Wis. They are old friends

## Mrs. Stilwell Applies For Absentee Ballot

Salinas, Calif., Nov. 2 (AP).—An application for an absentee ballot for Mrs. Winifred A. Stilwell, wife of Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell, was received by the county clerk yesterday.

Mrs. Stilwell's letter asked that the ballot be sent to her in care of Gen. George C. Marshall, Chief of Staff, U. S. Army, at Fort Myer, Va.

Mrs. Stilwell, who has been living at nearby Carmel, left yesterday for Washington, D. C., presumably to meet "Vinegar Joe," who has been relieved of his command in China.

# Fairfax Acts To Simplify Its Fund System

Arlington-Fairfax Bureau, The Post, 1630 N. Buchanan St. Tel. CH. 3339.

Abolition of the Fairfax expenditure warrant system and consolidation of the county's tax levy funds into four, instead of the present 23, were approved yesterday by the Fairfax Board of Supervisors.

Under the new tax levy fund system, scheduled to become effective at the beginning of the next fiscal year, tax receipts in the county will be divided into four separate funds: county tax levy, school operating levy, school debt fund levy, and the Mount Vernon district road bond debt fund levy.

**Efficiency Sought**

Lewis M. Coyner, treasurer, stated the new system would result in more efficient government operations, since all funds for actua operation of the county, with the exception of schools, will be placed in a general fund, and allocations for the various expenditures will be set up at the time the budget is adopted.

Abolition of the county warrant system of paying county expenditures was approved after it was decided to adopt the check warrant plan. Such checks will be negotiable at any bank.

Other action taken by the board included approval of the application of Sadie V. Quadder for renewal of a permit to operate a commercial trash dump at Spring Bank, Mount Vernon District.

**OCD Phones Discontinued**

The board authorized discontinuance of all direct telephone lines now operated by the county for the Civilian Defense.

A resolution requiring owners of private or subdivision sewer systems to provide deeds of rights of way and detailed information concerning the system, for operation in connection with the trunk line sewer system inaugurated by the county yesterday was adopted at the suggestion of J. J. Corbalis, county sanitation engineer.

### *Special Rationing ABC Offices Close In Nearby Virginia*

The Virginia Alcoholic Beverage Control Board has discontinued the use of special rationing offices on King st. in Alexandria and Wilson blvd. in Arlington for liquor ration permit registration, and those services will be rendered at the ABC district office for northern Virginia in Alexandria and the Clarendon store in Arlington, it was announced yesterday by E. E. Lawler, jr., district supervisor of stores.

He said the demand for permits no longer requires separate offices. Hours for issuance of books in the Alexandria district office on the second floor of 111 South Fairfax st., will be from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m., except Saturdays, when they will be from 9 a. m. to 1 p. m.

In Arlington a clerk will be on duty in the Clarendon store, 3018 North Fairfax dr., from 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. and 1:45 to 6 p. m. In both locations issuance of permits will cease promptly at the closing hour, Lawler emphasized.

# Choir Festival Will Be Held Next Friday

The Choir Master's Guild of Alexandria held its second to last rehearsal last night at the First Baptist Church, 212 S. Washington st., in preparation for the first annual senior choir festival planned next Friday evening, in which 11 church choirs are taking part.

At the final dress rehearsal Thursday night at the church where the performance is scheduled, Mrs. Pauline Holcomb of Washington will sing the soprano solo, Gounod's motet, "Gallia," which is the climax of the festival. The performance is under the direction of Louis A. Poter, head of the Washington Choral Society, with Carl Arit of Alexandria, chairman of the activities committee, assisting.

Officers of the guild are:

Mrs. Frederick A. Adams, director of music at Grace Episcopal Church at Woodside, president; vice president, S. Loy Kuts, choir director of the Westminster Presbyterian Church; corresponding secretary, Miss Dorothy Tucker of the First Baptist Church; recording secretary, Miss Dorothy Fisher of Grace Episcopal Church; treasurer, Mrs. Frederick Schreiner of Immanuel Evangelical Lutheran Church; director of activities, Carl Arit of the Washington Street Methodist Church; program chairman, Mrs. Windsor W. Demaine, jr., of the Good Shepherd Lutheran Church, and chairman of the membership committee, Mrs. Arnold Alexander Garthoff of the Second Presbyterian Church.

## Christmas Trees Will Be Plentiful

There is good news about Christmas trees.

The Agriculture Department's forestry service expects enough trees to meet demand. Cutting began about two weeks ago.

And the trees will be moved to market, it was stated at the office of the Association of American Railroads.

MOTHER! Get Your Child DICK TRACY'S JUNIOR DETECTIVE KIT
Seven fascinating toys to send YOU keep your child happy for weeks.
Only 15¢ when you take home Tootsie V-M
Mail inner safety seal (waxed paper covering) on jar of Tootsie V-M with 15c and your name and address to: TOOTSIE ROLL, Dept. 00, Box 16, New York 11, New York

MRS. MORRISON'S PUDDINGS

However difficult conditions may become, there will be no compromise — ever — in Mrs. Morrison quality.
That is why we are compelled to say, only
CHOCOLATE NOW.
We hope Golden, soon Cpocanut and Bonnie Scotch, after the War.

And don't forget to ask your grocer for
LEM: The Famous Pie Filling
and spread for bread and crackers

Weston's
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Rich in energy and good to taste—your family will eat them as fast as you can get them. • Order your supply of these delicious cookies regularly and get as many as you can. • If your grocer is temporarily out of Weston's . . . count it your privilege to share this favored food with our Armed Forces . . . whose needs come first with you as with us.

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*A limited supply of Weston's George Inn Assortments in pound packages is at your grocer's. Give your family a treat . . . buy a box today.*

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From a Wine Cookbook

You've tasted wine-cookery in fine restaurants. Now discover what goodness wine can bring to your own cooking!

Ground Beef Burgundy Steaks

Mix 1½ lbs. ground beef or hamburger with 1½ tsps. salt; ¼ tsp. pepper, and ½ cup Burgundy or Claret wine. Shape into 4 or 5 flat cakes about 1 inch thick. Brush with oil and broil slowly 8 to 10 minutes, turning once; or brown in a hot skillet, turning frequently. For sauce: add ½ cup same wine to fat in pan, heat to boiling, season, and pour over steaks. Garnish with raw or fried onion rings.

Serve the same wine with the meal

You'll enjoy the taste harmony of red table wine with hearty dishes like the hamburger steaks above. As a companion to lighter foods like chicken and fish, try the more delicate white table wines such as California Sauterne and Rhine Wine.

For evening entertaining—keep some California Sherry and Port on hand. Let your dealer help you select them.

Wine Is Fun tells about different kinds of wine and how you can serve and enjoy them

How to Cook with Wine introduces new adventures in good eating

Get them at dealers—or write Wine Advisory Board, 85 Second St., San Francisco 5, California

BUY WAR BONDS TODAY...FOR TOMORROW

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Friendship comes easy to allies devoted to common causes and borders without guns. *Have a "Coke"*, says the Yank sergeant to the Canadian mountie, and he's talking a lingo of friendship that both understand. That's the informal North American way to say, *Greetings, friend.* It's the same informal way to put friends at ease in your own living room, too. From the Yukon to the Gulf, Coca-Cola stands for *the pause that refreshes,*—a symbol of a friendly way to get along with folks.

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It's natural for popular names to acquire friendly abbreviations. That's why you hear Coca-Cola called "Coke".

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# Steel Experts Going to China With Nelson

By Ben W. Gilbert

An indication that this Nation still is counting on active assitance from China in the war against Japan was provided yesterday by the White House with the announcement that Donald M. Nelson would return to Chungking shortly.

Nelson will be accompanied by a commission of five steel experts headed by Herbert W. Graham, chief metallurgist of the Jones & Laughlin Steel Co.; Eugene M. Stallings, an expert on the distillation of alcohol, and Howard Coonley, former president of the National Association of Manufacturers and head of the War Production Board conservation division until it was folded up this week.

**Mission to Remain**

Associates stated that Nelson would return to this country after a comparatively brief stay in China, but the other members of the mission would remain for some time.

Spokesman for Nelson explained that Coonley who has designed as Nelson's chief deputy, would have the job of heading up a Chinese War Production Board to step up production vitally needed to support the war against Japan. Coonley, reached in New York, stated that he expected the job to take several months.

The steel experts, the spokesman said, are to concentrate on increasing Chinese steel production to provide the essential base for expanded war production.

**Used As Motor Fuel**

An alcohol expert was included in the mission, it was said, because China uses the liquid as a motor fuel. To the extent that alcohol production can be expanded, the volume of gasoline which must be brought into China "over the hump" will be reduced.

The White House announced the decision to return Nelson to China after he conferred with the President. The announcement stated that President Roosevelt asked Nelson to set the earliest possible date for a return to China "which has been urged by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek."

Nelson returned recently from three weeks in China where he surveyed the nation's production potential to find ways of supplementing the small flow of supplies entering China by the air route "over the hump." The President has revealed that more than 20,000 tons of supplies a month are now going into China.

Doubt about China's future role in the war has been raised as a result of the sensational recall of Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell from Chungking, apparently at the request of Chiang with whom he clashed frequently.

**Considered Essential**

Main enance of a vigorous China behind the Japanese lines is considered essential to divide the enemy's forces in the event of an amphibious landing on the Japcontrolled China coast to provide a base for operations against Japan itself.

"Mr. Nelson will continue his work with the generalissimo on measures aimed at strengthening the Chinese war effort," the White House statement said, "and notably in organizing a war-production board to increase the output of China's war industries."

Conley, who served as NAM president in 1939, is chairman of the board of the Walworth Co., valve manufacturers. He served as vice president of the U. S. Shipping Board during the first world war and as chief of the First Chemical Warfare Procurement District, 1925 to 1932.

# *Twins Get First Korean Stamps*

Associated Press Photo

**COMMEMORATIVE**—The Korean twins, Lillian (center) and Marian Lee, receive the first sheet of stamps issued to honor Korea from Postmaster General Frank C. Walker here yesterday

# *Truman Charges GOP Fought Reforms, 'Can't Change Spots'*

Pittsburgh, Nov. 2 (AP).—Winding up an 8000-mile transcontinental tour with an appeal for labor's vote in disputed Pennsylvania, Senator Harry S. Truman declared tonight that Congress Republicans had fought "nearly all" of the Democrats' "liberal reforms" and "you are foolish, indeed, if you believe that the leopard can change his spots overnight."

The Democratic vice presidential candidate asserted in a prepared radio address that "reactionaries opposed to any progressive movement and enemies of labor" are without exception "hoping and praying that somehow they can defeat the President."

The broadcast speech followed an off-the-cuff address to a Democratic rally at Syria Mosque at which the other speakers included Orson Welles, the actor.

Truman declared that the "reactionaries" do not like some of the things Governor eDwey is saying on the subject of labor "in his efforts to get elected," but "they do not believe he means what he says."

**Attacks Andrew Mellon**

"Do not hope for a miracle," he said.

In his last campaign speech before the election, except for his final appeal to Missouri voters from his home town of Independence Saturday night, Truman expressed belief that Pittsburgh, "like all other industrial communities," will go Democratic.

"Everyone expects this because the working men know which party they can rely upon to watch out for the welfare of the working man," he said.

The attention of the last three Republican administrations, he continued, "was lavished upon the bankers and Wall Street speculators," for whom "a phoney prosperity was created" at "the expense of the working man and the farmer."

"Andrew Mellon and his favored friends made millions," Truman added.

**"Promising All Things"**

He told the voters that Dewey, "desperate to win this election," is "promising all things to all people," and that he "now tells you" that he "not only is in favor" of New Deal reforms, "but that he will carry them further if elected."

"The reactionaries," Truman asserted, "do not believe he means what he says."

The Senator added: "They have heard hi mtalk out of both sides of his mouth on foreign policy and they know he is an expert on straddling."

Earlier, cheering thousands greeted Truman as he paraded through southwestern Pennsylvania mill towns today to ask the reelection of President Roosevelt as "the best friend" labor and the farmer "ever had in the White House."

**"Trying to Cut Down Job"**

He told a crowd at East Pittsburgh, estimated by Tom Fitzpatrick, president of the United Electrical Radio and Machine Workers (CIO), at 10,000, that Dewey "is trying to cut the Commander in Chief's job down to prosecutor's size."

Another crowd, which Peter Tucker, Democratic chairman, estimated at 3000, heard him assert at Wilmerding that Dewey "is trying to drive a wedge between labor and the farmer" when "their interests are identical."

# UNRRA Limits Aid for Italy

By George Connery

UNRRA's role in the rehabilitation of Italy will be a minor one, limited to helping out a small percentage of children and nursing and expectant mothers, Brig. Gen. William O'Dwyer, vice president in charge of the economic section, Allied Commission for Italy, disclosed yesterday.

"Because of the limitations of the budget," O'Dwyer declared, "United ations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration expects to confine this assistance to approximately 1,700,000 children and 300,000 mothers."

This means, he emphasized, that only one out of every five children of school and preschool age will receive help. They will be those "who are suffering from more serious cases of undernourishment and malnutrition."

**Present Condition Chaotic**

Only a small part of O'Dwyer's report, released by the War Department, was concerned with UNRRA. Most of it was devoted to a summary of Italy's present chaotic condition, and the things responsible for it. He told in detail how Italy strained her thin economic structure in the Spanish and Ethiopian wars, then collapsed completely after three years of World War II.

Because it has only $50,000,000 to spend on Italy in the next year, O'Dwyer said UNRRA will confine its work to the bigger cities, except where towns or country areas are not agriculturally self-supporting.

Under terms of its charter, UNRRA could do nothing for Italy, an enemy country, until authorized by its council in September. Ten days ago a mission left for Italy, prepared to put into operation the program outlined by O'Dwyer.

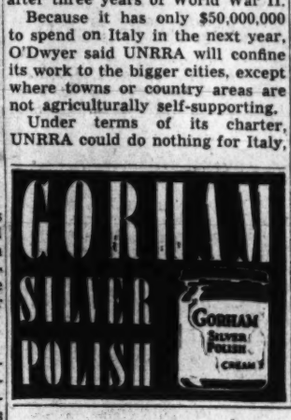
Present UNRRA plans are to ship 15,000 tons of supplies monthly to Italy, including dry skimmed milk, 3100; sugar, 860; fats, 820; flour, 5000; legumes, 2150; and fish, 1500. Miscellaneous foods make up in excess of 12,500 tons.

Italian organizations ultimately will distribute most of the supplies.

### *Driving Test Developed*

*A uniform testing and training procedure for all drivers of municipal vehicles was developed yesterday by the District Government's Safety Committee and city department heads.*

*The procedure, called a forward step in accident prevention and improved maintenance of vehicles, will be offered to the District Commissioners for approval in a few days, Col. Joseph D. Arthur, jr., assistant engineer commissioner and chairman of the Safety Committee, said.*



Post Want Ads Bring Results

# *Alexandria P-TA Will Hold First of 3 Meetings Thursday*

The Alexandria Council of Parent-Teacher Associations in scheduling the first of three open meetings for the year at 8 p. m. Thursday at the Jefferson School, has chosen the topic, "Education in Virginia" with specific reference to Alexandria, as the main subject of the annual program.

Miss Mildred Steed, program chairman, has announced that the organization composed of citywide P-TA's will hear Miss Juliet Ware of the Virginia Department of Education at Richmond in a discussion of the State's elementary school curriculum. A forum period for questions will follow.

Mrs. John W. Aldrich, president of the council, is inviting the public to attend the sessions.

## War Show Director Cited for Service

Maj. Gen. Alexander D. Surles, director Army Public Relations, yesterday awarded the emblem for exceptional civilian service to Miss Ann L. Barley.

The award recognized Miss Barley's writing, planning, and directing of war shows for the Bureau of Public Relations, where she works.

A former reporter for the Miami (Fla.) Daily News, Miss Barley later was associated with Time magazine.

### *Increase in Visitors*

A considerable increase in the number of visitors to Washington's national monuments this year was reported yesterday by the National Capital Parks division of the Interior Department.

During the "travel year" which ended September 30, the figures show that 701,936 persons visited the Lincoln Memorial, against 533,012 in the previous year. This was far below the 1941 total of 1,758,000. The Washington Monument reported 537,014 visitors, against 460,144 last year, and 946,000 in 1941.

Only the Jefferson Memorial shows a decrease, because of the crowds which attended the dedication ceremonies last year. The figures are, 392,405 in this year; 463,555 in 1943.

## Woman Polio Victim Bears Sound Child

Glasgow, Ky., Nov. 2 (AP).—A 19-year-old woman, stricken with poliomyelitis on October 9 and suffering complete paralysis from the hips down, has borne a physically sound, eight-pound, 15-ounce baby boy at a hospital here, physicians revealed yesterday. The case was termed extremely rare in medical history.

The mother, Mrs. Jack Towe, Scottsville, Ky., underwent a caesarean delivery under local anesthesia, necessitated by weakened respiratory and abdominal muscles, the physicians said.


**LISTEN**

**SERVICEMEN'S FAMILIES!**

***VITAL MESSAGES FOR YOU ON THE AIR***

**WINX—1340 on your dial**

Friday, Nov. 3 There will be several one-minute programs between:
Morning—6:30-9:00
Afternoon—1:15-1:30; 3:15-3:30; 8:00-9:00

Saturday, Nov. 4. There will be several one-minute programs between:
Morning—6:30-9:00
Afternoon—12:00-1:00
There will also be program at 9:05 and 10:04 a.m.

Sunday, Nov. 5. There will be several one-minute programs between:
Morning—9:45-10:00
Afternoon—12:00-1:00; there will also be programs at 5:05; 5:29; 7:44.

Monday, Nov. 6. There will be several one-minute programs between:
Morning—6:30-9:00
Afternoon—1:15-1:30; 3:15-3:30; 8:00-9:00; 10:30-10:45.

**WWDC—1450 on your dial**

There will be one-minute programs at 8:29 a. m. on Nov. 2, 3, 4 and 6.

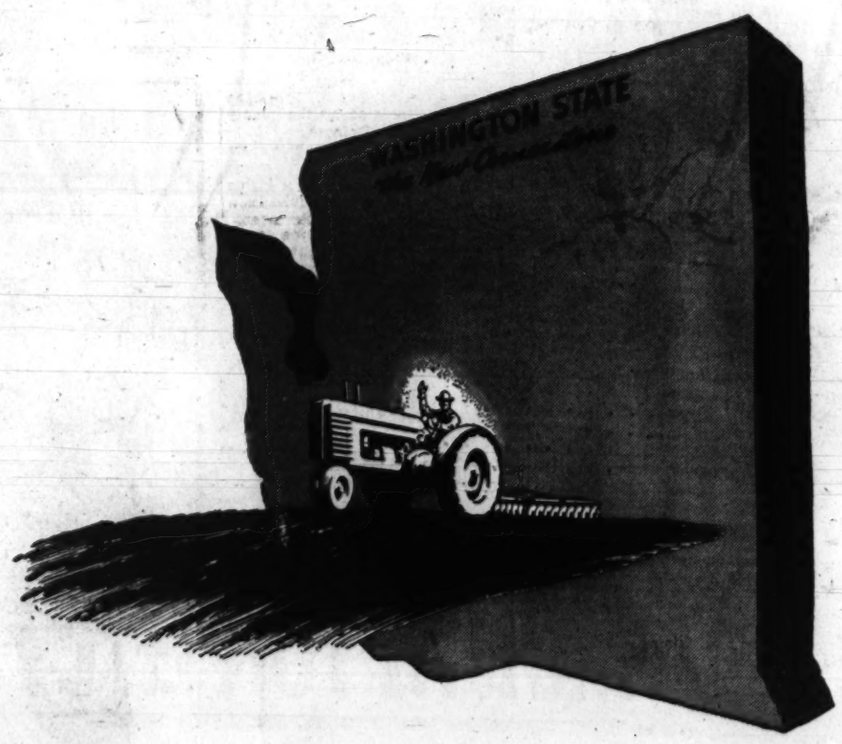
**SERVICEMEN'S WIVES TO RE-ELECT ROOSEVELT**

Washington Branch—Hotel Mayflower, Room 208, NO. 8060. Mrs. Lawrence Westbrook, Chairman

Advertisement



**BEST OF THE GOOD EARTH**




The same rich, black dirt which nourishes Washington's huge forests also produces fabulous crops of fruits, grains, livestock, vegetables and dairy products. Almost *everything* grows well in the State of Washington!

Washington's soil . . . like the state, itself, is *rich* . . . *fresh* . . . *vigorous!* It attracts young, vigorous *industries* . . . robust young giants in the fields of *plastics* . . . *chemurgy* . . . and the "Light Metals" – *magnesium and aluminum!*

*Washington* has the *agricultural resources* to provide many of these industries with vital *raw materials!* And . . . the world's greatest irrigation projects will add many *hundreds of thousands of additional acres* of rich, virgin farm land in the next few years. Cheap, abundant *hydroelectric power* is an additional attraction for Plastics, Chemurgy, and Light Metals.

Planners of post-war industry, set *your* industrial roots where they will *grow* – in the *Best of the Good Earth* – in the *State of Washington!*

**WASHINGTON—*THE STATE*—HAS *Everything!***

DIVERSIFIED AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—*fruits, grains, livestock, vegetables, dairy products.*

SKILLED LABOR—*intelligent, responsible, fair in its dealings with management.*

IMMENSE SOURCES OF RAW MATERIALS—*minerals, timber, fuels, water power, etc.*

UNEXCELLED TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES—*by land, sea and air . . . in all directions . . . deep-water harbors.*

ABUNDANT, CHEAP, HYDROELECTRIC POWER FOR INDUSTRY—*vast, interconnected hydroelectric systems.*

GATEWAY TO THE GREAT POSTWAR PACIFIC MARKETS—*the Orient, Alaska, Russia, Canada, South America.*

NUMEROUS BASIC INDUSTRIES—*provide materials for processing.*

PLEASANT LIVING—*a temperate, healthful climate, ideal for both working and living.*

INDUSTRIAL SITES AND HARBOR FACILITIES—*abundant industrial building sites on harbors, trackage and highways; available dock, terminal and warehouse facilities, anchorages, etc.*

LOW TAXES AND CONSERVATIVE FISCAL POLICIES—*definite, statutory limit on property taxes . . . no state income tax . . . no general obligation debt.*

**WASHINGTON**
*The New Cornerstone*

PACIFIC POWER & LIGHT COMPANY ★ NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC COMPANY ★ PUGET SOUND POWER & LIGHT COMPANY ★ THE WASHINGTON WATER POWER COMPANY

*Business-Managed Electric Companies, Serving Low Cost Electricity to More Than 370,000 Homes, Farms, Businesses and Industries in the State of Washington*

MELVERN
Fresh and Refreshing
FRUIT ICES
At All Melvern Dealers

Externally Caused
Pimples
To cleanse gently—relieve sore, itchy spots—and so hasten healing, rely on
RESINOL OINTMENT AND SOAP

THE BEST DEVIL'S FOOD CAKE YOU EVER ATE!
ADD ONLY WATER MIX AND BAKE
X-PERT DEVIL'S FOOD MIX

Men, Women! Old at 40,50,60! Want Pep?
Want to Feel Years Younger?
Do you blame exhausted, worn-out feeling on age? Thousands guessed at what a little pepping up with Ostrex has done. Contains tonic many need at 40, 50, 60, for body old solely because low in iron; also hypophosphites, vitamin B1, calcium. Low cost! Introductory size only 35c! Try Ostrex Tonic Tablets for new pep, younger feeling, this very day. For sale at all drug stores everywhere.

ENTER SWAN'S BIG CASH CONTEST! FIND A FIRST NAME FOR MAMA SWAN!

$35,000 CASH PRIZES IN ALL! LOTS OF CHANCES TO WIN

1 GRAND PRIZE
$100 a month for life or $20,000 in a lump sum now . . . $1000
1 Second Prize . . . $100 each
5 Prizes . . . $50 each
50 Prizes . . . $25 each
100 Prizes . . . $10 each
350 Prizes . . . $10 each
NOTE TO DEALERS: Help your customers win a prize, and win a prize yourself! See trade magazines for full details about the $5000 prize money for dealers.

GET YOUR ENTRY BLANK FROM YOUR DEALER NOW!

$100 A MONTH FOR LIFE!

...OR $20,000 NOW...IF YOU WIN THIS CONTEST!

**Security for Life!** Just think—if you win the Grand Prize in Swan's wonderful contest, you'll be financially independent as long as you live!

You get $100 coming in regularly, month after month! Or $20,000 in a lump sum paid now!

**A New Home!** A new business! A richer life for your children! You can have any one of these things if you're the lucky winner!

**506 Other Prizes!** Generous, big-money prizes! You have *lots* of chances to be a winner! And this contest is so easy. Here's all you do...

**First**—Refresh your memory about Mama Swan. She's the lovable white bird that appears in Swan Soap ads and stands for Swan Soap. You can read about her in the hints below.

**Second**—Think up a first name for Mama Swan. You might call her "Mrs. Sudsy Swan" because Swan Soap is so rich and extra *sudsy*. Or "June Swan" because Swan Soap is mild as a day in June.

These suggestions can't be sent in. We want *your* ideas for a good name for Mama Swan.

**Third**—Complete this sentence in 25 words or less: "I like Swan Soap better because . . ."

**IMPORTANT: Mail the wrapper from a cake of Swan Soap** along with your name for Mama Swan to Swan, Box 36, New York 8, N. Y. Send in as many names as you wish—**as long as EACH NAME is accompanied by a Swan wrapper.** Also, you must send us **the name of your Swan dealer.** Hurry! Contest closes December 15th. Get your entry in now!

FOLLOW THESE EASY RULES:

1. Send in a first name which you think is appropriate for Mama Swan. Then complete this sentence in 25 words or less: *"I like Swan Soap better because . . ."*

2. You may secure an official entry blank from your dealer, or write on your own stationery. Use pen, pencil, or typewriter, but be sure to print clearly your own name and address and that of the dealer where you bought Swan. Let your dealer help you . . . and if you win a prize, he wins one, too. Write on one side of paper only.

3. Mail your entry to Swan, Box 36, New York 8, N. Y. Submit as many entries as you wish, but each entry must be accompanied by a Swan Soap wrapper (large or regular size). Each entry must include both a suggestion for Swan's first name and the 25-word statement. Use sufficient postage.

4. The winning names will be selected for their originality and appropriateness by an independent organization of experienced contest judges. In case of ties, the 25-word statement (which must accompany each suggestion for Mama Swan's first name) will be the deciding factor . . . on the basis of originality, sincerity, and aptness of thought. If there are any remaining ties, duplicate prizes will be awarded to each tying contestant. Decision of the judges will be final. No entries can be returned. All entries and ideas therein become the property of Lever Brothers Company.

5. Any person 18 years of age or older in the continental United States or Puerto Rico and Hawaii may compete, except employees of Lever Bros. Company, their advertising agencies, and their families. Contest subject to all Federal and State regulations. All entries must be the original work of contestants submitted in his or her own name. All members of a family may compete, but no more than one prize will be awarded to one family.

6. Names of major prize winners will be announced on the George Burns & Gracie Allen and "Bright Horizon" radio programs as soon as possible after the contest closes. Complete list of winners will be sent to anyone sending stamped, self-addressed envelope.

7. Contest closes December 15, 1944, and all entries must be *postmarked before* midnight of that date, and received before January 8th, 1945.

HINTS TO HELP YOU PICK A WINNING NAME!

# Text of Roosevelt Address From White House

*The text of President Roosevelt's radio address last night follows:*

I had hoped that during the early part of this week, I could have gone in person to some of the nearer Midwestern cities, such as Cleveland and Detroit, and I had hoped that I could visit some of my old friends in up-State New York.

However, on my return to Washington from Chicago, I find that I am not free to spare the time right now. Therefore, I am speaking to you from the White House.

I am disappointed about this—but, as I told the American people when I became President, I follow the principle of first things first; and this war comes first.

We have all been overjoyed by the news from the far Pacific, 8000 miles away. Never before in all of history has it been possible successfully to conduct such massive operations with such long lines of supply and communication.

In the Pacific theater, even while we are fighting a major war in Europe, our advance toward Japan is many months ahead of our own optimistic schedule.

**"Result of Planning"**

But we must remember that any military operation conducted at such a distance is a hazardous undertaking. In any long advance, progress may be interrupted by checks or setbacks. However, ultimately our advance will stop only in Tokyo itself.

Our success has been the result of planning and organization and building; it has been the result of the hardest work and the hardest fighting of which our people are capable.

On the other side of the world, in Europe, the Allied forces under Geeral Eisenhower are pounding the Germans with relentless force.

We do not expect to have a winter lull in Europe. We expect to keep striking—to keep the enemy on the move—to hit him again and again—to give him no rest—and to drive through to the final objective—Berlin.

In Italy, against the handicap of rugged mountain obstacles, and against bitter German resistance—the Allied armies are steadily moving forward, wearing down the German fighting strength in a slow, hard slugging match.

In winning this war there is just one sure way to guarantee the minimum of casualties—by seeing to it that, in every action, we have overwhelming material superiority.

We have already sent to Europe—just one of our many fronts—a force greater than the entire American Expeditionary Force of 1918. American troops now are fighting along a battle-line of 300 miles in France and about 100 miles in Italy.

Within 10 weeks after the first landing in France last June, the Allies had landed on the Normandy beaches nearly two million men, more than two million tons of supplies, and nearly half a million vehicles.

Think of all that vast mass of material for one operation—think of the war factories and ships and planes and railroads and labor required to produce and deliver the right supplies to the right place at the right time.

**"Tasks That Lie Ahead"**

Then think of the tasks that lie ahead of us—all the long, tough miles to Berlin—all the major landings yet to be made in the Pacific—and you will have a conception of the magnitude of the job that remains to be done. It is still a job requiring the all-out production efforts of all of our people here at home.

Delays in the performance of our job at home mean prolonging the war. They will mean an increase in the total price we must pay in the lives of our men.

All of our able commanders in the field know this. And so do our soldiers and sailors. And we at home must never forget it.

All Americans at home are concerned in this—the fulfillment of an obligation to our fighting men.

The women of America are most profoundly concerned.

Today, women are playing a far more direct, more personal part in the war than ever before.

**Tribute to Our Women**

First, and I think rightly first, are those women who have gone into the Wacs and Waves and the Marines and the Coast Guard, the nursing services of the Army and Navy, the Red Cross—serving in all kinds of places, in and out of the United States—all of them performing functions which definitely relieve men for combat work.

Then there are the millions of women who have gone into war industries. They are greatly responsible for the fact that the munitions and supplies to our men at the front have gone through to them on time.

And, finally, the women who uncomplainingly have done the job of keeping the homes going—the homes with service flags in the window—service flags with blue stars or gold stars.

And we do not forget those women who have volunteered with the men in the difficult and important work of the ration boards all over the Nation—doing the job of apportioning the necessities of life equitably among their neighbors—rich and poor.

Everyone who has made a sacrifice in this war—and that includes 135 million Americans—is determined that this must not happen again—that the disastrous mistakes of the past shall not be repeated—that this Nation shall be committed to play a leading part in a world organization which shall be strong and effective and enduring.

We have been told during this political campaign that unless the American people elect the Republican presidential choice, the Congress will not cooperate in the peace. This is a threat to build a party spite-fence between us and the peace.

I do not know who empowers these men to speak for the Congress in uttering such a threat.

Certainly the United States Senate and the House of Representatives showed no reluctance to agree with the foreign policy of this Administration when, almost unanimously last year, they passed the Connally and Fulbright Resolutions which pledged this Nation to cooperate in a world organization for peace.

**"High and Serious Matters"**

These are high and serious matters to those who know how greatly our victory in this war and our ability to establish a lasting peace depend on maintaining unshaken that understanding which must be the core of the United Nations.

It is heartening for me to have known and to have talked with the statesmen of the smaller nations as well as our larger Allies—men like Benes of Czechoslovakia, Mikolajczyk of Poland, Nygaardswold of Norway—and leaders of democratic thought from Yugoslavia and Greece and Denmark and Belgium and the Netherlands—and, of course, the great leaders of our neighbor countries in this Hemisphere.

I have spent many fruitful hours talking with men from the more remote nations—such as Turkey, Persia, Arabia, Abyssinia, Liberia, Siam and others—for all of them are part and parcel of the great family of nations. It is only through an understanding acquired by years of consultation, that one can get a viewpoint of their problems and their innate yearnings for freedom.

And all of them have this in common—that they yearn for peace and stability, and they look to American with hope and faith.

The world is rising from the agony of the past, the world is turning with hope to the future. It would be a sorry and cynical thing to betray this hope for the sake of mere political advantage, and a tragic thing to shatter it because of the failure of vision.

**"Whispering and Rumorings"**

There have been some other aspects of this campaign which have been distasteful to all of us.

This campaign has been marred by even more than the usual crop of whisperings and rumorings. Some of these get into print, in certain types of newspapers; others are traded about, secretly, in one black market after another. I do not propose to answer in kind.

The voting record proves that the American people pay little attention to whispering campaigns. They have paid little attention to all the malignant rumors of enemy origin which have flooded this country during this war—and I am sure they will treat the present whispering with the same contempt.

As we approach election day, more wicked charges may be made with the hope that someone or somebody will gain momentary advantage.

Hysterical, last-minute accusations or sensational revelations are trumped up in an attempt to panic the people on election day.

But the American people are not panicked easily. Pearl Harbor proved that.

This election will not be decided in the heat of political campaigns—or shouts. It will be settled on the basis of the record.

We all know the record of our military achievements in this war.

And we all know the record of the tremendous prodution achievement of our American farmers, our American business men, and our American labor.

**"Record of Teamwork"**

And we all know the record of our teamwork with out Allies. Immediately after Pearl Harbor we formed with the other United Nations the greatest military coalition in world history. And we have steadily gone on from that to establish the basis for a strong and durable organization for world peace.

The America which built the greatest war machine in all history, and which kept it supplied, is an America which can look to the future with confidence and faith.

I propose the continuance of the teamwork that we have demonstrated in this war.

By carrying out the plans we have made we can avoid a postwar depression; we can provide employment for our veterans and our war-workers; we can achieve an orderly reconversion.

Above all, we can avoid another false boom like that which burst in 1929, and a dismal collapse like that of 1930 to 1933.

With continuance of our teamwork, I look forward, under the leadership of this Government, to an era of expansion and production and employment—to new industries and increased security.

**"We Must Keep Faith"**

I look forward to millions of new homes, fit for decent living; to new, low-priced automobiles; new highways; new airplanes and airports; to television and miraculous, new inventions and discoveries, made during this war, which will be adapted to the peace-time uses of a peace-loving people.

The record that we have established in this war is one of which every American has a right to be proud—today and for all time.

We do not want the later record to say that the great job was done in vain.

We do not want our boys to come back to an America which is headed for another war in another generation.

Our postwar job will be to work and to build—for a better America than we have every known.

If in the next few years we can start that job right, then you and I can know that we have kept faith with our boys—we have helped them to win a total victory.

## Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

*"We'll feel awfully silly if they suddenly become scarce and we don't have a single one in the house, Otis!"*

## 'Never Closed' Reign Ends

Sedalia, Mo. (U.P.)—A local cafe is going to have locks on the doors for the first time in over half a century. The business has remained open 24 hours a day for over 50 years, but the labor shortage is causing the present owner to close during early morning.

## 5501 Alumni Serving

Cambridge, Mass. (U.P.)—Some 5501 graduates of Massachusetts Institute of Technology now are serving in the armed forces, according to the registrar's figures.


AT FIRST SIGN OF A COLD USE 666
Cold Preparations as directed

FREE WIN $5.00 IN GROCERIES
$5000.00 worth of prizes

THIS OFFER MADE SOLELY TO INDUCE YOU TO TRY ZERO, THE MODERN LIQUID HOUSEHOLD CLEANER

*No Soap! No Water! No Mess! Zips Dirt from Surfaces the Quicker, Easier, Better Way!*

First, we'd like you to do us a favor. Thousands of women who have tried Zero have written us hundreds of uses for it. We want YOU to try Zero . . . and help us find the ten most important uses for Zero in your home.

Look at the coupon to the right. Read the Zero uses listed. Select any ten uses shown under the three important rooms in the home. Number your selections from 1 to 10, in the order of their importance to you, on the blank spaces provided. Mail us the coupon properly filled in and we will send you a certificate good for two bottles of Zero, FREE!

HERE'S HOW TO WIN THE $5.00 GROCERY ORDER

Here's all you do. Tell us in 20 words or less why you selected your No. 1 use as the most important. Write your 20 words or less in the space at the bottom of the coupon.

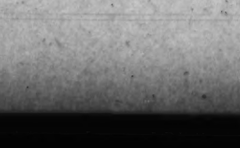
Then fill in your name and address, and the name and address of your grocer, then mail to the Beacon Chemical Corporation, 1 Porter Street, Philadelphia 48, Pa. If your answer is among the 1000 chosen as best by the judges, you will receive a check for a $5.00 Grocery Order, absolutely

Prizes will be awarded on the basis of clearness of thought, logic and neatness, and the judges' decisions will be final. In case of ties, duplicate prizes will be awarded. Offer closes at midnight, December 31, 1944. All entries become the property of the Beacon Chemical Corporation.

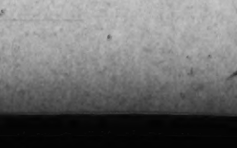
*Get a bottle of Zero at your grocer's today . . . less than 20c a quart.*

ZERO
"Reduces Dirt to Nothing"
Liquid HOUSEHOLD CLEANER
Guaranteed by Good Housekeeping

Here are my choices, numbered from 1 to 10, of the 10 best cleaning uses for ZERO Liquid Household Cleaner



KITCHEN USES
.....Woodwork
.....Floors
.....Painted Walls
.....Stoves
.....Sinks
.....Refrigerators
.....Windows
.....Tile



BATHROOM USES
.....Fixtures
.....Tile
.....Windows
.....Woodwork
.....Floors
.....Painted Walls
.....Mirrors



LIVING ROOM USES
.....Venetian Blinds
.....Floors
.....Painted Walls
.....Woodwork
.....Furniture
.....Rugs
.....Windows
.....Mirrors

WRITE YOUR 20 WORDS, OR LESS, BELOW:
(EXAMPLE: "I like to clean my woodwork with Zero because it doesn't take the gloss off the paint.")

MY NAME
MY STREET
MY GROCER'S NAME
MY GROCER'S ADDRESS
TOWN STATE
Mail to: Beacon Chemical Corp., 1 Porter St., Phila. 48, Pa.

# Text of Gov. Dewey's Address in Baltimore Bidding for Maryland's 8 Electoral Votes

*Baltimore, Nov. 2 (AP).—Following is the text of Gov. Thomas E. Dewey's speech at the Lyric Theater:*

It is grand to be in Baltimore again and to find your city under the distinguished, able and constructive leadership of your Republican Mayor McKeldin. And I am proud and happy to know that another distinguished Democratic Mayor of your city is with us today in our great effort. We are all agreed on a few things in this campaign.

The major thing that means most to all of us is that we shall speed victory on every fighting front. Now how do we do that? Do we continue with secret diplomacy? Do we continue with quarreling and bickering and chaos in Washington? Do we continue with Harry Hopkins, Madam Perkins, Harold Ickes and all the rest?

It seems to me that we can do better than that. We have a great military command. We have the bravest, the greatest Army and Navy the world has even seen. We have production such as we have never seen before, by the people themselves. Certainly with an Administration which stops the quarreling and bickering, which brings unity to our people and backs up our fighting command to the limit, we can and we will speed victory on every front.

**"Peace and Opportunity"**

And then we all want an international organization which will bring lasting peace to the world. Again, do we want one achieved by secret diplomacy or do we want one achieved out in the open by the representatives of the American people with all the nations of the world participating so that it will rest on the firm rock of everybody's support. I am sure we can better achieve the latter by an administration which is willing to and which knows how to work with the people's representatives in the Congress and the Senate of the United States.

And lastly, we want an opportunity to go to work in the sunshine of a free country with an opportunity for every American after this war.

Last Saturday night my opponent took out and dusted off all of the broken promises of '32, '36 and then doubled them. He promised jobs for every American, but look at the record. The first seven years 58 billions of money spent, more power than all previous administrations put together, and 10 million Americans still unemployed in 1940. We had to have a war to get jobs.

We have 11 million Americans coming home at the end of this war. We have 20 million people working in war industry. The best this administration ever did was in the spring of 1940 before war saved it, was 10 millions unemployed. I don't want to bring 11 million heroes home to that kind of a country. And we don't need to.

**"More Promises Dusted Off"**

My opponent dusted off something else. He promised a million homes a year after the war—as if there was something new in the desperate need for new housing in this country. During his entire administration, and by that I mean from 1933 to date, including all the wartime housing that has been built at the expense of the people of the U. S., we have had only 380,000 housing units per year, when we needed a million a year just to get back to the standards of 1930. So that promise also, in light of the record, is, if I may say so, no good, even if it is repeated again and again and again.

And my opponent talks in loving terms about the Social Security laws. But he forgets they have been on the books nine years and there are still 20 million Americans who are not protected by old age insurance, and I insist we cannot have a nation half secure and half unsecure, with a portion of our people without the protection to which they are entitled, and we should get this system of ours going strong enough to support it all.

My opponent last Saturday night suddenly discovered—it must have been a blinding revelation—he suddenly discovered that the working men and women of this country had been choked and surrounded and borne down by 25 different agencies that he himself has created. So he promised to restore free collective bargaining after the war. And that promise is no better than the promises we have had before.

So it seems to me that if all we are offered after this war is over is the same program which failed, and failed miserably for eight peacetime years before, it is time we followed a new and a good program, it is time for a change.

**"Being Taken for a Ride"**

But my opponent, in his desperate desire for 16 years in the White House, is straining every conceivable effort, including offering to sell our Government for a thousand dollars to any man. By letter after letter, letters which have now come to me from Arkansas, Tennessee, and several other States from the Midwest, the offer is being peddled in every State in the Union, that for $1000 you may have a special privilege in our Government. You may help to shape its policies and have tea on Thursday afternoon with the President.

But as I said last night, they are being taken for a ride. They won't get what they think they are going to get, because the higher bidders are Sidney Hillman and Earl Browder and the PAC and the Communists. The deal is made, and it is time that we decide that we here in America are going to go forward to preserve freedom and not accept any form of totalitarianism, however much desperate men may be willing to use its methods to achieve perpetual power.

For many years every national election in this country has been primarily a contest between Democrats and Republicans. Much of the strength of our system of government has been owing to the existence of two major parties, evenly matched and equally equipped through leadership and traditions to provide the people with good government. Although they divided at election time on the political issues of the moment, they had in common one essential thing: Both Democrats and Republicans had an abiding faith in our system of representative government. The country was safe in the hands of either party.

**"2-Party System in Danger"**

Today, that two-party system stands in danger. The Democratic Party, weakened by 12 years of one-man rule, is being taken away from the Democrats. It is being captured by a coalition of subversive forces including New Dealers, members of the Political Action Committee and Communists.

In past elections when the Democrats won—the Republicans lost. And when Republicans won—Democrats lost. But it will not be so in this election. If the Republican Party were to lose this election, the Democrats would irrevocably lose their party. This is not a contest between Democrats and Republicans. It is a contest between, on the one hand, those who believe in our system of government—Republicans and Democrats alike—and, on the other, those who have kidnaped the Democratic Party in order to change our system of government.

The only way for the real membership of the Democratic Party to win in this election, the only way for the Democrats to recapture their party, is to join with the Republicans in defeating the New Deal, the Political Action Committee and the Communists.

The election of a Republican Administration next Tuesday will be a victory for both Democrats and Republicans who believe in our system of government. It will once more restore teamwork and mutual respect between the President and the people's representatives in Congress.

**"Irrevocable Breach"**

My opponent has consistently abused the members of Congress so that today an irrevocable breach exists between the executive and legislative branches of our Government. That breach began with the arrogant attempt to pack the Supreme Court. It was widened by the attempt to purge those members of Congress that resisted the President's will and defended the Constitution. It has deepened year after year until it flared in open revolt this year.

You remember how on Washington's birthday, my opponent sent to the Congress a veto message so savage that his own majority leader, Senator Barkley, rose to denounce the words of that message as "more clever than honest" and as "a calculated and deliberate assault upon the legislative integrity of every member of Congress." The other Senators, regardless of party, rallied around Senator Barkley's declaration of independence and the members of the House crowded into the Senate chamber to shake his hand.

Yet, not content with having alienated the leader of his own party, Mr. Roosevelt only last Friday night accused the Republicans who will be the new leaders of Congress of placing political advantage above devotion to country just because they publicly pledged themselves to a program for lasting peace.

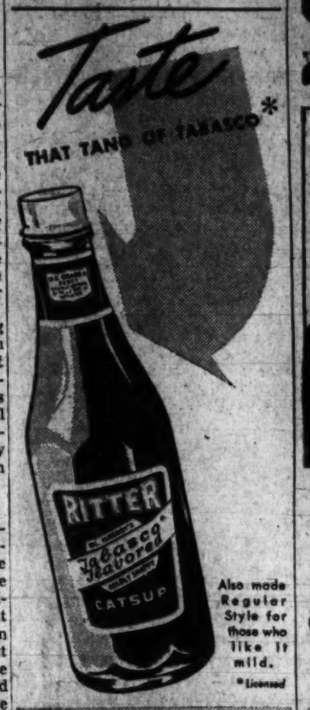
**"Team Work Essential"**

We cannot work out the problems that lie ahead under a President who wars with Congress. We have made a good start toward the establishment of a world organization to prevent future wars. But much remains to be done. In the end it will be Congress that must approve the terms and scope of our participation in this world effort to maintain peace. In the working out of that program, there must be mutual confidence and team work between the President and Congress.

If we are not to run the grave danger of seeing this whole program wrecked upon the rocks of one man's arbitrary will, we must install next January 20 an Administration that wants to work with a Congress, that knows how to work with Congress, and that deserves the confidence of the people and their elected representatives.

## *Turkish Envoy Improving*

**Turkish Ambassador Mehmet Munir Ertegun, dean of the Washington Diplomatic Corps, who was stricken with a heart ailment Tuesday, is slightly improved but still is seriously ill and in need of complete rest and quiet, the Turkish Embassy announced yesterday. The Ambassador is resting at the Embassy.**

Also made Regular Style for those who like it mild.
*Licensed
RITTER Tabasco Flavored CATSUP


## *Dr. Weed to Head Current, Postwar Red Cross Surveys*

Dr. Lewis Weed, of the National Research Council's division of medical sciences, has been named chairman of a special medical and health committee to survey current Red Cross operations and recommend postwar plans, the Red Cross announced yesterday.

Dr. Weed, of Washington, will be assisted by 10 other specialists in these fields.

They are Dr. Felix J. Underwood, president of the American Public Health Association; Dr. George Baehr, director of clinical research at Mount Sinai Hospital; Dr. Wilburt C. Davidson, dean of pediatrics at Duke Medical School; Dr. Morris Fishbein, editor of the Journal of the American Medical Association; Dr. Alan Gregg, of the Rockefeller Foundation; Maj. Gen. Norman T. Kirk, Surgeon General of the Army; Dr. Frank Lahey of the Lahey Clinic in Boston, Mass.; Dr. Roger I. Lee, president of the American Medical Association; Vice Admiral Ross T McIntire, Surgeon General of the Navy; and Surgeon General Thomas Parran of the Public Health Service.

Dr. Henry R. Viets, lecturer at Harvard University Medical School, will be committee secretary.

## *Mother Loses Fight to Regain Custody of Infant*

The natural right of a mother to her child is not absolute, but is annulled every day by the courts when welfare of the child is at stake, District Court Justice Matthew F. McGuire stated yesterday in denying a 33-year-old mother the custody of her child, which had been in care of foster parents since its birth 14 months ago. Names of the parties involved were not revealed.

The mother has not seen the child since birth, but last August changed her mind about the adoption and petitioned the court for custody.

Justice McGuire said the foster parents were of excellent character and means, and had grown attached to the child. He pointed out that the mother is unemployed, has no prospects of future security. "She has told the court she is about to marry another man who knows of her past and plans to marry her after the war—at present being in the armed forces," the jurist asserted. "Experience tells us such promises are easily made and as easily broken," he said.


*Miami Beach, Fla.*
THE Eden HOTEL 1585 ALTON ROAD MIAMI BEACH FOR THIS COMING WINTER SEASON Write Milton Mills, formerly of Town House

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BLEACH
NO BETTER BLEACH AT ANY PRICE
When you buy 33 Bleach you're buying the best. Guaranteed full strength. Why pay more? It's America's largest-selling popular-priced bleach. Ask for 33 Bleach at your grocer's today.
Guaranteed One Full Quart
DISINFECTANT
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BLEACH · CLEANSER
Beacon Chemical Corp., Phila.

BE AN INSISTER, MISTER!

If you insist on nothing but the best, keep insisting on getting Carstairs White Seal whiskey. If one place is out of the Perfectly Balanced Blend, another is pretty sure to have it. So speak up for Carstairs White Seal, and keep up your whiskey standards!

THE MAN WHO CARES SAYS: CARSTAIRS

BLENDED WHISKEY 86.8 Proof, 72% Grain Neutral Spirits. Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

I'll take Blue Bonnet Margarine every time...it gives me "All Three"
1 DELICIOUS FLAVOR!
2 PROVED NUTRITION!
3 TWO-WAY ECONOMY!
PASS THE BLUE BONNET! Everybody wants it and lots of it! It has such tempting, delicious, country-fresh flavor. Costs so little, too, that you can afford to spread it on twice as thick.
GROWING YOUNGSTERS thrive on it. No wonder! Every pound of Fleischmann's BLUE BONNET supplies 3,300 Food-Energy units—9,000 units of Vitamin A. Summer or winter, it never varies!
EASY ON POCKETBOOK and ration book—saves points and money! Fleischmann's BLUE BONNET lets you economize without risking family health or sacrificing eating enjoyment.
Make the most convincing test of all
Break open a piping-hot muffin. Put on a generous "dab" of BLUE BONNET. Let it melt right in. Then taste. Even when hot, even melted, BLUE BONNET tastes sweet, fresh, delicious! And heat, as you know, is the hardest test of any spread for bread!
FLEISCHMANN'S
Blue Bonnet
VITAMIN A ADDED
DELICIOUS VEGETABLE MARGARINE

# Ghost Ship, Sunk, Fights On

Your children's children will still be reading, starry-eyed, the saga of the *U.S.S. Marblehead.* Reported lost a week after Pearl Harbor, this obsolescent American cruiser rose from a watery grave to haunt the "face" of the Imperial Japanese Navy.

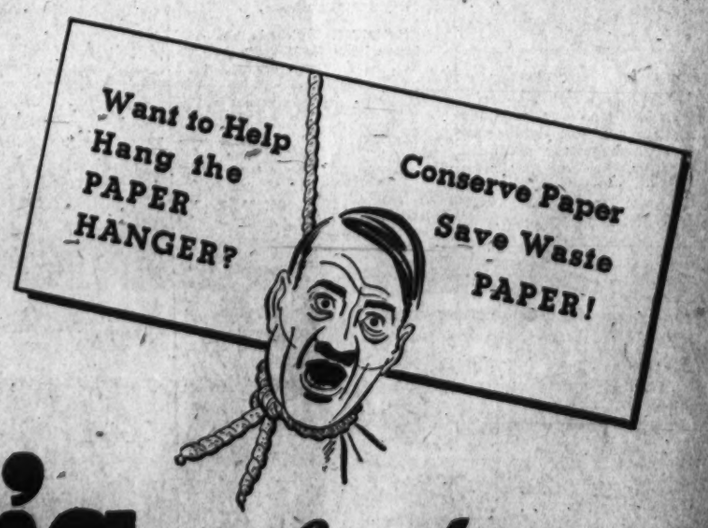
Start reading the exciting, three-part sea thriller, ***"The Ship That Wouldn't Sink,"*** in Collier's out today. George Sessions Perry and Isabel Leighton paint unforgettable portraits of the Marblehead's heroic company — the ghost ship's dauntless crew battling alone against unequal odds. Here is truth—stranger and more exciting than fiction.

In the same issue ***W. R. Courtney's*** "Army in the Sky" gives an eye-witness account of the invasion of Holland by the First Allied Airborne Army. Collier's famous correspondent flew in General Brereton's own Fortress which led this 300-mile-long train of "hundreds upon hundreds of giant planes filled with paratroopers and hundreds of other planes towing gliders stuffed with troops, artillery, jeeps and supplies."

From Cairo, ***Frank Gervasi*** radios "Greece Was Ready," the story behind the headlines of Allied invasion of that starving country. According to Gervasi, it is up to the liberators whether the Greek patriots will turn to Democracy or Communism in the future.

Cover to cover, as every week, this Collier's bristles with fast, vibrant, timely reading. ***Walter Davenport*** writes a thought-provoking report on steps already being taken by honorably discharged GI Joes to organize themselves and the potential power of 12,000,000 veterans of World War II ★ The fiction includes "Sis," by ***Vereen Bell;*** how a brave hunting dog points the way to a new and better life for a field-trial bum ★ "Better Element," by ***Nick Boddie Williams;*** how not to mix reform with Southern politics ★ ***"Enchanting the Widow,"*** how a surrealist Mexican artist lives and loves. ★ And for the loud laugh, ***Collier's Famous Comics.***

*IF YOUR NEWSSTAND IS SOLD OUT, BORROW A COPY*




# Collier's —*for Action*

THE CROWELL-COLLIER PUBLISHING CO., 250 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK 17, N. Y.—PUBLISHERS OF COLLIER'S, AMERICAN MAGAZINE, WOMAN'S HOME COMPANION

# Record Refutes Roosevelt, Bricker Says

Paterson, N. J., Nov. 2 (AP).—Gov. John W. Bricker asserted tonight that President Roosevelt's expression of belief in free enterprise was contradicted by the New Deal record and the attitude of its advisers.

The Republican candidate, invading the populous New Jersey-New York vicinity in the windup of his campaign for the Vice Presidency, pegged a Nation-wide radio address on this statement made by the President last Saturday in Chicago:

"I believe in free enterprise and always have."

The statement, Bricker said in a prepared speech released by his campaign staff, "was in the very shadow of a nonwar business (Montgomery Ward) which he took over with armed troops. This was the site of the Attorney General's fascistic remark that 'no business in this country is immune from presidential order'."

**"Preelection Appeasement"**

Bricker, referring to Mr. Roosevelt's current radio broadcasts as a "preelection appeasement program," added:

"If Mr. Roosevelt believes in free enterprise, in exceptional rewards for business risks, he takes strange and devious ways of showing his belief."

The Ohio Governor described the system of Government-owned war plants now in operation as "the nucleus of State socialism," and remarked:

"The big question is: when is Washington going to get out of business after the war? Mr. Roosevelt said nothing about that in Chicago."

**"Admitted Mistakes"**

Taking up another recent statement in which Mr. Roosevelt said he foresaw an expansion of peacetime productive capacity requiring "new facilities, new plants and new equipment," Bricker quoted the President as saying in 1932: " 'Our task now is not discovery or exploitation of natural resources, or necessarily producing more goods. It is the soberer, less dramatic business of administering resources and plants already in hand.' "

In view of the record, Bricker declared, Mr. Roosevelt's prediction of expanded production facilities in peacetime "is at best an admission that the New Deal economic policies during the last 12 years have been dead wrong."

The Ohioan asserted the President's "advisers that constitute his inner circle of counsellors indicate clearly that Mr. Roosevelt was merely rendering lip service to the American system of free enterprise."

**"Advisers Not Repudiated"**

Bricker continued:

"He did not repudiate Rexford Guy Tugwell who said that 'business wil logically be required to disappear.' Hedid not repudiate Henry Wallace for saying: 'they will not be Socialists, Communists or Fascists, but plain men trying to gain by Democratic methods the professed objectives of the Communists, Socialists and Fascists.'

"He did not repudiate Adolph Berle for saying: 'over a period gradually come to own most of the productive plants of the United States."

He will speak at noon tomorrow at Wilmington, Del., and in the evening at Camden, N. J., and Philadelphia.

# Off the Record

By Ed Reed

*"Notice anything different about the room arrangement, dear?"*

## Benefit Game Set Tomorrow

A benefit football game to promote establishment of a recreational center near the Fairfax High School will be played between the Fairfax High School and the Lane High School teams tomorraw at 2 p. m. on the high school grounds at Fairfax.

The game, sponsored by the Fairfax Rotary Club, is being arranged by a committee headed by Arthur C. Stickly 2d. Other members include Robert D. Graham, Robert Mavity, John W. Rust, Thomas E. McDonough, Wilbert T. Woodson, Bennett W. King, and Cecil Brown.

# Howling Texas U. Students Protest President's Ouster

Austin, Tex., Nov. 2 (AP).—Students of the University of Texas, led by former Marine Malcolm Wallace of Dallas, cut classes today and marched on the State Capitol in howling protest over the discharge of Homer P. Rainey, president.

Depositing a crepe-shrouded coffin labeled "academic freedom" over a mosaic of the Lone Star of Texas in the rotunda of the Capitol, they demonstrated with shouts of "We want Rainey" while Wallace handed Gov. Coke R. Stevenson a student demand that he send each member of the board of regents this telegram:

"On behalf of the university student body whose degrees are at stake, I request you and other members to convene in Gregory gym at 10 a. m., Saturday, November 4, in open meeting in order to explain to the students the basis of the Houston decision, and to elect a president. I am accepting no resignations."

The regents last night discharged Rainey in a meeting at Houston, charging he failed and refused to conform to regulations and policies of the board and had made statements "reflecting on the motives and good faith of the board." Rainey and the regents have been at odds for several years.

After dismissing Rainey, three members of the board resigned and three others were reportedly considering such action.

Meanwhile, students trickled back to classrooms.

About 6000 students, including 1200 Navy trainees, are at the university, but no naval students were observed in today's demonstration.

## New Town Fire Head

Benedict, Md., Nov. 2 (AP).—Perry I. Henderson has been elected president of the newly-organized town fire department formed after flames destroyed the old church here and threatened other buildings in this St. Mary's County village. Councill Duke is fire chief.

# Two Thanks Dates In Old Dominion

Richmond, Va., Nov. 2 (AP).—The Old Dominion could have two Thanksgivings this year under the State's holiday law which provides "any day appointed by the Governor of this State or the President of the United States shall be a public holiday."

President Roosevelt, complying with a law passed by Congress in 1941, has proclaimed the Fourth Thursday, November 23, as a date for Thanksgiving, while Governor Darden has announced he will proclaim November 30, the fifth Thursday.

## Boy Dies of Burns

Baltimore, Nov. 2 (AP).—Thomas J. Henderson, jr., 5-year-old son of Seaman Second Class and Mrs. Thomas J. Henderson, died yesterday at the Church Home and Infirmary Hospital of burns suffered when his costume caught fire from a bonfire on Halloween.

# *Toll Rises to Five In Va. Tobacco Warehouse Fire*

South Boston, Va., Nov. 2 (AP).—Another victim of the Virginia-Carolina warehouse fire, which yesterday claimed a total of four known dead and three injured, was identified this afternoon as Robert Smith, Negro, of Lynchburg. His wife made the identification by a jacket zipper. The jacket had bee burned, and the zipper was the sole remaining article of wearing apparel not destroyed.

South Boston hospital officials said the condition of C. L. Gibbs, 42, of Burkeville, and Richard Foster, Negro, of Cumberland County, injured in the fire, was satisfactory. Preston Lingfore, 27, of Nelson, also injured in the blaze and removed to the Farmville Hospital, was also reported improving.

Mayor R. O. Harrell today said "everyone reported missing has been accounted for."

# *Americas' Foreign Ministers To Discuss Security Program*

*By the Associated Press*

It now appears that American foreign ministers will hold a conference before the United Nations get together to discuss the Dumbarton Oaks world security project.

It is the United States' hope to make it a peace agency meeting and soft-pedal the issue of Argentina's virtual exclusion from American councils.

The main question is whether Argentina will attend as a full-fledged member of the conference, appear as a special pleader, or be excluded altogether.

Some Latin-American diplomats have come up unofficially with the suggestion that a conference be called without inviting Argentina, but that Gen. Edelmiro Farrell's government be asked to present its case before the court of the other 20 republics.

**Proposed Agenda**

Sponsors of that plan propose the following agenda in this order:

1. World security plans and how Pan Americanism shall be meshed into an international organization.
2. Hemispheric development and defense, including economic plans, postwar defense measures and return to peace.
3. Continental unity, including Argentina's failure to participate in the anti-Axis effort and the future position of the Buenos Aires government in inter-American affairs.

Pressure for an inter-American meeting has increased since Argentina caught most American diplomats unawares with a request to the Pan American Union for a conference to discuss the virtual diplomatic quarantine raised against the Farrell government. It would seem extremely difficult to prevent the touchy Argentine question from being raised even though security were the primary issue of the conference.

All the American capitals now are considering the Argentine proposal, and Colombia, Ecuador and Venezuela have backed the plan publicly.

Mexico has been pressing for a foreign ministers' conference for some time, and other Latin American republics have made it clear that they favor the idea.

Unofficial speculation places the session at Mexico City or Santiago, Chile, either late in December or early next year, depending in part on when President Roosevelt confers with Marshal Stalin and Prime Minister Churchill to fill in the gaps in the world security plan.

Contrary to its previous position, the United States now appears agreeable to a conference on postwar problems, in view of the overwhelming wishes of the other American republics. But that does not apply to any Argentine-requested meeting primarily on the Argentine issue.

The tendency in Washington favors dealing with the Argentine problem as far as possible through purely diplomatic channels.

## *Police Head Honored*

Maj. Edward J. Kelly, superintendent of police, was presented with a silver cigarette lighter yesterday, commemorating his third anniversary as head of the Police Department. The presentation was made by Inspector Milton D. Smith on behalf of the police force.

THANK AMERICA'S JUICIEST APPLES FOR THIS TREAT

Just sink your teeth into a cool, juicy New York State apple. That's the taste thrill you can expect with every sip of Mott's Apple Juice. And a glass of Mott's contains the wholesome benefits of two big apples. Made by a company famed more than 100 years for quality.

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CHICKEN at its Tasty Best
Ready to Serve!
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Serve DORSET De Luxe Chicken Products!
Boneless Chicken: Solid pieces of tender chicken meat. Marvelous for snacks, salads or sandwiches.
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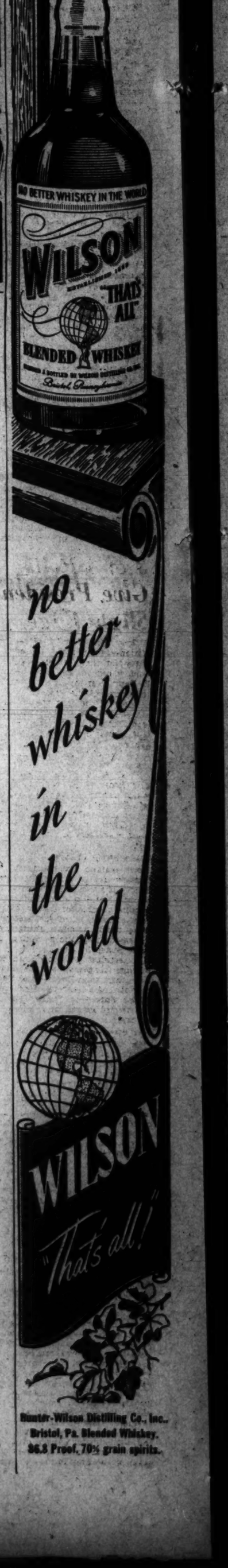
Really thrifty, too. No bones . . . no waste!
Ask For Other DORSET DE LUXE FOOD PRODUCTS
At Good Food Stores Everywhere




Hunter-Wilson Distilling Co., Inc., Bristol, Pa. Blended Whiskey. 86.8 Proof. 70% grain spirits.

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WE ARE SUPPLYING the Armed Forces with all the "Prestone" anti-freeze they need. There is, however, a supply left over for civilian use.

All anti-freeze will be distributed in accordance with a state allocation plan worked out by the War Production Board with the help of the Anti-Freeze Industry Advisory Committee. As a result, there should be enough anti-freeze of all types to go around. But in many localities "Prestone" brand anti-freeze may be scarce.

One shot of "Prestone" anti-freeze lasts all winter. It won't evaporate, boil away, or lose effectiveness through "foaming." Protects against rust and corrosion. O.P.A. Retail Ceiling Price $2.65 per gallon.

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WITH "PRESTONE" ANTI-FREEZE YOU'RE SAFE...AND YOU KNOW IT!

Keep your eye on the Infantry —THE DOUGHBOY DOES IT!

Bake the GUARANTEED Way

Enriched Washington FLOUR

Every baking MUST give you better satisfaction than with any other Flour you have ever used or—MONEY BACK. Try it and see.

ENRICHED for maximum nutrition with Vitamin B/1 niacin, iron, calcium—giving to White Flour ALL the nutrition of whole wheat.

PLAIN Enriched Washington Flour for all purposes.

SELF-RISING Enriched Washington Flour for biscuits, waffles, shortcake, etc. No baking powder required.

PLAIN and SELF-RISING Enriched Washington Flour for sale by all independent grocers, chain stores, markets, delicatessens.

Be Sure ALL You Can to the Community War Fund.

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QUALITY CARPEL'S FROSTED FOODS
Quick frosted
FRUITS & VEGETABLES
DISTRIBUTED BY
THE CARPEL CORPORATION
BALTIMORE — WASHINGTON — RICHMOND
NORFOLK — ROANOKE

# Hillman Denies Harry Bridges Pays Him Fees

New York, Nov. 2 (AP).—Sidney Hillman, political action committee chairman, said today he had word that the Republicans intended to charge him with receiving $15,000 "each week or month" from Harry Bridges, West Coast union leader, to use his influence in Washington to prevent the deportation of bridges.

"That would be the most damnable lie," Hillman told a press conference at PAC headquarters.

"If there was any such money I will contribute it all to the Dewey campaign fund."

Hillman said his information was that a telegram reportedly sent to him by Bridges was being photographed in a Fifth Avenue studio, the Greystone studios, to be used by the Republicans in connection with the charges. At the Greystone studios, a woman employe said no one was there to discuss Hillman's charges.

**"Campaign at Gutter Level"**

The PAC leader said "we expect the country will be fed more and more lies day by day by the Republicans for the rest of the campaign."

The PAC leader told the press conference that Republican Presidential Candidate Dewey, in his Boston speech last night, had "brought his own campaign down to the gutter level of his running mate and lieutenant."

"Abandoning all pretense," Hillman declared, "he openly consolidated his alliance wit hthe most outspoken proponent of native fascism in a desperate last-minute effort to blitz his way into office."

"Governor Dewey's utterances, chraging me with using Communist support 'to capture' the American Labor Party in New York State and then seeking to capture the Democratic Party, is a piece of bare-faced political hypocrisy."

**Hillman Called Real Issue**

Meanwhile, the independent voters protest committee said today that public response to its activities indicated "millions of voters believe, with us, that the real issue of the campaign is the menace of Hillmanism."

The committee, which said it was organized to counter the activities of Hillman and the CIO Political Action Committee, is headed by Playwright Channing Pollick. John W. Hanes, former Undersecretary of the Treasury, is treasurer.

Hanes said in a statement that local committees had been organized in nearly 200 cities.

"If this response can be taken as a measure of public indignation on what has come to be one of the major issues of the campaign," Hanes said, "the tide against the fourth term and an administration subservient to this strong-arm type of campaign tactics would seem to have reached decisive proportions."

# 3 of 4 Polls Give President Slight Edge

New York, Nov. 2 (AP).—Four Nation-wide polls were agreed as of today that the race between President Roosevelt and Gov. Thomas E. Dewey was too close to warrant trying to pick the winner.

Three of the four opinion samplings gave the President a slight lead. The fourth, the latest Gallup poll, indicated that his Republican opponent had the edge. All four were careful to point out that the margins were not conclusive.

Final results of the Crossley poll gave Roosevelt 52 per cent of the major party vote on the basis of late October polling in 23 pivotal States, adjusted by estimates of the armed services vote. (Actual sampling of the service vote is prohibited by law.)

**Could Easily Change**

An analysis accompanying the Crossley poll adds that the President's plurality in "several important States is so narrow that it is quite possible for Dewey to capture a majority of the electoral votes merely by minor changes, or increased Republican voting in these States."

A semifinal poll conducted for Fortune magazine by the Elmo Roper firm gives Roosevelt 53.5 per cent of the civilian vote. The magazine's Survey of Public Opinion emphasizes several possibilities of an upset.

**Five States "on Line"**

Dr. George Gallup's American Institute of Public Opinion reports Dewey leading as of last week in 22 States with 255 electoral votes and Roosevelt ahead in 21 States with 208 electoral votes. (It takes 266 to win.) The remaining five States, with 70 electoral votes, are listed as "on the line."

In the fourth poll, a Newsweek magazine survey representing State-by-State estimates of 118 political writers, Roosevelt is found leading in 27 States with 249 electoral votes and Dewey in 20 States with 207 electoral votes. Newsweek regards Pennseylvania (35 electoral votes) as the State of decision.

## Senator Bennett Clark Declares for Roosevelt

St. Louis, Nov. 2 (AP).—Senator Bennett Champ Clark (D., Mo.), defeated in the August primary in his bid for reelection, declared last night that "with a full realization of the momentous issues which lie immediately ahead of us, I have no a as ica—shrdl shrdl h h hhhh hesitation in saying that the best qualified man in our Nation for leadership is Franklin D. Roosevelt."

In his first public declaration of his stand on the November election, Missouri's senior Senator, who was frequently assailed during the primary campaign for his opposition to the Administration, indorsed the wartime guidance and postwar plans of the President.

BARNABY
By Crockett Johnson
Hello, O'Malley. I'm siding with the Senator on that Education plank in our platform . . . All schools are to be abolished when we're elected . . .
Must economize. It's 1935 by my watch and the national debt is 28 billion! . . . If it goes a dollar higher, the economic structure of the country will collapse!
Won't I get to go to school?
It's all for your own good, son. You'll have to pay that 28 billion . . . And we want to help you get an early start. We're killing the child labor laws . . .
Huh?

# Fly Quitting FCC Nov. 15 for Law Practice

By the Associated Press

James L. Fly, storm center of controversies over radio policy, is stepping out as chairman of the Federal Communications Commission.

FLY

He announced yesterday that he has resigned effective November 15 and will practice law in New York, William Benton of Benton & Bowles Advertising Agency is understood to be seeking Fly's aid in establishing a proposed "subscription" radio service.

Fly's resignation had been rumored a long time. Speculation on a successor has centered on Paul Porter, publicity director for the Democratic National Committee. J. Leonard Reinsch, radio director for the committee, also has been mentioned.

**Is Second Vacancy**

With Fly's departure there will be two vacancies on the seven-member FCC. No successor has yet been named to T. A. M. Craven, who left June 30 to enter the radio business.

A 6-foot 3-inch Texan, Fly has been chairman of the FCC since September, 1939. He is an Annapolis (1920) and Harvard Law School (1926) graduate who first entered the Government in the Hoover Administration as a special assistant to the Attorney General.

Under President Roosevelt's administration, Fly became known as a New Deal "trouble shooter." One of his accomplishments was besting the late Wendell Willkie in a legal battle over the constitutionality of the Tennessee Valley Authority. Fly was TVA general counsel when appointed FCC chairman.

**Dictator Urge Charged**

As head of the FCC, Fly became embroiled in controversy with some elements in the radio industry. There were charges, which he denied, that he wanted to "dictate" types of programs.

Currently, the FCC is under investigation by a Special House Committee. Representative Cox (D., Ga.), proposed the investigation.

Cox, advised of Fly's resignation, said it "should be encouraging to those who want a free radio."

"But," he added, "it does not satisfy the need for complete reorganization of the commission and a revision of the law under which it operates."

## Field Acquires 2 Publishing Houses

New York, Nov. 2 (AP).—Marshal Field, publisher of PM and the Chicago Sun, has acquired the book publishing houses of Simon & Schuster, Inc., and Pocket Books, Inc., through Field Enterprises, Inc., it was announced yesterday by the concerns involved.

Editorial direction and management of Simon & Schuster, headed by Richard L. Simon, M. Lincoln Schuster and Leon Shimkin, and of Pocket Books, headed by Robert F. DeGraff, will remain the same, the announcement said.

# *Midgley, Inventor of Ethyl Gas, Found Accidentally Strangled*

Columbus, Ohio, Nov. 2 (AP).—Thomas Midgley, 55, who invented ethyl gasoline and did some of the first synthetic rubber research, died at his home near here today, apparently strangled in his sleep by a harness he had devised to help himself in and out of bed.

MIDGELY

Mr. Midgley had been an invalid for four years after suffering an attack of infantile paralysis.

Mr. Midgley made one assignment produce three major inventions. While working for the Delco Light Co., of Dayton, Ohio, he was directed to see how more power could be obtained from small electric plants operated by kerosene motors which knocked persistently.

He first developed what later became known as the Midgley indicator, a device to tell what happened inside high-speed internal combustion engines. Its operation indicated to him faster vaporization of the kerosene was needed in order to stop the knocking.

His work to provide that eventually led to the invention of ethyl gasoline. In the course of that research, he had discovered that the use of chlorine and bromine compounds eliminated all objections to the fuel.

Among his approximately 100 patents also was one for freon, a safe refrigerant for refrigerators and air-conditioning systems.

He was president of the American Chemical Society.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Carrie M. Reynolds Midgely; a daughter, Jane of Washington, D. C., and a son, Thomas Midgley 3d of Hartford, Conn.

# McKeldin Urges Christian Peace

Baltimore's mayor, Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin, said last night that unless there is a postwar peace based on "the principles of the Prince of Peace, and not Satanic revenge," another and more terrible war will follow in 25 years.

McKeldin, prominent layman of the Redeemer Episcopal Church, Baltimore, and teacher of Bible classes since he was 16, addressed a Men's Club dinner at the Reformation Lutheran Church, Capitol Hill, another event in the church's diamond jubilee. Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, pastor, was toastmaster.

## 2215 Assault Boats Put on Bargain Counter

If you can use an assault boat the Maritime Commission has 2215 of them for sale.

Half of them new and the others used, the plywood boats weighing about 165 pounds, 13 feet 7 inches long and 5 feet 4 inches wide, will be sold on a "where-is, as-is" basis.

They are at Richmond, Va.; Baton Rouge, La.; Memphis, Tenn.; Columbus, Ohio; San Antonio, Tex.; Albany, N. Y.; Ogden, Utah, and Belle Meade, N. J. They may be inspected between November 13 and 18.

# U.S. Chaplain's Fight for Life, Told by Cleric

How a Lutheran chaplain in the American Army overpowered and captured a German officer to save his own life, thehn discovered his adversary was a German Lutheran pastor, was related yesterday by Dr. Norman M. Ylivasker, director of the Lutheran Service Commission, National Lutheran Council.

Dr. Ylivasker, addresisng the Lutheran Laymen's Fellowship luncheon at the Ebbitt Hotel, said the American chaplain, on leave from the Warren (Pa. Lutheran Church, was Edward Kiel Rogers, 38, of the First Infantry.

Chaplains are noncombatants, but when Chaplain Rogers found a Nazi pointing a gun at him during action in France, he lunged at the Nazi and pinned him to the ground. The gun was cast aside in the struggle, the chaplain retrieved it, and used it to prod the prisoner to camp. The German Lutheran pastor is now in a U. S. prisoner camp.

Another speaker was Dr. Ralph Long, executive director of the National Lutheran Council. Several chaplains with overseas service attended, among them Lieut. Col. E. J. Graebner, now of the office of the Army Air Chaplain, and Chaplain Rayomnd Shindler, USNR, now of the Naval Hospital, Philadelphia.

# Irregularity In Democratic Funds Denied

St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 2 (AP).—Robert Butler of St. Paul, Democratic State finance director, today asserted he would welcome a congressional investigation of claims that improper methods were used to collect Democratic contributions in Minnesota.

Butler, president of the Walter Butler Construction Co., and Walter Butler Shipbuilders, Inc., announced in a formal statement issued today he will ask the Mutual Broadcasting Co. to provide him with time on the air to answer the charges which were broadcast over Mutual Wednesday night by Fulton Lewis, jr., a Washington radio commentator.

"The broadcast and newspaper articles seem to represent a dying effort on the part of the Deweyite-Republicans to discredit the present National Administration and the war effort by false propaganda," Butler's statement said.

Asserting that he had been advised by his attorney that the broadcast and newspaper articles in connection with it are "false and actionable," Butler said that he would "welcome a congressional investigation of this matter."

Butler said he has conducted an ordinary campaign for party finances, the same as is carried on each election year by all political parties.

## Cigarette-Ignited Fire Fatal to Woman Here

Mrs. Josephine Young, 47, of 605 6th st. nw., died yesterday at Casualty Hospital of burns received Tuesday afternoon when the mattress in her room caught fire from a smoldering cigarette.

Mrs. Young's clothes were ignited by the flames, and she fled into the hall of the rooming house where another roomer attempted to beat out the blaze but failed, police said. She was unconscious when firemen arrived.

## Hero's Death Announced As Exploit Story Appears

Portland, Oreg., Nov. 2 (AP).—On the day that a magazine article telling of his exploits in the battle for Saipan went on sale, relatives were notified yesterday that Lieut. (j. g.) Aiken Mathieu, a Navy surgeon, has been killed in action.

Lieutenant Mathieu cared for the wounded on the destroyer featured in "Sniper Ship," written by Jim Bishop for the Saturday Evening Post.

EVERYBODY'S GOING PEPSI
PEPSI-COLA
AT FOUNTAINS EVERYWHERE
Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
Franchised Bottler: Pepsi-Cola Bottling Co., Washington, D. C.

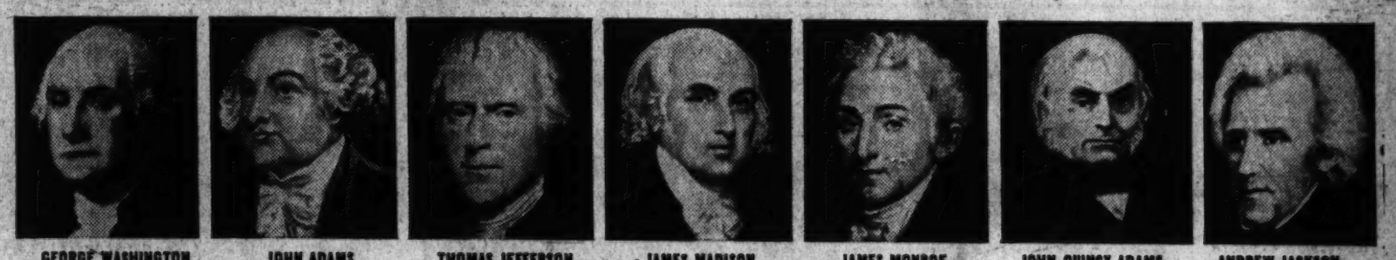
Vote for Oakite—the people's choice,
Makes war-time cleaning so easy—
Especially good for those canning jars,
And lids that often are greasy.
© O. P. Inc. 1944
A TEASPOONFUL OR TWO IS ENOUGH
MAKES BOTTLES SPARKLE
CLEANS JARS AND RINGS
VOTES FOR CLEANING POTS
OAKITE CLEANS
FOR ALL WAR-TIME CLEANING
OAKITE
The gentle-grease-dissolving cleaner that saves soap

Melt-in-your-mouth MUFFINS
BURNETT'S MUFFIN MIX
10¢
from this thrift-sized package. Just add an egg, a little milk, pop into a hot oven. Simple, isn't it? And quick! So get a box of Burnett's Muffin Mix today. . . . Treat your family—and yourself!
JOSEPH BURNETT COMPANY
Also the makers of Burnett's Vanilla

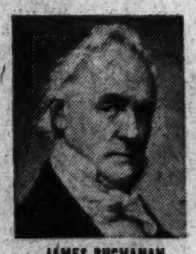
IT HAS THAT FRESH TASTE
ASK FOR Mrs. Filbert's MARGARINE
9000 UNITS VITAMIN A IN EVERY POUND
CONTEST CLOSES NOV. 15
ENTER THE $10,000.00 WAR BOND CONTEST ON Mrs. Filbert's MARGARINE
GET CONTEST BLANK FROM YOUR DEALER

TOPS IN FOOD VALUE and FLAVOR
Eat Breyers all-ways
ICE CREAM

BREWED IN AMERICA TO REPLACE EUROPEAN BEERS
PRIOR BEER
VALLEY FORGE DISTRIBUTING CO.
Washington 5, D.C.
ADAM SCHEIDT BREWING CO., Norristown, Pa.



GEORGE WASHINGTON — No accurate record of popular vote
JOHN ADAMS — No accurate record of popular vote
THOMAS JEFFERSON — No accurate record of popular vote
JAMES MADISON — No accurate record of popular vote
JAMES MONROE — No accurate record of popular vote
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS — Popular vote, 108,740
ANDREW JACKSON — Popular vote in 1828 . . . 647,286; in 1832 . . . 687,502
MARTIN VAN BUREN — Popular vote, 762,978
WILLIAM HARRISON — Popular vote, 1,275,910
JOHN TYLER — Vice-President succeeding William Harrison upon latter's death
JAMES POLK — Popular vote, 1,337,243
ZACHARY TAYLOR — Popular vote, 1,360,099
MILLARD FILLMORE — Vice-President, succeeding Zachary Taylor upon latter's death
FRANKLIN PIERCE — Popular vote, 1,601,474

How many Presidents received as many votes as LIFE gets each week?


JAMES BUCHANAN — Popular vote, 1,838,169

ABRAHAM LINCOLN — Popular vote in 1860 . . . 1,866,452; in 1864 . . . 2,216,067

Week in, week out, each issue of LIFE wins a total audience of more than 22,000,000 readers—a greater number of people than have voted for any but one of our 31 Presidents in 156 years of our history. One defeated candidate, Wendell Willkie, also received more than 22,000,000 votes.

This is the biggest audience in magazine history. And there is a very good reason for this performance, week after week.

For LIFE consistently offers what millions of Americans today have a positive, urgent *hunger* for—intelligent, understandable, helpful information about the world in which they live—presented so interestingly that the whole family is absorbed in LIFE's pages.

LIFE's unique picture-and-word editorial technique instructs while it intrigues, enlightens while it entertains.

Because of this combination of interest and intelligence, LIFE disappears from the newsstands almost as soon as delivered, is passed on from hand to hand until in many cases it is literally worn out.

As a result, LIFE is helping, probably more than any other magazine, to make the world a better-informed, more intelligent, and more decent place to live in.

LIFE

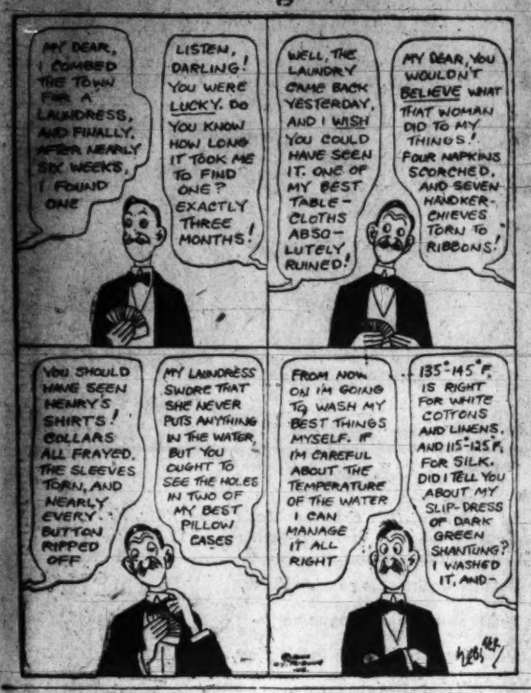
ANDREW JOHNSON — Vice-President, succeeding Abraham Lincoln upon latter's death

ULYSSES GRANT — Popular vote in 1868 . . . 3,013,671; in 1872 . . . 3,597,132

RUTHERFORD HAYES — Popular vote, 4,033,768
JAMES GARFIELD — Popular vote, 4,449,053
CHESTER ALAN ARTHUR — Vice-President, succeeding James Garfield upon latter's death
GROVER CLEVELAND — Popular vote in 1884 . . . 4,911,017; in 1892 . . . 5,556,918
BENJAMIN HARRISON — Popular vote, 5,440,216
WILLIAM McKINLEY — Popular vote in 1896 . . . 7,035,638; in 1900 . . . 7,219,530
THEODORE ROOSEVELT — Popular vote, 7,628,834

WILLIAM TAFT — Popular vote, 7,679,006
WOODROW WILSON — Popular vote in 1912 . . . 6,286,214; in 1916 . . . 9,129,606
WARREN HARDING — Popular vote, 16,152,200
CALVIN COOLIDGE — Popular vote, 15,725,016
HERBERT HOOVER — Popular vote, 21,392,190
FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT — Popular vote in 1932 . . . 22,821,857; in 1936 . . . 27,752,906; in 1940 . . . 27,345,422

## Bridge




## WINC

1400 Kilocycles.

### FRIDAY

MORNING.

7:30 Morning Show.
8:00 Agronsky. News.
8:20 Texas Jim.
8:30 News.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 True Story.
10:30 Martinburg Wheel.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Kelsey News.
11:45 Dr. James.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 Hit Parade.
12:15 10-2-4 Ranch.
12:30 Farm and Home.
1:00 Bauhaus.
1:15 Bible School.
1:30 Phil Barton.
2:00 News.
2:15 The Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies, Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Star Time.
3:30 Appointment With Life.
4:00 Blue Frolics.
4:15 Rev. Harry James.
4:30 Time Views New.
4:45 Sea Hound.
5:00 Terry and the Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Capt. Midnight.

EVENING.

6:00 Good Neighbor.
6:05 Music.
6:10 Don't You Believe It?
6:15 Sons and Wm.
6:30 Concert.
6:45 Henry Taylor. News.
7:00 Nero Wolfe.
7:15 Tru. Romances.
7:30 Concert Hall.
8:00 Earl Goodwin.
8:15 Parker Family.
8:30 Meet Your Navy.
9:00 Gang Busters.
9:30 Spotlight Band.
9:55 Harry Wismer.
10:00 John Vandercook. News.
10:15 Bridge to Dreamland.
10:30 Sign Off.

WINCHESTER, VIRGINIA.

## WFMD

930 Kilocycles.

### FRIDAY

MORNING.

7:00 News: Sunrise Salute.
7:15 Cordwood.
7:30 Sunrise Salute.
8:00 News of the World
8:15 Breakfast Rendezvous.
8:30 Coffee Club.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:15 Sing Along.
9:30 This Woman's Army.
10:00 News: Hanover Studios.
10:10 Tom and Herb.
10:45 Hanover Calling.
11:00 Sigmund Romberg.
11:15 Joan Brooks, Songs.
11:30 Bright Horizons.
11:45 Farm Time With Uncle Joe.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 Bedford News
12:15 Republican National Committee.
12:30 Helen Trent.
12:45 Our Gal Sunday.
1:00 Old Familiar Hymns.
1:30 Rusty Sings.
1:45 Tenny Sears Orch.
2:00 Dixie Rogers.
2:15 Lean Back and Listen.
2:30 Victory Marches.
3:00 Mary Marlin.
3:15 OPA Mail Bag.
3:30 Bob Trout. News.
3:45 High Places.
4:00 Service Time.
4:15 Music.
4:30 Raymond Scott Show.
5:00 Fun With Dunn.
5:30 Three Sisters.
5:45 Wilderness Road.

EVENING.

6:00 CBS News.
6:15 Sports Parade.
6:30 Jeri Sullivan.
6:45 Dinner Music.
7:15 Wilt Music.
7:30 Senator Mead.
7:45 Rendezvous With Romance.
8:00 Gospel Jubilee Singers.
8:15 Bob Crosby Orch.
8:30 Service to the Front.
9:00 Exotic Moods.
9:15 Front Page Drama.
9:30 White House Women's Army.
10:00 Secretary Ickes.
10:30 Music to Read By.
11:00 World News Analysis.
11:15 Ina Ray Field's Orchestra.
11:30 Mildred Bailey Show.
12:00 News.

MONOCACY BROADCASTING CO.
Frederick, Md.

## WCHV

1450 Kilocycles.

### FRIDAY

MORNING.

7:00 Musical Clock.
7:2[illegible] News.
7:30 Musical Clock.
7:55 News.
8:00 Martin Agronsky.
8:15 Morning Melodies.
8:30 News.
8:45 Lucky Lady.
9:00 Mr. and Mrs. Club
10:00 True Story
10:30 Cliff Edwards.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 News Summary
11:45 Jack Berch.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 Glamour Manor
12:30 Devotional Period.
12:45 Town Crier.
1:00 Bauhaus Talking.
1:15 Music of the Masters.
1:45 Little Jack Little.
2:00 News, Kiernan
2:15 The Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey
3:15 Hollywood Star Time.
3:30 Appointment With Life
4:00 Ethel and Albert.
4:15 Easy Rhythm.
4:30 Time Views News.
4:45 Hop Harrigan.
5:00 Terry and the Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 10-2-4 Ranch.

EVENING.

6:00 News: Ivory Interlude.
6:15 Texas Rangers.
6:30 News: Music.
6:45 Henry J. Taylor.
7:00 Ed Wynn.
7:30 Modern Romances.
7:45 Confidentially Yours.
8:00 News, Ray Henle.
8:15 Parker Family.
9:00 Music As You Like It.
9:30 Spotlight Bands.
10:00 Earl Godwin.
10:15 Ted Malone
10:30 Fish Pond
11:00 Music You Want.
11:30 Pages of Melody.
12:00 Sign Off.

VIRGINIA BROADCASTING CO.
Charlottesville, Va.

## WJEJ

1240 Kilocycles.

### FRIDAY

MORNING.

7:00 Early Bird.
8:00 News. Early Bird.
8:15 Salute Program.
8:45 [illegible] Alba.
9:00 Organ Melodies
9:30 Modern Romances.
9:45 Band Stand.
10:00 News. B. Repaid.
10:15 Morning Devotions.
10:30 Shady Valley Folks.
11:00 Arthur Gaeth.
11:15 Saddle Pals.
11:45 Interlude.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 Soake Carter
12:15 Music in the Latter Vein.
12:30 392nd Army Band.
1:00 Ray Daly
1:15 Terry's House Party.
1:30 Lunch With Lopez
1:45 American Women's Jury.
2:00 Cedric Foster
2:15 Saddle Pals.
2:30 Open House.
2:45 Real Life Stories.
3:00 Morton Downey
3:15 Service Unlimited.
3:30 The Smoothies.
3:45 Tic Toc Tunes.
4:00 Romantic Cycle.
4:15 Johnson Family.
4:45 Handy Man.
5:00 Carroll Glenn.
5:15 Interlude.
5:30 Superman.
5:45 Tom Mix.

EVENING.

6:00 News: Sports
6:15 Jungle Jim.
6:30 Candlelight and Silver.
7:00 Fulton Lewis, Jr.
7:15 Senator O'Daniel.
7:30 Old Corral
7:45 Piano Fantasy
8:00 Cecil Brown.
8:15 Sunny Skylar.
8:30 Freedom of Opportunity.
9:0[illegible] [illegible]
9:15 Easy Rhythm.
9:30 Double or Nothing.
10:00 Boxing Bout.
11:00 News.
11:05 Sports.
11:30 Sign Off.

HAGERSTOWN, MD.

## Died

ASHTON, MAMIE E. On Tuesday, October 31, 1944, at her residence, 21 6th st. ne., MAMIE E. ASHTON, the beloved wife of the late George W. Ashton and mother of C. Paul and George Merle Ashton. Friends may call at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Friday, November 3, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

DORSEY, JAMES A. On Wednesday, November 1, 1944, at Mount Alto Hospital, JAMES A. DORSEY, beloved brother of Mrs. Bertha Brooks of Albany, N. Y., and Mrs. Agnes Searson of Washington; stepfather of Edith P. Meredith; uncle of Logan and Edward E. Manders, Mrs. Catherine Taylor and Mrs. Josephine Riddle. Services at Chambers Riverdale funeral home, on Friday, Novembre 3, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

GAMMIE, LILLIE PAULINE. On Wednesday, November 1, 1944, at her residence, 326 Spruce ave., Takoma Park, Md., LILLIE PAULINE GAMMIE, beloved wife of Paul B. Gammie, and mother of Mrs. Doris A. Schmidtt and Bernard Dorsett Gammie. Services at the Takoma funeral home, 7th and Cedar sts., Takoma Park, D. C., on Friday, November 3, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HARTMAN, ELIZABETH. On Wednesday, November 1, 1944, at Rock Creek Sanitarium, ELIZABETH HARTMAN, beloved aunt of Mrs. M. Norwood Yeiser, 1323 Franklin st. ne. Remains resting at Hysong's funeral home, 1300 N st. SW., where services will be held on Friday, November 3, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

HICKS, ELIZABETH WILDAM. Suddenly, on Tuesday, October 31, 1944, at Emergency Hospital, Annandale, Va., ELIZABETH WILDAM HICKS of 5308 Defense hgy., Bladensburg, Md., beloved wife of the late Woodrow Hicks. She is survived by her mother, Mrs. Thomas Wildam, and two sisters, Mrs. Evelyn Schofield and Christine Peel, and two brothers, Carroll Wildam and Sydney Wildam, USMC. Remains resting at Gasch's funeral home, 4739 Baltimore ave., Hyattsville, Md. Services from the above funeral home on Saturday, November 4, at 9 a. m.; thence to St. Jerome's Catholic Church, Hyattsville, Md., where mass will be said at 9:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

KLUG, NELLIE. On Monday, October 30, 1944, at her residence, 1212 K st. nw., NELLIE KLUG, beloved mother of Mrs. Charles Lather of San Antonio, Tex. Funeral from the Flanagan Northeast funeral home, 412 H st. ne., on Friday, November 3, at 9 a. m.; thence to St. Patrick's Church, where mass will be offered at 9:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

KOONTZ, WILLIAM E., aviation machinist mate second class, USN, died Sunday, October 29, 1944, at Fort Sam Houston, Tex. WILLIAM E. KOONTZ, aviation machinist mate second class, USN, beloved son of John C. and Iona M. Koontz and brother of John R. and C. Everett Koontz, Louise K. Luck. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., after 8 p. m. Friday, November 3. Funeral services at the above funeral home on Monday, November 6, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

MAY, ANNIE C. On Tuesday, October 31, 1944, at 2011 North Courthouse rd., Arlington, Va., ANNIE C. MAY, beloved wife of George H. May and mother of David A. Fitzwater, Ada E. Spitler, Lottie H. Wine, Lenora M. Liverman and the late George W. May and Nettie Grace Wright. Remains resting at the above residence until Friday, November 3, at 2 p. m. Services at Valley View Church, Rokesville, Va., at 2:30 p. m. Interment church cemetery. Services by Chambers.

NELSON, JOSEPHINE. On Wednesday, November 1, 1944, at her residence, 1831 2nd st. nw., JOSEPHINE NELSON (nee Linkins), beloved wife of the late William J. Nelson and mother of Elva Boyle, Mildred Hunt and Bernice Laubach. Funeral from the above residence funeral home, 1722 North Capitol st., on Saturday, November 4, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Martin's Church at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

O'BRIEN, PHILIP MICHAEL, Jr. Suddenly, on Wednesday, November 1, 1944, at Providence Hospital, PHILIP MICHAEL O'BRIEN, Jr., beloved son of Philip M. and the late Louise Mattingly O'Brien and brother of Carol Louise O'Brien. Funeral from the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., on Friday, November 3, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at the Shrine of the Sacred Heart, 16th and Park rd. nw., at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

POWER, MARY A. J. On Tuesday, October 31, 1944, at her residence, 936 N st. nw., MARY A. J. POWER, daughter of the late Thomas and Mary Power, beloved aunt of Mrs. Herbert Avrutis and Miss Mary McCarthy Power and cousin of Miss Hannah McCarthy. Remains resting at Hysong's funeral home, 1300 N st. nw., until 9 a. m., on Saturday, November 4; thence to Immaculate Conception Church, 8th and N sts. nw., where mass will be said at 9:30 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

SMITH, DELANA KILBURN. On Wednesday, November 1, 1944, at her residence, the Kenesaw Apts., 3060 16th st. nw., DELANA KILBURN SMITH, the beloved mother of Florence Smith. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, November 3, at 1 p. m. Interment private. (Grand Rapids, Mich., papers please copy.)

WESCHLER, BLANCHE T. Suddenly, on Tuesday, October 31, 1944, at Bay Pines, Fla., BLANCHE T. WESCHLER, beloved wife of Charles H. Weschler and sister of Dr. Walter Trudeau, Kings Park, Long Island, and Mr. Earl Trudeau, Tupper Lake, N. Y. Friends may call at 1338 Newton st. ne., after 7 p. m., Thursday, November 2. Funeral from the above residence on Saturday, November 4, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Anthony's Church, 12th and Monroe sts. ne., at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

YOUNG, EVA V. On Tuesday, October 31, 1944, at her residence, 623 Keefer pl. nw., EVA V. YOUNG, beloved wife of Criswell Young and mother of Loretta V. Hopping and Norma E. Young and daughter of Mrs. Grace Faulkner. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, November 3, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

# Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 790,140 shares; previous day, 708,069 shares; week ago, 927,690 shares; year ago, 1,154,240 shares; two years ago, 598,360 shares; January 1 to date, 215,293,558 shares; year ago, 243,844,244 shares; two years ago, 95,055,626 shares.

### Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Nov. 2.—

| | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 ind. | 144.96 | 147.69 | 144.71 | 147.53 |
| 20 rails | 41.72 | 42.91 | 41.65 | 41.85 |
| 15 utils. | 25.66 | 25.84 | 25.58 | 25.80 |
| 65 stocks | 53.07 | 53.36 | 52.96 | 53.29 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 51,500; rails, 24,750; utilities, 60,400; 65 stocks, 150,650.

| | Sales. Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Chg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Abbott Lab | 1 | 59¾ | 59¾ | 59¾ | + ¾ |
| A C P orstl | 3 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | |
| Adams Exp | 4 | 12¼ | 12¼ | 12¼ | — ¼ |
| Aggressog-Mult | 7 | 24 | 23¾ | 23¾ | — ¼ |
| Air Reduction | 6 | 39 | 38¾ | 39 | + ¼ |
| Alaska Juneau | 13 | 8¼ | 8 | 8 | |
| Allec Corp | 19 | 2¾ | 2½ | 2¾ | |
| Allegheny pf | 9 | 28¾ | 28¼ | 28¾ | + ¼ |
| Alleg Lud Stl | 9 | 34¼ | 33¾ | 34¼ | + ¼ |
| Allen Indust | 1 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | |
| Al Chem & Dye | 1 | 151 | 151 | 151 | |
| Allied Mills | 4 | 31 | 30¾ | 31 | + ¼ |
| Allied Strs | 10 | 20¼ | 19¾ | 20¾ | + ¼ |
| Allied St pf | 2 | 102½ | 102 | 102 | + ¼ |
| Allis-Ch Mfg | 9 | 36¾ | 35¾ | 36¼ | + ¼ |
| Allis Ch M pf | 1 | 112¾ | 112¾ | 112¾ | + ¼ |
| Amal Leather | 1 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | |
| Amerada Pet | 2 | 101 | 101 | 101 | |
| Am Ag Ch Del | 4 | 27½ | 27¼ | 27½ | + ¼ |
| Am Airlines | 14 | 80¾ | 80½ | 80¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Bank Note | 3 | 20¾ | 20½ | 20¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Bosch | 3 | 16 | 15¾ | 16 | + ¼ |
| Am Brake Shoe | 2 | 44½ | 44½ | 44½ | + ¼ |
| Am Cable & R | 50 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | |
| Am Can | 8 | 88 | 87¾ | 87¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Car & Fdy | 14 | 39¼ | 38¾ | 39¼ | + ¼ |
| Am C & F pf | 2 | 99 | 99 | 99 | |
| Am Ch & Cab | 3 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ | |
| Am Colortype | 1 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Crystal Sug | 6 | 18¾ | 18½ | 18¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Distill | 2 | 27¼ | 27¼ | 27¼ | + ¼ |
| Am Encaus Tl | 1 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | |
| Am Export L | 4 | 26½ | 25¾ | 26½ | + ¾ |
| Am & For P | 69 | 2¾ | 2½ | 2¾ | + ¼ |
| A & F P 5½ pf | 2 | 92¼ | 92¼ | 92¼ | + ¼ |
| A & F P 7 pf | 5 | 96¾ | 96½ | 96¾ | + ¼ |
| A & F P 2 pf | 42 | 18¼ | 17¾ | 17¾ | — ¼ |
| Am-Hawaii SS | 3 | 35¼ | 35¼ | 35¼ | — ¼ |
| Am Hide & Lea | 1 | 5¼ | 5¼ | 5¼ | + ¼ |
| Am Home Prod | 2 | 75¼ | 75 | 75 | — ¼ |
| Am Internat | 7 | 8¼ | 8 | 8¼ | |
| Am Locomot | 30 | 21¾ | 20¾ | 21¾ | + ¾ |
| Am Locomot pf | 5 | 101½ | 101 | 101 | |
| Am M & Fdy | 4 | 16 | 16 | 16 | |
| Am Metal | 8 | 25¼ | 25¼ | 25¼ | |
| Am Pow & Lt | 16 | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ | + ¼ |
| Am P&L $6 pf | 13 | 53¼ | 52¾ | 53¼ | + ¼ |
| Am P & L $5 pf | 13 | 46½ | 46 | 46¼ | — ¼ |
| Am Rad & St S | 12 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | |
| Am Roll Mill | 18 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | |
| AmSafety Razor | 1 | 17½ | 17½ | 17½ | + ¼ |
| Am Seating | 2 | 16 | 15¾ | 16 | + ¼ |
| Am Smelt & R | 40 | 40 | 39¾ | 40 | + ¼ |
| Am Stl Fdrs | 36 | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Stive | 7 | 24 | 23¾ | 24 | + ¼ |
| Am Sugar Ref | 4 | 48¾ | 48¼ | 48¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Sugar pf | 2 | 128½ | 128½ | 128½ | + ¼ |
| Am Tel & Tel | 142 | 164 | 163¾ | 164 | + ¼ |
| Am Tob B | 10 | 68 | 67¾ | 67¾ | — ¼ |
| Am Type Fdrs | 7 | 12½ | 12 | 12½ | + ¼ |
| Am Wat Wks | 86 | 9¼ | 8½ | 9¼ | + ¼ |
| Am Viscose | 7 | 45¾ | 44¾ | 45¼ | + ¼ |
| Am Woolen | 2 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| Am Wool pf | 4 | 91¾ | 91½ | 91¾ | + ¼ |
| Anaconda Cop | 22 | 27½ | 26¾ | 27½ | + ¼ |
| Anchor Hock Gl | 1 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ | |
| Arch-Dan-M | 54 | 34 | 33¾ | 34 | + ¼ |
| Armour & Co | 7 | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ | |
| Armour pr pf | 1 | 97¾ | 97¾ | 97½ | |
| Armstrong Cork | 10 | 44¼ | 44 | 44 | — ¼ |
| Arnold Constbl | 1 | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11¼ | |
| Arrican Corp | 4 | 10 | 10 | 10 | |
| Assd Dry Goods | 5 | 17¾ | 17¾ | 17¾ | |
| Atch T&SF | 17 | 66¼ | 65¾ | 66¼ | + ½ |
| Atch T&S F pf | 6 | 99½ | 99 | 99¼ | + ¼ |
| Atl Coast Line | 5 | 40¼ | 40 | 40¼ | |
| Atl G&W Indies | 22 | 38¾ | 36¼ | 38 | + 1¼ |
| Atl Refining | 18 | 29¾ | 29½ | 29½ | |
| Atlas Corp | 22 | 15¼ | 13¾ | 15¼ | |
| Atlas Corp pf | 1 | 86¼ | 86¼ | 86¼ | |
| Aviation Corp | 29 | 5 | 4¾ | 5 | |
| Bald Loco ctf | 13 | 23¼ | 23 | 23¼ | + ¼ |
| Balt & Ohio | 33 | 8¾ | 8¼ | 8¾ | + ¼ |
| Balt & Oh pf | 1 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | |
| Bangor & Ar | 8 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | + ¼ |
| Barber Asph | 2 | 24¼ | 24¼ | 24¼ | |
| Barker Bros | 6 | 18 | 18 | 18 | |
| Barnsdall Oil | 9 | 18 | 17¾ | 18 | |
| Bath Iron Wks | 10 | 16¾ | 16¼ | 16¼ | — ¼ |
| Beatrice Cream | 1 | 36½ | 36½ | 36½ | — ¼ |
| Beech Aircr | 52 | 10¾ | 10¾ | 10¾ | |
| Bell Aircr | 44 | 14¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | — ¼ |
| Bendix Aviat | 6 | 43 | 42¾ | 43 | + ¼ |
| Benef Ind Ln | 4 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | |
| Best Foods | 2 | 18¾ | 18¾ | 18¾ | + ¼ |
| Beth Steel | 42 | 74¼ | 73¾ | 74¼ | + ¼ |
| Black & Deck | 2 | 27¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ | + ¼ |
| Blaw-Knox | 3 | 10¾ | 10¾ | 10¾ | — ¼ |
| Boeing Airpl | 65 | 17¾ | 16¾ | 17¾ | + ¼ |
| Bohn Al & Br | 3 | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | + ¼ |
| Bond Strs | 2 | 46¼ | 46¼ | 46¼ | + ¼ |
| Borden Co | 7 | 33¾ | 33¾ | 33¾ | + ¼ |
| Borg-Warner | 10 | 39 | 38¾ | 38¾ | — ¼ |
| Boston & Me | 1 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | |
| Braniff Airw | 10 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | + ¼ |
| Bridgeport Br | 2 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | |
| Briggs Mfg | 22 | 39¾ | 38¾ | 39¼ | + ¼ |
| Briggs & Strat | 1 | 38 | 38 | 38 | + ¼ |
| Brown Shoe | 2 | 44¼ | 44¼ | 44¼ | |
| Brunswick-Bal | 8 | 21 | 20¾ | 21 | + ¼ |
| Bucyrus-Erie | 18 | 10¾ | 10¾ | 10¾ | |
| Budd Wheel | 5 | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ | |
| Buffalo Forge | 1 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | + ¼ |
| Bullard Co | 2 | 29¾ | 29¾ | 29¾ | + ¼ |
| Bulova Watch | 16 | 14¾ | 14¼ | 14¾ | + ¼ |
| Burling Mills | 4 | 36 | 35¾ | 36 | + ¼ |
| Burr Add Mach | 16 | 14¾ | 14¼ | 14¾ | + ¼ |
| Bush Terminal | 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 | |
| Butler Bros | 2 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | + ¼ |
| Byers (A M) Co | 1 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | |
| Byron Jackson | 3 | 21¾ | 21½ | 21¾ | + ¼ |
| Calahan E-Lip | 1 | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ | |
| Calumet & Hec | 8 | 6¾ | 6¼ | 6¾ | + ¼ |
| Campbell Wyant | 3 | 19¾ | 19½ | 19¾ | + ¼ |
| Can Dry G Ale | 6 | 28¼ | 28 | 28¼ | + ¼ |
| Canad Pacific | 12 | 10¾ | 10¾ | 10¾ | + ¼ |
| Carrier Corp | 1 | 18¾ | 18¾ | 18¾ | |
| Case (J I) Co | 5 | 36¾ | 36¾ | 36¾ | + ¼ |
| Caterpill Tractor | 3 | 48¼ | 47¾ | 48¼ | + ¼ |
| Celanese Corp | 11 | 24 | 23¾ | 24 | + ¼ |
| Celotex Corp | 10 | 13¾ | 13 | 13¾ | + ¼ |
| Cent Aguirre | 9 | 21¾ | 20¾ | 21¼ | + ¼ |
| Cent Foundry | 2 | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ | |
| Cent R R N J | 1 | 104¾ | 104¾ | 104¾ | + ¾ |
| Cent Violeta Sug | 4 | 28¼ | 28 | 28¼ | + ¼ |
| Cerro de Pas | 2 | 32 | 32 | 32 | |
| Certain-teed Prod | 12 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | |
| Champ Pap & F | 2 | 29¾ | 29¾ | 29¾ | + ¼ |
| Ches & Ohio | 11 | 47¼ | 47 | 47 | — ¼ |
| Chi & E Ill | 3 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | |
| Chi & E Ill pf A | 1 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | |
| Chi Grt W pf | 8 | 22¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | + ¼ |
| Chi Mail Order | 3 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ | |
| Chi & N W | 223 | 28¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ | — ¼ |
| Chi & N W pf | 83 | 40 | 39¼ | 39¾ | — ¼ |
| Chi Pneu Tool | 1 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ | |
| Childs Co | 7 | 5 | 4¾ | 4¾ | |
| Chrysler Corp | 37 | 91½ | 89¾ | 91¼ | + 1¼ |
| Cities Service | 12 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | |
| Clev Graph Br | 3 | 43 | 42¾ | 42¾ | — ¼ |
| Climax Molyb | 1 | 34¾ | 34¾ | 34¾ | |
| Cluett Peabody | 3 | 37 | 36¾ | 37 | |
| Coast-to-Coast | 1 | 30 | 30 | 30 | + ¼ |
| Collins & Aik | 4 | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15¾ | |
| Col Fuel & Ir | 1 | 18 | 18 | 18 | |
| Col Broad Sy | 12 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | |
| Col Gas & El | 13 | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ | |
| Col G & E pf | 75 | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ | |
| Col G&E 6% pf | 3 | 89 | 89 | 89 | + ¼ |
| Colo Southern | 1 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | |
| Coml Credit | 2 | 44¼ | 43¾ | 43¾ | + ¼ |
| Coml Invest Tr | 32 | 44¼ | 43¾ | 44¼ | + ¼ |
| Coml Solvents | 9 | 15¾ | 15½ | 15¾ | + ¼ |
| Commer Credit | 28 | 28¾ | 28¼ | 28¾ | + ¼ |
| Comwlth & Sc | 310 | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ | |
| Com & So pf | 11 | 90 | 89¾ | 90 | |
| Conde Nast | 1 | 20 | 20 | 20 | |
| Consolidated Oil | 6 | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ | |
| Con Cig pf | 2 | 98½ | 97¾ | 98½ | + ¼ |
| Cons Copperm | 1 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | |
| Cons Edison | 33 | 25¼ | 25¼ | 25¼ | + ¼ |
| Cons Edison pf | 4 | 107¾ | 107¾ | 107¾ | + ¼ |
| C Fdry Ind pf | 19 | 28½ | 27¾ | 27¾ | — ¼ |
| Cons Nat Gas | 14 | 29¾ | 29¾ | 29¾ | + ¼ |
| Cons RR Cuba pf | 1 | 18¾ | 18¾ | 18¾ | |
| Cons Vultee | 38 | 15¾ | 15¼ | 15¾ | + ¼ |
| Cons Vultee pf | 2 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | + ¼ |
| Consoln Coal | 1 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | |
| Container Corp | 8 | 27¼ | 27 | 27¼ | + ¼ |
| Cont Bak | 3 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| Cont Can | 7 | 39¼ | 38¾ | 39¼ | + ¼ |
| Cont Diam Fib | 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| Cont Dia | 2 | 48¼ | 48¼ | 48¼ | + ¼ |
| Cont Motors | 33 | 8¾ | 8½ | 8¾ | + ¼ |
| Cont Oil Del | 15 | 28¼ | 28¼ | 28¼ | + ¼ |
| Cont Steel | 4 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | |
| Cooper-Bess | 1 | 23 | 23 | 23 | |
| Copperweld Stl | 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | |
| Corn Prod | 18 | 80¾ | 80¼ | 80¾ | + ¼ |
| Coty Internat | 1 | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ | |
| Crane Co | 4 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | + ¼ |
| Cream of Wh | 2 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | |
| Crosley Corp | 27 | 27¾ | 27¼ | 27¾ | + ¼ |
| Crown C C & S | 2 | 44¾ | 44¾ | 44¾ | + ¼ |
| Crucible Steel | 4 | 74¾ | 73¾ | 74¼ | + ¼ |
| Crucible Stl pf | 1 | 101½ | 101½ | 101½ | |
| Cuban-Am Sug | 54 | 16¼ | 15¾ | 16¼ | + ¼ |
| Cudahy Packing | 1 | 27¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ | |
| Curtis Publishing | 22 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | |
| Curtiss-Wright | 68 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | |
| Curtiss-Wr A | 1 | 18¾ | 18¾ | 18¾ | |
| Cutler-Hammer | 1 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | |
| Davega Stores | 1 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | |
| Davison Chem | 1 | 18¾ | 18¾ | 18¾ | |
| Deere & Co | 12 | 40¾ | 40¼ | 40¾ | + ¼ |
| Detroit-Mich Stl | 1 | 22¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | |
| Detroit Steel | 1 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | |
| Detroit Stl pf | 1 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | |
| Dist Corp-Seag | 1 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | |
| Dist Corp-S pf | 1 | 103¼ | 103¼ | 103¼ | |
| Dixie Cup | 1 | 18¾ | 18¾ | 18¾ | |
| Dome Mines | 1 | 29 | 29 | 29 | |
| Douglas Aircraft | 36 | 77¼ | 77 | 77¼ | — 1 |
| Dow Chem | 1 | 124 | 124 | 124 | |
| Duplan Corp | 1 | 13¼ | 13¼ | 13¼ | + ¼ |
| du Pont de N | 11 | 187¾ | 186¾ | 187¼ | + 3¼ |
| Eagle Pich Ld | 2 | 13¼ | 13¼ | 13¼ | |
| Eastern Air Lin | 2 | 37¼ | 37¼ | 37¼ | |
| Eastman Kodak | 11 | 169¾ | 169¾ | 169¾ | + ¾ |
| Eaton Mfg | 8 | 44 | 44 | 44 | |
| Elastic Stop Nut | 2 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | — ¼ |
| El Auto-Lite | 46 | 44¾ | 44¼ | 44¾ | + ¼ |
| El & Mus Ind | 1 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | |
| Elec Boat | 9 | 13¼ | 13¼ | 13¼ | |
| El Pow & Lt | 13 | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ | + ¼ |
| El Pow&Lt $7 pf | 31 | 84¼ | 83¾ | 84¼ | + ¼ |
| El Pow&Lt $7 pf | 1 | 82¾ | 82¾ | 82¾ | + ¼ |
| El Storage Bat | 3 | 44¾ | 44¼ | 44¾ | + ¼ |
| Emerson El Mf | 37 | 18¾ | 18¾ | 18¾ | |
| Endicott-John | 11 | 68¾ | 68¾ | 68¾ | + ¼ |
| Erie Rlwy | 68 | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ | + ¼ |
| Erie Rlwy pf | 1 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | + ¼ |
| Erie RR pf | 2 | 11¾ | 11 | 11¾ | + ¼ |
| Erie & Pitts | 1 | 82½ | 82½ | 82½ | |
| Eureka VCleaner | 2 | 19 | 19 | 19 | |
| Evans Products | 37 | 15 | 14 | 15 | + 1 |
| Ex-Cell-O | 18 | 43¾ | 42¾ | 43½ | + ¾ |
| Fairbanks Morse | 2 | 41½ | 41½ | 41¾ | + ¼ |
| Fajardo Sugar | 1 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | |
| Farns Tele&Rad | 16 | 12¾ | 12 | 12¾ | + ¾ |
| Fed Lt&Traction | 1 | 16¾ | 16¾ | 16¾ | |
| Fed Mot Truck | 1 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | + ¼ |
| Federal D Strs | 2 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | |
| Ferro Enam | 1 | 24 | 24 | 24 | + ¼ |
| Fid P Fire Ins | 1 | 33½ | 33½ | 33½ | + ½ |
| Firestone T&R | 3 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | + ¼ |
| Fintkote | 8 | 23 | 22¾ | 22¾ | + ¼ |
| Florence Stove | 1 | 30 | 30 | 30 | |
| Follansbee Stl | 28 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | + ¼ |
| Food Fair Strs | 4 | 15¼ | 15 | 15 | — ¼ |
| Foster Wheeler | 6 | 22 | 22¾ | 22 | — ¼ |
| Francisco Sugar | 1 | 14¾ | 14 | 14¾ |

# 2 More Groups Back Airport at Silver Spring

The proposed airport for Silver Spring, Md., has won the support of the Central Businessmen's Association of Washington and the newly organized Aero Club of Montgomery County, Charles H. Kopeland, chairman of the aviation committee for the Silver Spring Board of Trade which began the movement, said yesterday.

Reporting on progress of the project at a meeting of the trade group Wednesday night, Kopeland stated the airport will be started in the near future. Advantages of a Silver Spring airport were pointed out by Capt. Hubert Kleinpeter, technical adviser of the board's aviation committee.

Citing that businessmen in the near future will be directly associated with air travel, Kleinpeter said, salesmen will cover territories in a few days instead of weeks taken before. John R. Fagan, president of the trade body, welcomed support of the Aero Club and offered cooperation with the aviation organization.

The Central Businessmen's Association acted upon the proposal this week at a meeting in the Mayflower Hotel.

### *Paging Fund Started*

Establishment of a fund for a paging system at Suburban Hospital, Bethesda, was announced yesterday with the donation of $100 from members of the Bethesda First Baptist Church. The Rev. J. Raymond Nelson, pastor, said the gift should form a nucleus for a fund to install the project.

With a limited number of telephones and the shortage of personnel due to the war, hospital officials feel that a paging system is a vital necessity and will bring better service generally throughout the hospital.

Mrs. Bowman M. Murrell, in charge of the business office at the hospital, presented the gift on behalf of the church to which she belongs.

### *Canteen Opens Tomorrow*

A dance will mark the opening of the Teenage Canteen for senior high school students in the Takoma Park-Silver Spring area tomorrow from 8 p. m. to midnight at the Silver Spring Armory.

Only persons who have canteen cards will be admitted. Temporary cards will be issued at the door to those who did not get them on registration day.

### *Officers Elected*

Officers of the newly organized Chevy Chase Chapter of the National Society of Arts and Letters have been elected as follows: Mrs. Dorothy Nicholson Bates, president; Mrs. Daisy Breau Calhoun, vice president; Mrs. Milo Williams, secretary; Miss Viola Offutt, treasurer; Mrs. Emma W. P. Slack, historian, and Mrs. Mollie Davis Nicholson, publicity chairman. The group meets the last Saturday of each month.

# *Mrs. Stirling Gets Limited Divorce And $700 Monthly*

Mrs. Margheritta Stirling, socialite daughter of the late Navy Comdr. Edwin H. Tillman, won a limited divorce yesterday in District Court from Dr. William Calhoun Stirling, 1621 Connecticut ave. nw.

The suit was on extreme mental cruelty. Mrs. Stirling charged her spouse possessed "an ungovernable temper" and too often "failed to act with proper consideration" for her.

The court was informed that the couple had agreed on $700 a month maintenance for the wife and two children, a daughter, 8, and son, 16.

The couple was married in April, 1922, and lived together until September 4, 1943, the petition said.

**WSVA**
550 Kilocycles.
FRIDAY
MORNING.
6:15 Barnyard Time.
6:30 Rev. Malden.
6:45 News and Markets.
7:00 Bishop McDaniels.
7:15 Trading Post.
7:30 News.
7:45 Plough Boys.
8:00 Curley Joe.
8:15 Smiles.
8:30 Lee Moore.
9:00 Kitchen Prefic.
9:30 Johnson Trio.
9:45 Mining Revel.
10:00 Ten o'Clock Favorites.
10:15 Government Show.
10:30 Two Pianos.
10:45 Wayman's Pass of the Alp.
11:00 News.
11:15 Read Organ.
11:30 Lee Moore.
AFTERNOON.
12:00 Juanita.
12:15 World Pasture.
12:30 News.
12:45 Markets.
1:00 10-2-4 Ranch.
1:15 Campfire Roundup.
2:00 News.
2:15 Town Crier.
2:30 Doc Williams.
2:45 Buddy Starcher.
3:00 Lee Moore.
3:30 News.
3:45 Modern Romances.
4:00 The Goldbergs.
4:15 Life Can Be Beautiful
4:30 Ma Perkins.
4:45 News.
5:00 Story Lady.
5:15 Jimmy Allen.
5:30 Harden Family.
5:45 News and Markets.
6:00 Sign Off.
HARRISONBURG.

**WFVA**
1580 Kilocycles.
FRIDAY
MORNING.
7:30 Music.
8:00 Astronomy: News.
8:15 Hour of Prayer.
8:30 News Summary.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 True Story.
10:30 Bluebird Time.
10:45 Listerine Past.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Gil Martin—News.
11:45 Gossip for Girls.
AFTERNOON.
12:00 Hit Band of the Day.
12:15 Luncheon Dancing.
12:30 Farm and Home Hour.
1:00 Saukage—News.
1:15 Lum 'n' Abner.
1:30 Concert Hall.
2:00 Kitzen's Korner.
2:15 Hollywood Show.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
2:45 Money Man.
3:00 Marion Downey.
3:15 Star Time.
3:30 Appointment with Life.
4:00 Bibel and Albert.
4:15 Mary Washington College.
4:30 Time Views the News.
4:45 Ben Harrigan.
5:00 Terry and the Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Capt. Midnight.
6:00 Hanny Rovers.
6:15 Charlie Kisa Music.
6:30 Sign Off.
FREDERICKSBURG BROADCASTING CORPORATION.
Fredericksburg, Va.

LEONARD LYONS

# Loose-Leaf Notebook

New York, Nov. 2.—Ludwig Bemelmans, the author and artist, in his home life follows the strange pattern of the Bemelmans book characters. It wasn't so long ago that, each morning, he'd have to wake up in time to take both his wife and daughter to school. His daughter, Barbara, attends a progressive school, and his wife, Mimi, was taking a post-graduate degree at Barnard . . . The award of a degree to Mrs. Bemelmans didn't terminate Barbara's sharing of experiences with a parent. She and her father both will go to Polyclinic Hospital for tonsillectomies on Thanksgiving. "We picked Thanksgiving," Bemelmans explained in the Stork Club, "to escape those turkey dinners."

WENDELL WILLKIE

**There will be further revelations shortly about the Truman Committee's investigation of Waxey Gordon's dealings in surplus war goods. The committee has discovered that some of Waxey's associates have criminal records and their Government deals have been shady . . . Simon & Schuster, Willkie's publishers, will publish a collected edition of his essays. His biography will be written as soon as Mrs. Willkie is ready to release his files . . . The first American play to be produced in France will be "Arsenic and Old Lace." Paul Ganne, head of Chappell & Co. in France, will sponsor the production in Paris.**

*Ella Logan, the singer, still is overseas entertaining, after many months of work in England, France and Italy. This is Miss Logan's second trip abroad. Although she became ill in England, Miss Logan refused to return home, and went on instead to join the Fifth Army . . . In the meantime her husband, movie producer Fred F. Finklehoffe, is waiting for her in Hollywood. He was asked: "What's Ella doing over there for such a long time?" He replied: "Ella and Eisenhower both have exactly the same idea. They want to win the war as quickly as possible—only Ella doesn't want anybody to help her."*

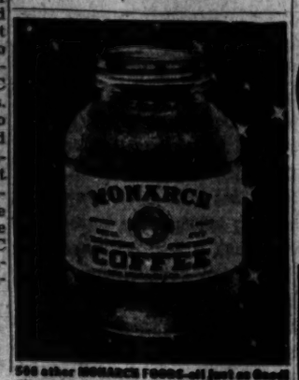
At least three of John Foster Dulles' law partners are supporters of Roosevelt . . . "Choo Choo" Johnson, the much-publicized model and showgirl, who received feature billing in two Broadway musicals last season, will start in a new job. She'll be the manager of the Copacabana bar. It's a 12-hour job, from 4 p. m. to 4 a. m. . . . Harry Conn, the radio writer, walked three miles for a Camel, and couldn't buy one. Because he can't get his favorite brand, Conn has given up smoking for the duration. And because he can't buy Scotch, he's also given up drinking. "But I'll be damned," he vows, "if I'll give up swearing."

**Ed Pritchard, the brilliant young aide to Economic Stabilizer Vincent, heard a politician announce that he would make a speech on honest and good government. "For you," Pritchard told him, "that's a double venture into the unknown" . . . Pritchard, who has shed 60 pounds from his 300-pound weight, is noted in Washington, among other things, for his perfect imitation of John L. Lewis. He once won Sidney Hillman's affection and gratitude when, in a room adjoining the office occupied by Hillman, Pritchard engaged in a dialogue in which, imitating John L. Lewis' voice, he denounced Hillman and then, in his own voice, defended the labor leader.**

*The husky heavyweight battling in Central Park at 3 a. m. was Jackie Gleason, the comic. . . . Alfred Hitchcock, now in England, will make Government films for distribution in France, showing to the liberated people the faces of the unidentified men who used to broadcast to them and who were known only by their voices.*

Before Frank Sinatra was invited to the White House, he had written to the President stating that he was planning to buy coast-to-coast radio time to make a campaign speech. The Democratic National Committee's Chairman, Bob Hannegan, learned of Sinatra's devotion, and arranged for the White House visit. But Sinatra made no contribution to the Democratic National Committee. For at a Citizens PAC luncheon attended by Mrs. Roosevelt, Sinatra responded to the call for contributions and gave $5000, the maximum contribution permissible. He thought that all contributions to campaign committees go into one pot. That's why Sinatra's name was listed last week as a PAC contributor instead of to the committee headed by his friend Hannegan.

**The bearded, elderly Chinese who plays one of the roles in the new movie, "30 Seconds Over Tokyo," was a member of the FBI working in the Los Angeles office. He obtained a leave of absence to play this role, and now his return to the FBI is unlikely, because he has so many screen offers . . . Dean Hudson the bandleader who served in the Army as a captain until he was returned to inactive duty will be the first to take a name-band overseas. He's going in January . . . Capt. Matty Fox vice president of Universal Films, has been awarded the Bronze Star . . . Brig. Gen. Carlos P. Romulo, who returned to the Philippines with MacArthur, will recover the seven newspapers he owned there. He'll republish them before January 1.**

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DELICIOUS NATURAL
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Look for this glistening golden ball of goodness...
Those who know cheese

NATURAL CHEESE in a convenient package
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CAN'T KEEP GRANDMA IN HER CHAIR
She's as Lively as a Youngster—Now her Backache is better
Many sufferers relieve nagging backache quickly, once they discover that the real cause of their trouble may be tired kidneys.
The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.
When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.
Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

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Quickly Relieves Distress of
Sneezy, Stuffy Head Colds
A little Va-tro-nol up each nostril effectively and promptly relieves distress of head colds—makes breathing easier . . . also helps prevent many colds from developing if used in time. Try it! You'll like it! Follow directions in folder.
Special Double-Duty Nose Drops Works Fast Right Where Trouble Is!
VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

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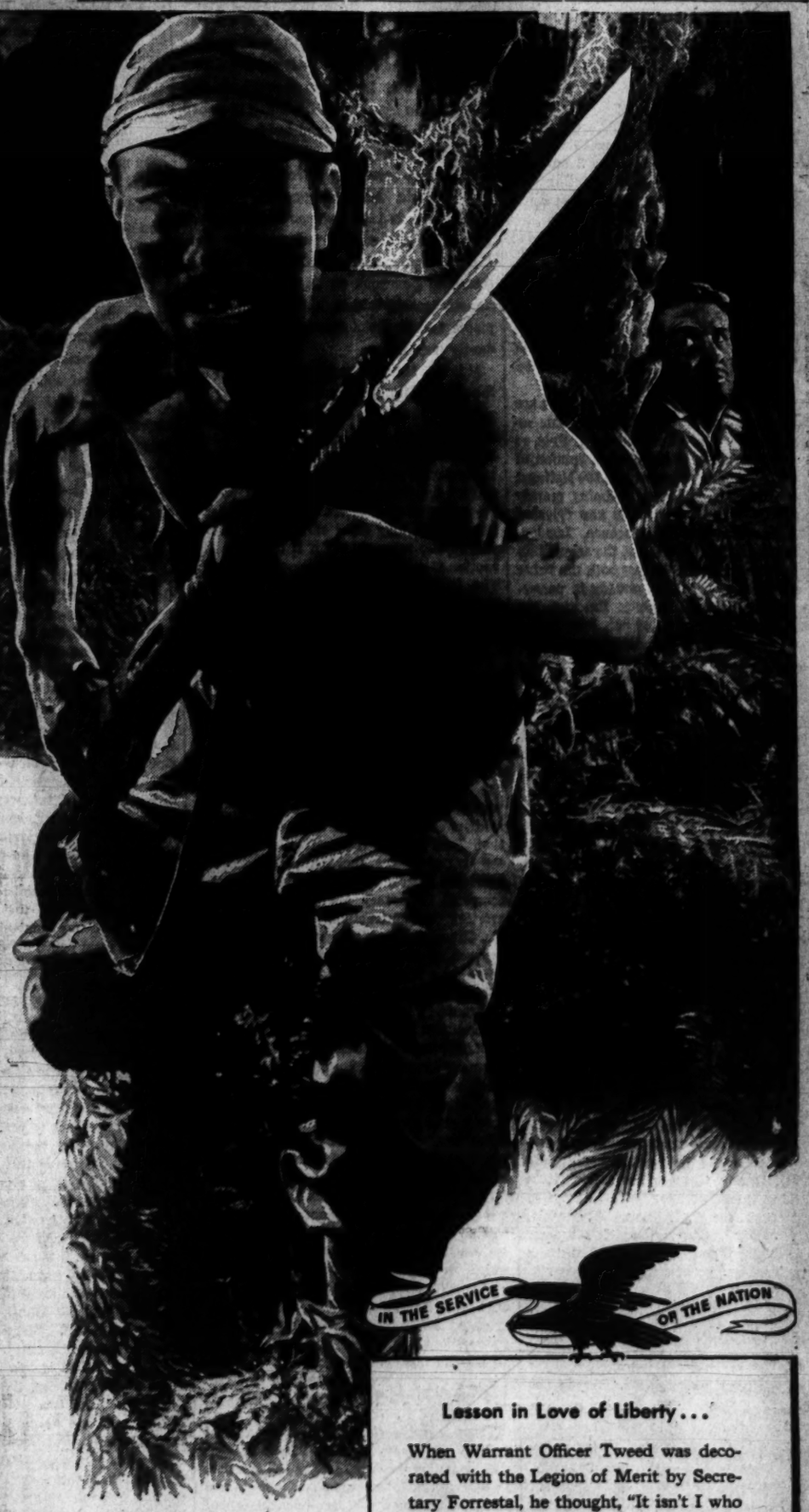
SIX OF THEM ESCAPED. FIVE WERE CAUGHT AND KILLED. THE SIXTH, AND SOLE SURVIVOR, WAS WARRANT OFFICER GEORGE RAY TWEED, U.S.N. . . . THE LAST AMERICAN ALIVE ON THE ISLAND OF GUAM. FOR HIM THE LOYAL NATIVES SUFFERED JAP TORTURE AND DEATH TO KEEP ALIVE THIS ONE LAST HUMAN SYMBOL OF AMERICA AND LIBERTY. HERE, FOR THE FIRST TIME, IN THE DECEMBER ISSUE OF THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE, NOW ON THE NEWSSTANDS, TWEED TELLS THE WHOLE AMAZING STORY OF A RELENTLESS MAN HUNT THAT STRETCHED FROM WEEKS TO MONTHS, AND FROM MONTHS TO AN ETERNITY OF ALMOST THREE YEARS

IN THE SERVICE OF THE NATION

THIS, according to Tweed, is not his story, but the story of 24,000 little pale-brown people, the Chamorros of Guam, who love America more passionately than they love their lives. Virtually every one of them who fed him or gave him a bed during his bitter wanderings within the Jap lines was tortured or killed. Not one betrayed him. Every one of them came to realize that Tweed was like the carrier of a plague, whose touch meant pain or death. Yet they continued to aid him until American forces liberated their shrine of freedom in July of this year. Here's a saga of faith and fortitude that's an inspiration to renew our ideals of freedom, ideals for which millions of Americans are working, and fighting, and dying.

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Lesson in Love of Liberty . . .

When Warrant Officer Tweed was decorated with the Legion of Merit by Secretary Forrestal, he thought, "It isn't I who should be honored. It's those brave little guys, the Chamorros, who kept America alive in Guam through all the dark hours of the Jap occupation; who nursed me like a little flame at a shrine . . . the shrine of liberty."

The Chamorros have known our brand of liberty only 46 years. Their willingness to suffer martyrdom for it is, to us, the most moving testimonial to America and its democratic institutions we have ever been privileged to print.

We are publishing Warrant Officer Tweed's epic story in our December issue, IN THE SERVICE OF THE NATION, with the hope and belief that it will fan to fiercer flame the love of liberty, American liberty, that burns in the breast of all who call themselves Americans.

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Friday, November 3, 1944


## Refugee Art

The acquisition by the National Gallery of Art of many new pieces from Samuel H. Kress' collection of Italian painting and sculpture is an event of great importance. Even before the war it was evident that, for better or worse, the center of the cultural life of the Western world is gradually shifting from Europe to the United States, and that within the United States it is to Washington. Merely in this single department of Italian art Washington is now said to be richer than any of the great art centers of the world outside Italy itself, with the possible exception of Paris.

Even among the Italian museums there are perhaps but two or three which in this respect surpass the National Gallery. This, at any rate, seems to be the general opinion of art critics, though the experts of the National Gallery are more modest, claiming merely that their Italian collection is now "rivaled only by collections in Florence, London, Paris and Berlin." Moreover, the acquisition of these new pieces enhances both the value and interest of paintings already in possession of the gallery. This is the case, for example, with the panel of "St. John in the Desert" from the famous altarpiece of Santa Lucia.

This flight of great art treasures from Europe to America will almost certainly be continued and accelerated after the war. Doubtless it will be paralleled by a flight of rare books and manuscripts. We may confidently expect, indeed, that within a generation Washington will become the great library center of the world. Already the Folger Library, in addition to its matchless collection of Shakesperiana, has a collection of cradle books matched only by the British Museum, the Bodlean Library at Oxford and the Huntington Library in California. To this must be added the magnificent and wretchedly housed medical collection of the Surgeon General's Library and the tremendous modern collections of books and manuscripts by the Library of Congress.

Of course, the possession of great cultural treasures does not necessarily indicate true culture. This is a creative and not an acquisitive process. Sometimes the presence of cultural legacies from past ages is a great stimulus to creative genius. Sometimes, however, it is not, as, for example, in Byzantium. The fact that we are a wealthy people does not necessarily mean we are a spiritually or intellectually vigorous people. That is something to reflect upon. We might also reflect that Luxor, Athens, Alexandria, Rome, Armagh, Constantinople, Florence, Toledo, Venice and Paris have had their day as great centers of wealth and of art.

## Great Union

Human adaptation does not come in giant strides even when, as in the present situation, it has been long delayed. We do not vault to our ideals. We merely creep a little nearer to them as circumstances prod us forward. We are unlikely, as the President observed in his address on Saturday, to see "a structure of peace, completely set up immediately, with all the apartments assigned to everyone's satisfaction. . . ." This is not to disparage or minimize, however, the services of those whose vision encompasses such a structure. They provide the indispensable magnet of progress—a goal toward which to strive.

When Clarence K. Streit published his book *Union Now* in 1939, he presented to the world a blueprint for "a structure of peace" which we are very much inclined to think the peoples of the world will one day inhabit. But they are scarcely ready to move into it just yet. Mr. Streit proposed a great society the members of which would not be sovereign nation states but the individuals for the protection of whose lives and liberties states had been organized. He reasoned simply that existing national units were no longer adequate for the preservation and advancement of individual freedom and must be supplanted by a larger unit better adapted to the realities of contemporary life. Under his plan, the sovereignty of existing states would of course have to be relinquished; but the freedom of individuals would be enhanced and guaranteed in accordance with a Federal Constitution patterned upon the fundamental American Charter.

David Cort, who has just published a book, *The Great Union*, in support of Streit's ideas, puts the argument this way: "We are driven to the conclusion that the sovereignty of national areas is very expensive to the individual man, that it has tended to deprive him of his 'unalienable rights' as a man and that it promotes war and the triumph of dictator states." He is impatient, therefore, with the United Nations concept, since the nations are not in fact united but at best merely allied. The impatience is understandable enough. And it has real utility. For the relationship among the United Nations as devised at Dumbarton Oaks in the year 1944 is certainly not the final relationship that will grow among them. They will progress from this point or they will be doomed.

But even to the idealists, we think, it should be vastly reassuring that we have taken a step, if not a stride. It seems very probable, as Mr. Cort and Mr. Streit contend, that like the 13 American colonies we shall find confederation insufficient to our needs and some day supplant it with real union. They serve a high purpose in keeping this objective before our eyes. For the present, let us rejoice at least that we have taken note of the environment in which we live and have begun the long, slow process of adaptation to it.

## War's Duration

We have now learned that there may be a bitter bridge between defeat and capitulation. On every front the armies of the German Reich have been beaten in battle. Alike in the west and the east, their outer defenses shattered, they have been thrust back into the dungeon from which Hitler first launched his bid for *lebensraum* and inside which he and his minions now await their inevitable end. But we have not yet wrested from them the absolute acknowledgment of defeat which for us is a *sine qua non* of genuine victory—unconditional surrender. They continue to fight, as Winston Churchill told the House of Commons on Tuesday, "with the utmost tenacity although cut off in many places and in the defense of positions evidently forlorn."

It is this fanatical resistance which has led the Prime Minister to observe that "any attempt to estimate the date when the war with Germany can officially be declared over can be no more than a guess . . . I certainly cannot predict, still less guarantee, the end of the German war before the end of the spring or even before we reach the early summer. It may come earlier, and no one will rejoice more than I if it should." His caution is reflected in other quarters as well. The Office of War Information which no more than a month ago predicted the absolute downfall of Germany "before, or not long after, the end of 1944," now says that it must be considered more remote.

There is every reason to believe that these forecasts are by no means another of those synthetic dampers which Allied leaders have occasionally applied to public opinion when they deemed it to be overconfident. Rather, these seem judgments inexorably dictated by the hard realities of the current European war situation. If the people of Germany, soldiers and civilians, are willing to lay down their lives and see their cities leveled from the air one by one, they can postpone for a while the destruction of their gangster government. But they are past all hope of averting that destruction. And perhaps, as Mr. Churchill noted, they will waken to that fact sooner than we now dare hope and lay down their arms.

We do not in the least believe that German resistance is prolonged by our demand for unconditional surrender. The demand carries with it no implications of undue severity. The Germans have been assured that we do not mean to enslave or destroy them; and the explicit assurances on this score which have been given by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill are backed up by the whole of our culture and character. We do not engage in butchery or slavery. We come into Germany, General Eisenhower has said, as conquerors but not as oppressors. If they will not believe this, then they will not believe any specific pledges of leniency which we might offer. In any case, it is a prerequisite to peace and security for the world that Nazism and militarism be utterly uprooted in Germany. Nothing less than unconditional surrender will enable us to accomplish this essential purpose.

## Belated Ballots

There is a disturbing note in reports that we may not know who our next President will be until some weeks after the election. In Pennsylvania, for example, observers and poll-takers believe that sentiment is about evenly divided between President Roosevelt and Governor Dewey. The outcome of the election may depend upon which side is able to command the Keystone's State's 35 electoral votes. And that in turn may depend upon how some 225,000 men in the services vote in Pennsylvania by mail. Since the ballots of soldiers and sailors away from home will not be counted until November 22, the country may be left in a very strange dither.

We cannot help thinking that such uncertainty would be demoralizing in either wartime or peacetime. A transition from one administration to another can be readily effected, in our opinion, without any letdown in the war effort. Certainty, whether or not it means a change, would give opportunity to plan for the future. Uncertainty would leave the whole country with the feeling of not knowing what to expect. That is highly undesirable from every point of view.

The founding fathers were trying to avoid uncertainty as to the effect of elections on national policy when they gave Congress the right to change the "times, places and manner of holding elections of Senators and Representatives" prescribed by the States. A large measure of uniformity has been attained by Federal law. But the special soldier-voting acts of the States have brought back some striking variations. Perhaps the late dates for counting ballots from the fronts are justified because of the tardiness of some States in passing laws for this purpose.

Yet the departure from uniformity is certainly deplorable from the general viewpoint. If there is any danger that these laws will remain on the statute books to effect future elections, Congress may again have to step in and require that all valid ballots be in the boxes from which they are to be counted no later than the regular election day.

## CIO

The Senate Campaign Expenditures Committee has requested the Department of Justice to bring a test case in the courts to determine whether the Ohio State CIO Council violated the Corrupt Practices Act by issuing a pamphlet attacking Senator Taft and urging election of his opponent. The union contends that it is entitled to spend money directly to influence the outcome of the election, though it may not make contributions to political organizations. It is most important to have an answer to the question at issue, for if the union contention should be sustained, the purpose of forbidding union contributions of a political nature would be largely defeated. On the other hand, if the union should be convicted of a violation of the law, it would raise the question whether other organizations engaged in issuing pamphlets designed to influence elections ought not to be subject to similar restraints.

In our opinion the solution to the problem raised by CIO political activities will not be found by revising the Corrupt Practices Act. The trouble grows out of the fact that a trade union group is employing *contributed* funds to influence an election. Here is a problem which has been raised in more spectacular form by the PAC, against which Mr. Dewey protested in his speech in Boston. The phenomenon created by the PAC and other political activities of the CIO cannot be dismissed as a mare's nest. If a labor union group were organized as a political party, or if every member agreed to the use of contributed funds for the purpose of printing political pamphlets or otherwise of engaging in political activities, we would raise no objection to such expenditures. Sweeping prohibitions against political contributions are bound to result in hair-splitting distinctions between the forbidden and the permissible and are apt to result in oppressive restrictions upon the right of individuals to express their political views.

In this case, it appears that the funds used to publish the anti-Taft pamphlet were obtained from per capita payments by members of local unions that had been turned over to the council. Their use for the purpose now challenged was authorized by the Ohio CIO convention. We submit that the convention had no right to authorize the spending of funds taken from members of locals to further the political fortunes of a candidate for elective office. The way to deal with a situation like that arising in Ohio is to insist upon a type of financial accountability from trade union officials that will prevent any funds raised for nonpolitical trade union purposes from being turned to political use, even by majority vote.

## Battle For The Estuary

Three separate Allied forces which landed this week on the western, southern and eastern shores of Walcheren Island in the Schelde estuary are now reported to be converging on the few remaining coastal batteries the presence of which has for so long denied the Allies the use of the Port of Antwerp. The possibility is that the battle for the Schelde estuary is about to be won, and with it the elimination of one of the most formidable obstacles that has stood in the way of an Allied advance on the Rhine.

That obstacle has not been the only one. There has also been the weather factor which, during the last two months, has been unfavorable to the Allies. But the lack of a large port near the fighting zone has been an even greater handicap. For, aside from Cherbourg, which is now in full operation, and Marseille, which suffers even more than Cherbourg from the disadvantage of being distant from the fighting fronts, the Allies lack adequate port facilities on Europe's west coast. Once Antwerp is put into use, that handicap will largely disappear. Antwerp is not only very close to the Western Front, it is largely intact, and its facilities are such that through it practically the entire Allied force in the west can be supplied.

In prewar days, in fact, an average of 10,000 seagoing vessels used to call annually at Antwerp. In its maritime harbor there are 24 docks, some capable of taking ships up to 30,000 tons. The harbor also has 12 drydocks, excellent rail and storage facilities, and the most modern types of unloading apparatus. Thus once Antwerp is put to full use, the long delayed Allied offensive against Germany can really be mounted.

### WINDS

*Blow softly, winds, the meadow grass*
*has beckoned,*
*Blow softly, winds, the maple trees*
*have spoken;*
*Slow pass the days, long second after*
*second,*
*And hour on hour, while yet the drought*
*unbroken*
*Touches the last green verdure on the*
*plain.*
*Blow, winds, and bring us rain.*

*Blow softly, winds, the wheat misses*
*completeness,*
*Drought smites the melon and the vines*
*turn yellow,*
*The corn will die, the apples hold no*
*sweetness,*
*Already falling, long before they're mellow.*
*Blow softly, winds, why must we pray in*
*vain?*
*Give us the balm of rain.*

LALIA MITCHELL THORNTON.

## Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

### Last Minute Battle

Philadelphia.

THE BATTLE for Pennsylvania's 35 electoral votes will go on to the very end, and that means until the last possible voter is shepherded to the polls on election day.

It's going to be close. That's one thing both sides agree on. In fact, it may be so close that the final decision will turn on the 200,000 soldier ballots expected to come in from Pennsylvania service men and women.

What is more, if the election should turn on the Keystone State, then we might not know for at least two weeks who our next President is to be. The reason lies in Pennsylvania's soldier vote law, which authorizes voting officials to receive soldier ballots for two weeks after the polls close on November 7. The liberal soldier vote statute was intended by Governor Martin, who sponsored it, to permit GI Joes in remote corners of the world to be counted even though they should actually vote as late as November 6 or 7.

But it could also have the effect, if this is really to be as close a race as some people seem to think, of giving us a case of the national jitters while we waited to find out who is to be No. 1 beginning next January. The chances of that happening, are, of course, remote.

IN THE HOME STRETCH, both Republicans and Democrats are working like beavers. The Republicans have a most effective machine in Philadelphia, stoked by some 20,000 City Hall jobs. Word has gone down the line to ward committeemen that they had better exceed the Republican vote of 1940 in their respective wards or else. Results are to be closely analyzed in each precinct, and rewards will be passed out accordingly.

The hope is to scale down President Roosevelt's Philadelphia majority to such a narrow margin that it will be easily swamped by the outside tide for Governor Dewey. FDR's majority in the city last time was 178,000, and the GOP means to slash this to under 100,000.

In a last-minute sortie, Dewey is appealing for the coal miners' vote around Wilkes-Barre and Scranton. It didn't work four years ago. John L. Lewis failed to swing the rank and file of his United Mine Workers' Union against Roosevelt.

In the closing week of the '40 campaign, Lewis came out with a stentorian blast against his one-time friend, Roosevelt. That cost $55,000 for radio time, and Wendell Willkie said later that it probably did him more harm than good.

While John L. may not be able to resist trumpeting his hatred of "that man" before it's all over, he's gone about it differently this time. He has told paid officials of the UMW that they must deliver for Dewey.

The long-distance alliance between Dewey and Lewis has been one of the amusing sidelights in an otherwise grim campaign. Frequently at press conferences around the country the Republican candidate has been asked about Lewis' support. He has avoided a direct answer by saying he didn't know he had his support. The candidate has radiated all the joy of a man receiving a bouquet of thistles when reporters have needled him on Lewis & Co.

IN THE BACKGROUND, of course, is Dewey's 1942 speech, made at the time Lewis was threatening to move in and organize New York's dairy farmers. Dewey called the Mine Workers' chief more harsh names than any of the other competing Lewis name-callers.

The best evidence is that there has been relatively little defection in the coal-mining areas. The Roosevelt majority is not likely to be cut substantially in the anthracite regions.

In both Philadelphia and Pittsburgh the Political Action Committee seems to have done a thorough job of registration. The intense, hard-working men and women who have put PAC over believe that, even allowing for the fact that some names will be stricken from the books, final registration here will exceed 1940.

They put the Roosevelt majority at a minimum of 135,000 for the city. If the results of a poll taken by the Philadelphia Bulletin are borne out it will be considerably larger than that. Industrial Pittsburgh is also expected to come through with a substantial Democratic majority.

You pays your money and you takes your choice. Knowing bettors think this pivotal State is an even-money bet.

### G. & S.

The promised production of Gilbert & Sullivan repertoire at the National Theater will provide an opportunity for newspaper staff writers to speculate again on the reasons for the longevity and popularity of the Savoy operas, and to make reference to that strange being, the "G. & S. fan."

A life-long Savoyard, I shall take full advantage of the chance to see and hear the famous operas once more, for, in the ten months of my residence here, I have found that Washington is singularly lacking in opportunities for the G. & S. fan to indulge his taste for the works of the incomparable pair.

LEWIS SWALLOW.
Arlington, Va., Oct. 30.

## Repeating A Phrase

By Ernest Lindley

### Again, Again And Again

THE PHRASE "again, again and again," which a number of Republican orators use frequently in this campaign and on which Governor Dewey dwelt in his Buffalo speech, comes from Mr. Roosevelt's speech in Boston on October 30, 1940. Its resurrection in this campaign is meant to imply that Mr. Roosevelt's pledge, in connection with which he used these words, was false and worthless.

The sentence in question was: "I have said this before, but I shall say it again and again and again—your sons are not going to be sent into any foreign war."

This was a compression of a pledge in the Democratic platform of that year, which read: "We will not participate in foreign wars, and we will not send our Army, naval or air forces to fight in foreign lands outside of the Americas, except in case of attack."

The argument over the President's wording at Boston has usually centered on the absense of the qualifying phrase "except in case of attack." One would think, however, that to the ordinary intelligence that thought would be implicit in the phrase "foreign war." Surely a war in which the United States is attacked could not be called a "foreign war."

It can be charged fairly, I think, that neither the President nor Wendell Willkie was as brutally frank as he should have been during that campaign about the dangers to which the United States was exposed. But though many may have underestimated the dangers, the general situation was apparent. And the main lines of policy by which the President proposed to meet the situation were evident and were supported by Willkie. These involved the support of the nationals fighting the Axis as well as the rearmament of the United States.

THE DEMOCRATIC national platform of 1940 said: "In self-defense and in good conscience, the world's democracy cannot afford heartlessly or in a spirit of appeasement to ignore the peace-loving and liberty-loving peoples wantonly attacked by ruthless aggressors. We pledge to extend to those peoples all the material aid at our command consistent with law and not inconsistent with the interests of our own national self-defense—all to the end that peace and international good faith may yet emerge triumphant."

In 1941 this pledge was fulfilled through lend-lease. Up to Pearl Harbor the pledge not to send American forces to fight was also kept, unless you wish to say that it was violated by the dispatch of troops to Iceland, to help protect the life-line to Britain and the north Atlantic approach from Europe to North America, or by the gradual extension of the American naval patrol in the Atlantic which helped to deliver safely the weapons and goods promised to Britain and other nations opposing the Axis.

Nevertheless, the sentence from the President's Boston speech to which Dewey has called attention, has been used again and again and again by the extreme isolationists to attack the President—the isolationists who even after the German declaration of war on the United States refused to regard the Nazis as a dangerous enemy and wished to have us fight only the Japanese.

Does he mean to insinuate that the wars in which American forces are presently engaged are "foreign" wars. Or that after Pearl Harbor and the German declaration of war, the President should not have sent American forces, first to keep these enemies as far as possible from our shores and then to defeat them?

I do not think that Dewey intends to imply anything so sinister or ridiculous. But in reviving this phrase he is echoing the refrain of the unregenerate isolationists.

THE DANGERS and the injustice of further references to the President's so-called Boston message were forthrightly stated on June 13 of this year by Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg of Michigan. Rising to object to certain references to the past Republican record made by Senator Hatch, Senator Vandenberg said:

"I remind the able Senator from New Mexico that it is exceedingly dangerous to go back into the yesterdays and take ancient words from their place in history and give them isolated interpretations as of today. He may quote former platforms of the Republican Party which in his view were never validated. But I give him a very pointed example of the danger and perhaps the utter injustice in any such process. I give him the example of the statement made by President Roosevelt on the eve of the 1940 election, 'I tell you fathers and mothers of America again and again and again that your sons will not be sent into foreign war.'

"I have never thrown that statement back in the President's teeth. I am not doing so now. Circumstances alter cases. Pearl Harbor created a challenge which no President and no citizen could ignore."

## Letters To The Editor

*Communications must carry writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.*

### Effective Criticism

Your editorial of October 24, "Roosevelt Leadership" contains 10 times more effective criticism of the President's conduct of our foreign affairs than all the speeches of Governor Dewey and his aides.

My Republican heart (with the traditions of three generations) has been utterly sickened by that flood of petty flaws being picked by the vociferous campaigners of my party who seem completely to overlook the outstandingly big fact that, after all, we have almost won two wars simultaneously under the present leadership. And those wholly unavoidable wars would beyond doubt have been lost if we had not abandoned our isolationist attitude in the nick of time, not due to Republicans.

So I will vote for Mr. Roosevelt as the man who has saved our country from a fate worse than that of France, recognizing that anyone who does anything consequential over the years (in far less difficult circumstances) is bound to make mistakes. Certain notorious and widely-read newspapers which back Governor Dewey give an unforgettable and quite unforgivable stigma to his candidacy.

The mistakes which the Republicans would have had us make in the last five years would have been basic and monumental errors which would have wrecked our country; the mistakes you so ably point out made by our President have been regrettable, certainly, but have not prevented us arriving at the present satisfactory international situation, a position which we cannot hope to maintain if we now interrupt continuity and are guided through the next four critical years by amateurs. AUSTIN Y. HOY.
Southport, Conn., Oct. 26.

### For The Record

Marquis Childs' column this morning, speaking of Mrs. Luce, says: "Perhaps that bit of Biblical wisdom about hell and the fury of a woman scorned explains her."

The line "And hell no fury like a woman scorned" is the second line of a famous couplet in one of Congreve's brilliant, pointed and epigrammatic plays.

It is most interesting at this late date to discover that he borrowed it from the Bible. Here's one reader who will be interested to have Mr. Childs debunk Congreve, to expose him by a citation of chapter and verse from the Bible. It will be even more interesting to discover that Congreve's style and mundane philosophy were anticipated in the Bible.

BENJAMIN H. KIZER.
Washington, Oct. 31.

### Ball's Choice

Since the position of the two presidential candidates on the organization of the peace is so nearly identical, I am curious as to the real reason which led Senator Ball to bolt the Republican Party and throw his support to Roosevelt. If his stated reason for refusing to support his party's candidate is the true one, then he has made a purely capricious choice on an issue on which the candidates are in almost complete agreement.

A possible explanation is offered by Governor Dewey's recent statement that "unfortunately I have never had the pleasure of meeting Senator Ball." Was the Senator irritated because, having seconded Dewey's nomination at Chicago, he was not called into consultation by the Governor, with other Republican leaders? He had a right to be irritated. It seems to have been a major political blunder, but if Senator Ball was sincerely trying to lead the Republican Party to adopt his own enlightened foreign policy views, should he not have swallowed his irritation at a personal slight, and offered his services to Governor Dewey?

If the Senator, by splitting hairs, found Governor Dewey's pronouncements on the organization of world peace less to his liking than Roosevelt's, would it not have been reasonable to expect him to meet and discuss with Governor Dewey the points in conflict, seeking further amplification of the Governor's position, and perhaps trying to influence it? He had a conference with the President before announcing his stand. Why not with Dewey? Party loyalty and personal courtesy would seem to demand such action from a Republican Senator before throwing his support to the Democratic candidate.

And finally, whether Dewey or Roosevelt is elected on November 7, could not Senator Ball have used his influence for permanent world peace more effectively had he remained a Republican in good standing, able to speak with authority in his party's counsels and increase the weight of Republican support of the final plan for international collaboration?

PUZZLED.
Washington, Oct. 27.

### Modern Campaigning

A speaker on a recent broadcast sponsored by the Democratic National Committee, said that he "would rather vote for the big man with the little dog than for the little man with the big dog."

The writer has long realized that modern politics has gotten pretty low, but this is the first time he has heard it suggested that a presidential campaign had descended to the level of a dog race.

GALEN HIETT SWIMLEY.
Bunker Hill, W. Va., Oct. 30.

## Importance Of PAC

By Mark Sullivan

### Campaign Issue

AT A PUBLIC luncheon in Washington this week, Mr. Sidney Hillman was asked a question: Is there cooperation between his CIO Political Action Committee and the regular Democratic organizations? He replied, guardedly, that the condition is "spotty"; there is cooperation in some places, in others not.

Tension between CIO and the regular Democrats will affect the outcome of next Tuesday's election. Wherever Democratic Party workers resent the intrusion of CIO, they will be less energetic in getting out votes for Mr. Roosevelt. Also, individual Democrats who resent CIO will in some cases vote against Mr. Roosevelt or stay at home.

But far deeper than this, the relation between CIO and the Democratic Party creates one of the really fundamental issues of this campaign. It affects the future of one of the country's two great parties, and of our two-party system.

As to the facts, we may accept the testimony of one of the political reporters now touring the country. Writing about Michigan this week, Mr. Thomas L. Stokes says: "The Democratic Party here today closely approaches a labor party. The old Democratic leadership has virtually disappeared. There is friction between the organization and (CIO's) Political Action Committee, which is running its own show, and almost the whole show. . . . The CIO dominated the State Democratic convention. . . . This development provokes speculation as to the future of the party nationally. . . . Democratic Party workers in some cases . . . have been almost superseded by the Political Action Committee.

THE CAMPAIGN issue which this condition presents may be stated thus: If Mr. Roosevelt is elected, he will owe his victory to the CIO Political Action Committee. From this certain consequences would follow. The very existence of the Democratic Party, as a body of principles and traditions, would be threatened. From this in turn would follow consequences to America's two-party framework, its whole political system. On the other hand, if Mr. Dewey is elected, CIO political influence, both in the Democratic Party and in the country, will be less, or nil. Paradoxically, victory for Mr. Dewey would tend to save the Democratic Party. Many Democrats realize this, and will vote accordingly.

The consequences of a Roosevelt victory, and of his obligation to CIO, might not take the form sometimes anticipated. It would not necessarily follow that Mr. Sidney Hillman, as an individual, would have great power at the White House. What would happen as between the two men would be an interesting drama of personalities. Mr. Roosevelt does not like to defer to powerful individuals. In the 1936 election, Mr. John L. Lewis helped Mr. Roosevelt much as Mr. Hillman is helping him now. But the early consequence was a breech between Mr. Lewis and Mr. Roosevelt. However, though Mr. Roosevelt broke with Mr. Lewis as an individual, he was careful not to break with Mr. Lewis's labor following. This Mr. Roosevelt fostered, deferred to, yielded to. It would be so in the present case. CIO and its policies would have much weight in the Administration.

HOWEVER, Mr. Roosevelt's power to foster CIO would be limited. He would be checked by the regular Democratic leaders, in Congress and elsewhere. These are well aware of a Roosevelt victory by CIO aid. Nevertheless, they themselves work for Roosevelt victory. The public hears speeches calling for Roosevelt victory by Democratic leaders who are known to resent the alliance between Mr. Roosevelt and CIO, and to disapprove Mr. Roosevelt in other respects. Nevertheless, these leaders support Mr. Roosevelt. They follow this course precisely for the purpose of preserving their party standing, and thus being in a position to fight the CIO influence after and if Mr. Roosevelt should be elected. CIO will not be allowed to become dominant in the Democratic Party, without a titanic battle by regular party leaders. These will be intrenched in Congress. The situation would be Mr. Roosevelt for CIO, with Congress against it. The probability that, in the event of Mr. Roosevelt's election, there would be cleavage between the President and Congress, constitutes another campaign issue.

### Sense Of Proportion

Permit me to commend The Post for its sense of proportion. In its issue of today, The Post gives space to excerpts from Mr. Byrnes' last night's speech on page one and relegates Governor Bricker's speech to page 11. I have a suspicion that The Post is ashamed of Bricker's speech. Anyone who listened to both speeches last night, as I have done, could not help but see the difference between the two campaigns and the two parties. Mr. Byrnes' speech was keen analysis, statesmanship and dignity at its best, while Governor Bricker's speech was the very acme of intolerent and isolationist rabble-rousing at its lowest.

ALEXANDER S. WINNETT.
Washington, Oct. 31.

## Va. Schools' Consolidation Aims Listed

Richmond, Va., Nov. 2 (AP).—Dr. Dabney S. Lancaster, State superintendent of public instruction, announced today that the State Board of Education had agreed that in the matter of school consolidation "not more than three grades should be assigned to any one teacher . . . and that whenever possible there should be a teacher for each grade."

As to elementary consolidation the board expressed the opinion that "it is recognized that with an excellent teacher and with adequate teaching materials, a one-roomed school can be an effective school unit, particularly if only the first three grades are offered."

**Teacher Lack Cited**

The board also expressed itself as being of the opinion that there should be a school within walking distance of the home of every pupil in the lower elementary grades but added "it is becoming increasingly difficult to secure teachers for the one-room school, and that in general the four-room school will more nearly provide a satisfactorily unit for grades one to five, or grades one to six, inclusive."

In a written statement the State School Board said that it believes "that no pupil in these grades should be transported more than 12 to 15 miles by a school bus, nor should spend more than 30 minutes on the bus morning and afternoon."

Dr. Lancaster said the board agreed that in some instances there should be a large elementary school housing all grades from one to seven, or from one to eight. In other cases, the board said, "it may be wise to care for seven elementary grades in the two years of the present high school at one site."

**500 Per High School**

As to high school consolidation, the State School Board expressed itself as being of the opinion that a comprehensive high school, offering strong academic, technical and vocational courses, should enroll approximately 500 high school students if the per capita cost is to be held within reasonable bounds, and if a properly diversified program is to be offered.

"It will be necessary," the board decided, "to consolidate the nearly 600 recognized high schools into not more than 200 strategically located, and in some cases these schools may offer the entire high school program, grades 1 to 12 inclusive."

In other cases there would be five years of high school with grades 8 to 12 inclusive; and, again, there may be senior high schools offering grades 10 to 12 inclusive. By careful routing of buses and scheduling of stops, the board explained that no high school student should have to spend more than one hour on the bus from home to school.

The consolidation program confirms to certain principles, the State School Board affirmed, but pointed out "they must remain reasonably flexible in order to meet the needs of a State like Virginia, which represents so varied a picture in topography, in density of population and in educational interest."

## Love Theft Suit Filed by Trucker

Princess Anne, Md., Nov. 2 (AP).—A $50,000 suit charging alienation of affections was on file in Circuit Court today against C. Edwin Hayman, Princess Anne businessman and Democratic leader.

The case, filed by Lee Dix, truck operator, through his attorney, Godfrey W. Child, has been set for the January term of court.

Benjamin L. Barnes, Circuit Court clerk, said that also on file in his office was a separation agreement entered into between Hayman and his wife, made within the last three months and involving a cash settlement.

Dix said that he had not seen his wife, Madge Twining Dix, 28, or his 9-year-old daughter, Sallie Lou, since September 24. They left, he said, while he was on a business trip to the nearby town of Eden.

## Nine Va. Colleges To Teach Aviation

New York, Nov. 2 (AP).—At least nine Virginia colleges and universities are planning to expand, continue or establish student courses in aviation after the war, it was disclosed in responses to a Nation-wide survey of educational institutions made public today by Ernest R. Breech, president of the Bendix Aviation Corp.

The Virginia institutions include: Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg; Virginia Military Institute, Lexington; Lynchburg College, Lynchburg; Virginia State College, Petersburg; University of Virginia, Charlottesville; Hampton Institute, Hampton; Hampden-Sydney College, Hampden-Sydney; Shenandoah College, Dayton, and the University of Richmond, Richmond.

## Gov. Darden Opposes Low-Wage Industries

Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 2 (AP).—Industrial expansion is essential in Virginia to provide employment for 300,000 citizens of the State now in military service and for new generations of Virginia youth, Gov. Colgate W. Darden told the Charlottesville-Albemarle Chamber of Commerce last night, but he warned that "we do not want industries which depend for their existence on low-wage levels."

Good wage scales, the Governor declared, are imperative if we are to maintain the life of the State on a healthy level. And high-wage industries, he continued, require skilled labor.

## Union Vote Ordered

The National Labor Relations Board yesterday directed the employes of the Southern Shoe Manufacturing Co., Inc., Hagerstown, Md., to hold an election by November 30 to determine whether they want a union to represent them for purposes of collective bargaining.

## *Girl Scouts 'Capped' as Hospital Aides*

AT MARTINSBURG—A class of Girl Scouts (above) was "capped" at public exercises in Christ Reformed Church in Martinsburg, W. Va., after completing required work to qualify as hospital aides. The girls had contributed approximately 600 hours of work during their training at a Martinsburg hospital

## Students End Bus Protest Strike in Md.

Frostburg, Md., Nov. 2 (AP).—The two-day strike of a small group of bus students from the Mount Savage section ended today at Beall High School here, with Arthur W. Taylor, principal, reporting normal attendance.

James E. Crump, chairman of the Mount Savage Citizens School Committee, told Principal Taylor that he (Crump) had advised the students to attend classes today as he was satisfied some solution would be found to the problem of "overcrowded" buses.

Crump said parents want their children to attend school, but desire buses to be of a capacity to make them safe. He said ninety students have been riding buses with facilities for 25 students each, requiring an average of 21 to stand. He pointed out the law states that a school bus with a center axle may carry 25 per cent of the number seated as standees, and said that with an average of 21 students standing on the buses in question the standee percentage would be 100.

## *Police Officers In Md. to Attend FBI Conference*

Baltimore, Nov. 2 (AP).—A Federal Bureau of Investigation law enforcement conference to be held in Baltimore November 10 for police officers from Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Cecil, Harford and Howard Counties and Baltimore City, was announced today by J. S. Vincent, special FBI agent.

Vincent, who is in charge of the Baltimore field office of the FBI, said special agents would give demonstrations on defensive tactics, demonstrate how the art of judo is applicable to police work and lecture on testimony and court room behavior.

Similar conferences will be held by the Baltimore FBI office in Cumberland, Hagerstown, Hyattsville, Salisbury and Easton during November, he said.

## 23 Are Admitted To Maryland Bar

Annapolis, Md., Nov. 2 (AP).—The Court of Appeals admitted 23 persons, 4 of them women, to the Maryland State Bar today, upon Attorney General William C. Walsh's recommendation.

All but six of the newly admitted attorneys are from Baltimore. Chief Clerk Maurice Ogle administered the oath to these county residents:

John L. Askew, Towson; Charles Cleveland Grice, Hagerstown; William B. Johnson, Salisbury; W. Carl Lohmeyer, Towson; G. Edwin Robertson, Westminster; Miss Annarose C. Sleeth, 4308 Tuckerman st., Hyattsville.

## Heart Attack Fatal To Roy B. Rudy, 44

Cumberland, Md., Nov. 2 (AP).—Roy B. Rudy, 44, president of Rudy's Inc., dealers in floor coverings, died unexpectedly of a heart attack as he stepped inside Allegany Hospital here today for a checkup. He complained of feeling bad just before leaving his home.

He was a native of Baker, Hardy County, West Virginia.

Besides his mother, Mrs. Mary Oates Ruby, Delray, W. Va., he is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Melvin Lee, Delray, and Mrs. Clarence Lupton, Front Royal, Va.; and two brothers, Woodrow Rudy, Delray, and Irvin R. Rudy, Oakland, Md.

## Prisoner Crashes Glass, Escapes From Train

Baltimore, Nov. 2 (AP).—A 19-year-old sailor escaped from a shore patrolman by jumping through a closed train window as it left Pennsylvania station early today, city police reported.

The shore patrolman told officers that unless the escaped man is caught, the patrolman must serve his sentence.

The patrolman, Navy Machinist's mate first class, Michael Herehesk, recently returned from two years' overseas duty, said his prisoner was being taken from New York to a Virginia naval station, but that he did not know the charge.

## Fair Opens Today

Flintstone, Md., Nov. 2 (AP).—Cash premiums aggregating $140 will be offered to exhibitors in the Flintstone Fair, which will open Friday and continue through Saturday. Members of the future Farmers of America chapters of Allegany County will participate in judging contests.

## *Winchester Mayor's Bid High For Playboy Thaw's Estate*

Winchester, Va., Nov. 2 (AP).—Winchester's mayor, Dr. C. R. Anderson, will in all likelihood become owner of the Harry K. Thaw estate, Kenilworth, as highest bidder with the offer of $15,000 for the property.

Kenilworth went on the auction block last Saturday, with a large number of bidders on hand as the result of an advance campaign of advertising. However, only a few offered bids.

The highest bid—Mayor Anderson's—was subject to the approval of Thaw within five days. Dr. Anderson's secretary said today that if no word to the contrary is received during the balance of the day, the assumption will be made that the bid is acceptable. The prospective owner has no immediate plans for use of the property.

**Absent for Six Years**

Thaw acquired the 56-acre estate about 18 years ago, stating he wanted to escape metropolitan crowds and confusion. For some 12 years, he used it as a country home, practicing dirt farming and cattle raising. However, he has absented himself during the past six years, rarely coming back, and was not present at the auction.

As a citizen of the county, Thaw—known to the past generation as a playboy—lived quietly and unostentatiously. On an occasional Saturday night, he came into town to do his own weekend grocery buying. Sometimes he entertained Eastern acquaintances with quiet weekend parties. His principal connection with Winchester was through the C. B. Rouss Volunteer Fire Co., to which he belonged; on several occasions, he marched with the local firemen in parades, dressed in full fire company regalia.

Kenilworth, which embraces a handsome large limestone mansion built early in the last century, was originally part of a very large estate known as Rocktown, and came to Alexander Ross as a land grant from King George II of England prior to the Revolution. The estate of several thousand acres passed by descent into the Littler family, which owned it for almost 100 years. About 75 years ago, it was bought by William Stephenson, who renamed it Kenilworth for one of Scott's novels. It passed through the Stephenson family for three generations and was finally bought by the Jollifes, who in turn sold it to Thaw.

**Furniture Moved**

The property had been on the market through a local real estate broker for several years, and it had been said that the least sum Thaw would be willing to take would be $27,500.

Thaw moved all his furniture out of the house more than two years ago. Last summer he spent two nights in Winchester in company with a personal friend, A. J. Conley, of Philadelphia, who acted as his personal secretary and bodyguard while Thaw lived at Winchester.

Since moving from Kenilworth, Thaw has lived in Philadelphia, but in recent years is understood to spend much time at his estate at Bolton, on Lake George.

## *Md. Piano Maker Sees U. S. Orders A 'Hopeless Mess'*

Baltimore, Nov. 2 (AP).—Frederick P. Stieff, jr., vice president and treasurer of a Baltimore piano concern, today termed recent Government orders to piano manufacturers, including one permitting them to resume manufacture of pianos up to 50 per cent of their 1941 output, as a "hopeless stupid mess."

Stieff explained that although the War Production Board had ruled that pianos could be manufactured, the War Manpower Commission had denied his application for an allocation of workers on the ground that the workers desired by the piano firm could be utilized to much better advantage in other "more essential production."

Even if sufficient materials and labor could be obtained, Stieff asserted, rulings of the Office of Price Administration giving lumber firms the right to charge piano manufacturers from 40 to 60 per cent more than they paid for lumber in 1942 and rulings of the War Labor Board allowing wage increases averaging 25 per cent would force him to keep his plant idle.

"To attempt to manufacture pianos under such stupid and conflicting governmental orders would be to invite bankruptcy," Stieff declared.

## *Progress Declared Good in Virginia War Fund Drive*

Richmond, Va., Nov. 2 (AP).—Governor Darden and W. Taylor Murphy, State treasurer and State head of the War Fund drive, today reported that they were delighted with progress being made throughout the State.

King George County, they reported today, had raised 214 per cent of its quota, and reported that "we are still going strong."

Waynesboro has just completed a drive for $10,000 which went to $14,000 and Charlottesville and Albemarle County reported more than $100,000 on a quota of $75,000 with the drive continuing.

Richmond's quota is included in the Community Fund quota, and the same is true in Norfolk and Portsmouth, which do not hold their Community Fund drives until February.

## Woodstock Rites Held For Charles D. Hisey

Woodstock, Va., Nov. 2 (Spl.)—Funeral services were held here this morning for Charles David Hisey, 44, native of Woodstock, who died yesterday of a heart attack at his home in Washington. He recently received an honorable discharge from the Merchant Marine. Besides his widow he is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Walter Brumbaugh, of Washington, and Mrs. Homer Rickard, of Woodstock.

## Livestock and Produce

### *Baltimore Livestock*

Baltimore, Nov. 2 (AP).—(WFA-Office of distribution).—CATTLE—Receipts, 800; 300 holdovers not included; slaughter steers and heifers fairly active, steady with Wednesday, but good steers very scarce; most cows except light weights and shelly canners moderately active, steady; light weights and shelly canners steady to weak; bulls fairly active, steady; stockers and feeders active, unchanged; trucks, 101 good steers around 1060-lb. steers, 15.00, early top; bulk good, 14.00@14.85; medium to good, 11.50@13.50; mostly 12.75 up; common and medium heifers, 9.00@13.50; common and medium beef cows, 8.00@11.00; few outstanding head, 11.50@12.00; strong weight canners and cutters, 5.00@7.50; light weight and shelly canners, 4.00@4.50; odd beef bull, 11.50; top sausage bulls, 11.00; bulk, 8.00@10.50; medium and good feeder steers all weights, 10.00@12.50; common, 7.00@9.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 300. Active, steady with Wednesday; mixed lots good and choice 120-250-lb. vealers, 15.00 to mainly 16.00; common and medium, 9.50@14.50; culls around 8.00 down to 5.00; medium and good 300-450-lb. slaughter calves, 10.00@12.50; common, 7.00@9.50.

HOGS—Receipts, 1200. Active, steady with Wednesday; practical top, 14.75; unchanged.

SHEEP—Receipts, 350. Slow; fat wooled lambs and slaughter ewes steady with Wednesday; practical top, 14.50; good and choice wooled lambs 70 lbs. and up in small lots, 14.00@14.50; common and medium, 9.00@12.00; culls around 7.00; choice light weight slaughter ewes, 6.50; bulk medium and good, 3.00@5.00; few culls down to 1.50.

POULTRY—Market firm. Receipts, light. Roasters, fryers and broilers, rocks and crosses mostly, 33. Fowl, colored, 29@29½. Leghorns, 20@21, few higher.

### *Chicago Livestock*

Chicago, Nov. 2 (AP).—(WFA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 8000 total, 13,500; closing fairly active, uneven 25-30 higher than Wednesday's average on 270 lbs. and down, weights over 270 lbs. and sows 15 to mostly 25 cents higher; good and choice 180-270 lbs. 14.00@14.30, top 14.35; few 280-300 lbs. 14.00 and few good and choice 150-170 lbs., 13.50@14.00; most good and choice 300-500 lb. sows, 13.75@13.90; prospects fair clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 5000; total, 6000; salable calves, receipts 800; total, 1000; fed steers and yearlings including yearling heifers, unevenly steady to 25 cents lower, mostly weak to 25 cents off; top, 18.25 yearlings in broadest demand; trade very dull at decline on medium and good grades; cows weak to 25 cents, mostly 10-15 cents off; bulls and vealers steady; best fed heifers, 16.00; good cows to 13.50; cutter cows, 6.75 down; heavy sausage bulls to 11.50; outside on choice vealers, 15.50; stocker and feeder cattle steady, mainly 11.00@13.50.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 5000; total, 7500; mostly early sales and bids steady, good and choice native lambs, 14.00@14.35 with bucks out at $1 discount; load good and choice Western lambs and best natives held above 14.25, odd lots medium and good natives, 12.50@13.75, common kind, 11.00 down, with comparatively little below 9.00; load good and choice mostly good grade 133-lb native ewes with fall shorn pelts, 3.50, part-load just good 114-lb. Westerns 3.25.

### *Richmond Markets*

Richmond, Va., Nov. 2 (AP) (USDA).—Prices represent sales on wholesale market.

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts heavy, market stronger; 100-lb. sacks, New York and Maine, 3.25@3.50.

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts fairly heavy, market steady; 1.75@2.00.

CABBAGE—Receipts heavy, market steady; 50-lb. sacks, Virginia and New York, fair quality, 1.50@1.75.

APPLES—Receipts heavy, various varieties, small and 1¾-inch sizes, no demand; 2½-2¾ inches and up, 1.50@2.00, some few higher; Red Starke Delicious, 2½ inches and up, U. S. No. 1, 2.25@3.50.

EGGS (prices paid net to producers f. o. b. Richmond)—Receipts light, market firm; Federal-State grading stations, whites and browns, U. S. grade A large, 53@55; U. S. grade A medium, 43@46; U. S. grade A small, 32; U. S. grade B large, 40@43; U. S. grade B medium, 33@35; U. S. grade C large, 25; pullets, 30; nearby ungraded current receipts, whites and mixed colors, 38@40, according to weight.

LIVE POULTRY (prices paid net to producers f. o. b. Richmond)—Receipts of chickens and hens light; market about steady; broilers, fryers and roasters, 28½; colored hens, 24@25; Leghorns, 18@19; old roosters, 16.

HOGS—Receipts, 1100; market steady with Wednesday; 180-240 lb. grain-fed hogs, 14.00; 100-120 lbs. 7.00; 120-140 lbs. 12.60; 140-160 lbs. 13.10; 160-180 lbs. 13.85; 240-270 lbs. 13.40; 270-300 lbs. 13.10; 300-330 lbs. 12.85; weights 330 lbs. up, 12.60; good sows under 350 lbs. 12.40; 350-500 lbs., 11.90; over 500 lbs., 10.90; good stags, 9.65.

CATTLE—Good butcher bulls were bringing 8.50@9.50; sausage bulls according to size and and quality, 6.00@8.00; top dairy-type cows sell 8.00@9.00; medium to good, 6.50@8.00; common, 4.50@6.00; shelly kinds, 3.50@4.00; good and choice vealers steady, 12.50@14.00; medium grades, 11.00@13.00; common calves, 8.00@10.00; top lambs, 13.50; medium to good, 12.00@13.00; lower grades, 9.00 and hard to sell.

## Program Set For Opening of New Airport

Martinsburg, W. Va., Nov. 2 (Spl.).—City officials and the chamber of commerce, sponsoring agencies for the dedication and christening of the newly expanded million-dollar Martinsburg Municipal Airport here Saturday afternoon, said today that with favorable weather at least 75 planes of various types would be on hand for inspection and demonstration.

They will stage an air show and parade over the city from 12:30 to 1 p. m. At 1:30 one of the newest Fairchild cargo planes will circle the new field without landing, while a running description of its make-up will be amplified to the crowd by James A. Wales, jr., assistant to the president at Fairchild in Hagerstown, Md.

It also was disclosed that two ambulance airplanes from the Army will unload patients at the field for the new Newton D. Baker General Hospital nearby, the first time that it will have been possible for the big transports to use the local field.

Three Navy dive-bombers will give an exhibition between 1:15 and 1:30.

Principal speakers for the program will be Assistant Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson and Col. Edgar S. Correll of Washington, president of the Air Transport Association of America, and Representative Jennings Randolph of the West Virginia District.

A barbecue, free to the crowd, will follow the dedication ceremonies.

Plans are being made for a crowd of between 2000 and 3000 if the weather is favorable.

## 38 Virginia Men Reported Lost in Action

By the Associated Press

Thirty-eight Virginia soldiers have been killed in action, the War Department announced yesterday.

Of the total number of Virginians killed, 36 died in Europe and two in the Mediterranean area. The men and their nearest of kin from northern Virginia are:

Europe.—Tech. Third Grade Robert L. Adkins, whose mother, Mrs. Kathleen R. Adkins, lives at Harrisonburg; Tech. Fifth Grade Paul J. Beavers, whose next of kin is listed as his sister, Mrs. Helen B. Crouch, of Manassas; Pfc. Marvin L. Boutchyard, son of Mrs. Bernice Boutchyard, Fredericksburg; Tech. Sergt. Ernest L. Collins, whose wife Mrs. Bernice O. Collins, lives at Stanley; Pvt. Herbert B. Grimes, son of Mrs. Florence D. Grimes, Leesburg; Pvt. Morris H. Hilghman, whose next of kin is listed as his sister, Miss Martha Hilghman, of Arlington.

Also Pfc. Ray E. Miller, brother, Eldon J. Miller (2310 N. Burlington st.) Arlington; Pfc. Louis B. Mitchell, son of Mrs. Maude W. Mitchell, Charlottesville; Pvt. Curtis L. Moore, whose wife, Mrs. Zelma L. Moore, lives at 709 19th st. South, Arlington; Pfc. Johnnie E. Norman, son of Mrs. Emma Norman, Park Station, Waynesboro; Staff Sergt. Claude F. Smith, son of Mrs. Lucy Smith, 309 Gooch st., Staunton.

Also Pfc. George T. Sutphin, son of Mrs. Emma Sutphin, Fairfax; Pfc. Elmer F. Swift, son of Mrs. George V. Swift, Damascus.

**Pvt Robert Knupp**

New Market, Va.—Pvt. Robert Knupp, of Timberville, is missing in action in Germany the War Department has advised Mrs. Roseline Knupp.

Also listed as missing is Pvt. Levi G. Grimsley of Shenandoah, who was fighting in Italy.

**Capt. E. Rowland Vick**

Norfolk, Va.—Capt. E. Rowland Vick, USA, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Vick, of Branchville, has been reported as killed in action in France, September 10. His parents have been notified by the War Department.

**Pvt. James F. Stallings**

Leonardtown, Md.—The War Department informed Mr. and Mrs. Morris E. Stallings of West Beach that their son, Pvt. James F. Stallings, has been reported killed in action in Holland on September 22. Private Stallings, 22, is survived by his parents and wife, Mrs. Sue Stallings.

**Pvt. Clarence Cogle**

Martinsburg, W. Va.—Mrs. Juanita Cogle, this city, was notified that her husband, Pvt. Clarence Cogle, had been missing in action since September 30 in Holland.

**Pfc. Clyde Houston**

Winchester, Va.—Pfc. Clyde Houston, who lived with a brother in this city prior to entering the armed forces, was killed in action in France on September 21. He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Houston, and seven brothers and sisters.

**Pvt. Jennings A. Desper**

Charlottesville, Va.—Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Desper, of this city, have been notified that their son, Pvt. Jennings A. Desper, 21, was killed in action in Italy October 9.

**Pfc. James H. Humphreys**

Charlottesville, Va.—Pfc. James Harvey Humphreys, son of Mrs. Willard T. Humphreys, of Crozet, is dead of wounds suffered in action in France, his mother has been informed. Besides his mother, he is survived by four brothers and five sisters.

**Pfc. J. T. Merritt**

Fredericksburg, Va.—Truman P. Merritt, of Fredericksburg, has received word that his brother, Pfc. J. T. Merritt, U. S. Marine Corps, has been killed in action in the Southwest Pacific.

**Pfc. Kenneth L. White**

Martinsburg, W. Va.—Pfc. Kenneth L. White, 23, of Hedgesville, this county, died September 26 of wounds sustained in action at Peleliu Island while with the Marines, his wife Mrs. Louise B. White, was advised yesterday by the War Department. Surviving in addition to the widow and parents are a son, a brother and a sister.

## Wife of War Prisoner Assaulted in Baltimore

Baltimore, Nov. 2 (AP).—A 27-year-old mother of three children, whose husband is a German prisoner of war, reported to city police today that she was attacked and raped by an unidenified man in uniform.

Officers said the young woman, who lives in Anne Arundel County, told them that while she was walking down Hanover st. near Patapsco a soldier came up behind her, placed a hand over her mouth and forced her to the rear of a nearby theater.

She was found by three sailors, she said, and they called police and had her taken to the South Baltimore General Hospital. The young woman said she scratched his face during the struggle.

## Md. Yard to Launch Eighth Victory Ship

Baltimore, Nov. 2 (AP).—The Bethlehem-Fairfield shipyard will launch its eighth Victory ship, the Oneida Victory, Saturday, 49 days after the keel was laid—a record for the yard.

J. M. Willis, vice president and general manager, said the construction time for the Oneida would shave three days from the previous mark set Tuesday with the launching of the Westerly Victory.

Mrs. Robert J. Burns, wife of the mayor of Oneida, N. Y., will christen the vessel.

## Airport Hearing Set

Richmond, Va., Nov. 2 (AP).—The State Corporation Commission has ordered a hearing for 11 a. m. November 24 on an application filed by C. Benton Coiner for authority to operate an airport in Augusta County, some 3 miles west of Waynesboro on the south side of U. S. Route 250.

## *Sharp Decline in Forest Fires Proves Prevention Work Value*

Annapolis, Md., Nov. 2 (AP).—When the fire season breaks out with 13 blazes in three days, Maryland's forest fire fighters don't spring up from a long siesta, they continue to dash about the country side, concentrating on fires.

They've been trying hard since the spring fire season, to teach the public how to prevent disastrous fires, and in most cases apparently succeeding.

For example, in the lower part of Charles County, 40 or 50 fires used to occur each year. Then Otis Crismond of Marbury who had retired as a forest warden, consented to become a patrolman. He visited every household in the section, preaching the gospel of fire prevention.

The year after he began his evangelical tours, there were only two fires in the lower county and the next year, just one.

"Ninety-eight per cent of the fires in Maryland can be eliminated by proper education and cooperation from the people," H. C. Buckingham maintains.

He is the assistant State forester in charge of fire control, and Crismond is his favorite proof that he's right. Buckingham declares that in other words, 98 per cent of all fires are the result of carelessness or ignorance.

The State Department of Forests and Parks does not have a large enough staff to help citizens burn brush or trash, but it has plenty of advice on how it should be done and is ever ready and willing to give it.

There are patrolmen like Crismond in each of the four fire district of the State. All the time they aren't battling flames, they spend teaching people how to prevent fires that destroy timber or burn over land.

Work of the forestry men varies from district to district, depending upon the needs of the inhabitants. In western Maryland, emphasis is on State forest administrative work, particularly recreation areas.

In southern Maryland, the men spend most of the between-fire season, marking timber for private owners, and in the other two districts, many kinds of assistance to woodland owners occupies the forestry department employes.

The 32 fire towers operated by the State are manned to a great extent by women, a result of the manpower shortage. The women are good spotters, Buckingham thinks.

The fall fire season has begun, Buckingham said, and during the last three days of October, 13 fires were reported to the forestry department men.

## *War Loan Group In Alexandria Names Chairman*

The appointment of William T. Coe, owner of the Virginia Appliance and Service Co., 917 King st., Alexandria, as chairman of the Sixth War Loan campaign in Alexandria was announced yesterday by O. Ashby Reardon, general chairman of the Alexandria War Finance Committee.

Appointment of a committee is to be announced by Coe Monday when the Alexandria leaders will confer with State representatives of the Virginia War Finance Committee beginning at 7:30 p. m. at the Chamber of Commerce Building, 201 South Washington st., Alexandria. In addition to the eight members of the Alexandria group, the State leaders attending will be Giles H. Miller jr., chairman of Region III including Alexandria, Virginia War Finance Committee; Ben C. Moomaw of Roanoke, senior deputy manager; and Mrs. William DeGrange representing the woman's committee of the State group.

THE NAVY RE-WRITES A BOAST

"I am looking forward to dictating peace to the United States in the White House at Washington."
Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto
JAN. 24, 1942

Admiral Chester W. Nimitz
OCT. 29, 1944
"Much of the credit for the destruction inflicted on the Japanese Fleet goes to the naval airmen who gallantly and relentlessly pressed their attack home with telling effect."

Congratulations — Navy Pilots!

Grumman
AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING CORPORATION
Bethpage, Long Island, New York

# Big Push Wins Feature Race at Pimlico

## This Morning

**With Shirley Povich**

The heat is on the Redskins this week, and they're taking steps to step up their efficiency which has not been sending their followers from the stadium tumbling over themselves in admiration for the Redskins thus far.

POVICH

The Redskins have been winning, but they haven't licked much. Their three victories have been scored against Brooklyn, Boston and the Chi-Pitts, three teams which have achieved a total of only on evictory this season. That happened when Brooklyn met Boston last week. The only good team the Redskins played, they didn't beat. They tied the Eagles, 31-31.

On Sunday, the Cleveland Rams move into Griffith Stadium and the Redskins could get licked. The Rams are one of the good teams in the league this year, playing in the tougher Western Division and holding second place. They've beaten the Bears, the Lions and the Chi-Pitts and last week they lost a 28-21 battle to the Bears.

Sammy Baugh has decided to remain in Washington to practice throughout the week with the Redskins instead of returning to his Texas ranch, as has been his custom between games. But that isn't the only precaution the Redskins are taking this week in preparation for the game. Clark Shaughnessy has joined the squad.

Shaughnessy, the Redskins' head coach emeritus, or something, has been moving in and out of the Redskins' camp from Pittsburgh where his Pitt team has an off week. As the father of the T-formation, he has been hired by the Redskins' front office to coach the Redskin coaches and the team in the intricacies of the T.

He's in town despite the fact that one of the trobules of the Redskins this season may be that they're over-coached. There's a veritable Redskins' Coaches Association on the scene of the team's games. There's Dud De Groot, the head coach; Turk Edwards, the assistant coach; Doc Spears, advisory coach; Dutch Bergman, former coach who is assistant to the president; and of course there's always George Marshall and his infinite wisdom to lend a helping hand.

With the Cleveland game coming up, the call apparently went out for Shaughnessy to superintend the week's workouts. Anyway, he's been around more than usual. It's no secret that the Redskins' attempts to work the T-formation haven't been very impressive. Incidentally, Bergman may have quit as head coach last season because Shaughnessy was getting a higher salary as advistory coach.

Baugh frankly doesn't like the T-formation at all, and that has been evident all season. He has been handicapped by his lack of practice with the team and whatever success the Redskins have had with the T has been when Frankie Filchock quarter-backed the club. Baugh likes to work on the direct pass from center that gives him more time to locate his receivers and size up the opposition's defense on his passes.

The worst feature of the Redskins, though, has been their line. They've been outplayed in the line in every game and their T-formation backfield has been handicapped considerably by weak line play. Thy controlled the ball so little last week against the weak Chi-Pitts that they had possession for only three plays in the first quarter.

Their forward passing attack is still potent enough to make the Redskins a seven-point favorite over the Rams this week, according to the betting odds, but in the Rams they'll meet a team with the best pass defense they've encountered this season. And thy'll also be facing the best passing attack they've met.

Jim Benton, the Rams' end, who was on loan to the Bears' last year, is back with Cleveland and pushing Don Hutson and Joe Aguirre for the pass-catching honors. The Rams are coached by Buff Donelli, whose teams are traditionally rough boys. He has a double threat in Al Reisz, who runs as well as passes, and another break-away back in Tom Colella.

Sunday's ball game may determine in great measure where the Redskins end up this season. If they can beat the Rams then they'll be entitled to high consideration in the important games with the Eagles and Giants to come. If they don't beat the Rams then they'll be suspected of having not much chance to land on top in the Eastern Division.

## On the Line

**With CONSIDINE**

New York, Nov. 2.—We herewith surrender on our attempt to get the Army-Navy football game transferred from Annapolis to a big city and tie it up with the Sixth War Loan drive.

It isn't going to be moved. The greatest natural game of the year will be played before about 10,000 at Thompson Field, Annapolis, and no place else.

CONSIDINE

That's final because we saw one of the most volatile and influential salesmen in modern history—Mayor LaGuardia—fail to budge the game out of Annapolis. It happened last Tuesday. Tough Little Butch went down swining in all directions. He did his dramatic best, and failed.

It was interesting watching him try to get the game for the Yankee Stadium.

His interest in the transfer started last Monday when Bill Henderson, the New York Mirror's City Hall man, called to him, as he waddled quickly toward his police car, "Why don't you get the Army-Navy game for New York?"

LaGuardia stopped in his tracks. "It's too late, isn't it?"

"No."

"Get the dope for me," LaGuardia ordered and roared off, perhaps to a four-alarmer.

Henderson then called me. I was ushered into the Mayor's big office the next morning. It, and he, were abustle, for he had an afternoon appointment with the President in Washington.

"Get that notion out of your head that you can make a charity or a war bond contest out of the Army-Navy game," he snapped, for openers. "I've been around the Army and Navy for 20 years and they need that money from the game for their athletic associations."

We told him that people would willing buy a bond for the right to buy a ticket.

"Get me Morgenthau!" LaGuardia snapped to a secretary. He hummed a moment and then the connection came through. "Henry? . . . LaGuardia. I've got a great idea for the Sixth War Loan. We'll move the Army-Navy game to the Yankee Stadium . . . from Annapolis, of course . . . Yes, yes, of course I mean football. We can make it the biggest thing of the year. Okay? Swell. Now if the President buzzes you about it, give it a good plug. Goodby!

"He's crazy about it," LaGuardia said, resuming with me. He thought a moment. "Why should the game be in Annapolis?" he cried indignantly. "Who's keep it there when we can put it on with less of a transportation drain than any other city. The subway trains run anyway, whether anybody's on them or not, and besides . . .

"How long would it take us to sell out the stadium?" he asked me. I suggested one day.

"Take a wire to the President!" His pretty stenographer sped to the side of his desk. He popped his sturdy shell eyeglasses up on his forehead and leaned back in his chair until his feet left the floor.

"Please read this," he dictated briskly to Mr. Roosevelt. Then he went on to tell the President what a ridiculous thing it was for the game to be kept in hiding, outlined the enthusiasm of the Army and Navy for a change in the site, extolled the wonders of the New York Subway system, and then got to the amount of bonds which could be sold.

"As you know," he dictated, "I am an extremely conservative man. I hesitate to tell you the experts' estimate of bond sales out of this game . . . " He paused.

"How much do you think the game would sell in bonds?" he demanded of me.

"At least a billion dollars, probably more."

"You're crazy! What makes you think so?"

We reminded him that the New York Journal-American's War Bond baseball game, in the summer of 1943, did more than 800 million dollars. He thought a moment, then barked to the stenographer, "Put it in! Put in the billion dollars." He finished dictating the wire.

It was time for Butch to hop in his police car and race for LaGuardia Field. He clapped on his hat, the one with the B-29 wingspread, and started for the door. "Call Steve Early and tell him to stick that wire on the President's desk," he ordered. Then he turned to me. "And you call here, innocent like, tomorrow afternoon, along with the rest of the sportswriters, and we'll get the first stories out on the change in the game."

"P. S.—We obeyed. "The mayor called from Washington and left a message for you," the nice lady on the phone said. "He just said to tell you that the game will stay in Annapolis."

**Hunters' Paradise**

## Bumper Season Forecasted For Nimrods in Maryland

Baltimore, Nov. 2 (AP).—More wild ducks and geese should fly past Maryland hunters' blinds during the hunting season which opened today than for many a year, State Game Warden E. Lee LeCompte said today.

Contrasting with last season's sparse pickings, there are more wild fowl on hand than for some time, LeCompte said.

Wild ducks have been coming in since October 20 and now may be found in all sections from the head of Chesapeake Bay to the Potomac River, the game warden disclosed. Large numbers of geese have been seen in all parts of the State.

The season will be open every day except Sunday until January 20, with shooting permitted on the Susquehanna flats only on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturdays.

Duck shooting is permitted by State and Federal law only from one-half hour before sunrise to sunset. The wild duck bag limit is 10 per day, total including all species, except that in addition hunters may shoot five gray mallards, or five springtail, or five baldpate or five of the three combined for an overall total of 15.

A hunter may not have more than one day's bag limit in his possession on opening day, and not more than two days' bag limit in his possession on any day thereafter.

LeCompte reminded sportsmen that the law prohibited shipping wild waterfowl out of Maryland except in a slatted crate in the open or tied by the head and feet with feathers on, although a nonresident hunter may take out the legal bag limit.

The ample hunting opportunities this year came in sharp contrast with the situation last fall, when ducks came in sharp contrast with the situation last fall, when ducks and geese were late in arriving and not abundant.

**Don't Look Now, But—:**

## Orange Bowl 'Scouts' Busy Looking for Flashy Teams

Miami, Fla., Nov. 2 (AP).—Don't look now, college football teams, but an Orange Bowl scout probably is watching you play.

Maybe you recognize him—but not as a sort of unofficial representative of the committee which stages the annual New Year's Day gridiron show in Miami.

He may be the coach of the opposing team, a spectator, a sports writer, an athletic commissioner.

No matter his identity, he is a qualified observer to whom Chairman Charles F. (Jack) Baldwin and the members of the schedule committee can go for a frank, off-the-record appraisal of your play.

Since only about 25,000 persons can squeeze into Miami's stadium, the Orange Bowl doesn't have the gate receipts to match the bids of the Rose and Sugar Bowls for the few unbeaten teams which are eligible.

So the Miami Bowl goes in for flashy, flying-the-ball-around, high-scoring football. The last three games have produced 23 touchdowns, 157 points. Every one of the competing teams had been beaten in regular season competition, most of them more than once.

Baldwin and his committeemen cannot see all of the college elevens in action for a first-hand impression of their Orange Bowl potentialities, and they don't have to. Let some obscure eleven burst into prominence with a scoring spree or a major upset victory, and it's a good bet at least one of the bowl's volunteer scouts is ready to come through with a full report.

"We're mighty lucky," Baldwin continued, "to have so many good friends around the country who are pulling for us and are ready to give us the right dope. I don't know what we would do without them."

## Ayah's Boy, Arcaro Up, Wins at N. Y.

Jamaica Racetrack, Nov. 2 (AP).—The epidemic of jockeys riding triples which began here recently continued today with pusky Eddie Arcaro the white-haired boy this time.

As a matter of fact, "the arc" had only three mounts on the card and batted 1000 per cent. His final score came astride Mrs. E. D. Jacobs' Ayah's Boy, a $9.50 for $2 shot in the featured Fishkill (class D) purse. Starting for the first time since he won at Aqueduct September 6, Ayah's Boy clicked by two lengths over Tommy Heard's favored Still Blue. F. A. Blaser's First Admiral was third, another two lengths back.

Yesterday, Ted Atkinson and Don Heade each had a triple. Atkinson also scored one the day before that. But it remained for Arcaro, who returned to the Metropolitan fold today still stinging from the defeat of Devil Diver in the Pimlico Special, to provide the latest such feat.

The attendance was 18,738.

Ayah's Boy is one of the numerous horses which the pacemaking trainer Hirsch Jacobs has improved upon. Unable to win in nine tries this year before the Brooklynite claimed him for $5000, the gelding has registered twice and finished second once in Jacobs' care.

Arcaro also won on Lakonia, $3.70, and Vrondi, $3.80, a pair of William Helis representatives which took both ends of a split dash for maiden 2-year-old fillies. He was patient with Ayah's Boy when the mount began sluggishly. Miss Eunice and First Admiral raced themselves into defeat, with Still Blue a close contender. Ayah's Boy's well-timed move proved far too strong for Still Blue in their final furlong duel. The victor covered the 6 furlongs in 1:12 2-5.

## Commodores, Injury Riddled, Face Preflight

Bainbridge, Md., Nov. 2 (AP).—The November 13 jinx hung heavy over the undefeated gridders from Bainbridge Naval Training Center today as they prepared to make their major bid for national football recognition against unbeaten North Carolina Preflight Sunday at Chapel Hill, N. C.

A victory over the Cloudbusters wiuld be their thirteenth in a row—a streak unbroken since inauguration of pigskin business at Bainbridge last year—and almost certainly would land them for the first time in a coveted spot among the Nation's top 10 teams.

**Charley Justice Injured**

Small wonder then that Head Coach Joe Meniaci looked like a one-man funeral when he surveyed a 15-man injured lsist, including his top running star, Charley Justice.

Justice, the 19-year-old ex-high school player from Asheville, N. C., who has registered eight touchdowns in five games this year, was severely shaken in the Maxwell Field game last week but probably will face Preflight.

Other backs in various states of disrepair included Joe Jane (Penn), Don Durdan (Oregon State), Hilliard Cheatham (Auburn), Dewey Proctor (Furman and Great Lakes) and Jackie Field (Texas), practically all of the first two strings.

Proctor and Field are definitely out of the Preflight game, while Cheatham, the team's best passer, has been unable to flip a football for three weeks because of a shoulder injury.

Centers Lou Sossamon (South Carolina) and Buddy Gatewood (Baylor and Tulane), End Carl Tomasello (Scranton), and Guard Len Akin (Baylor and Chicago Bears) are others with the miseries.

Even so Maniaci and his T-minded Behemoths mean to give the Cloudbusters an afternoon calculated to take their minds off their victories over Duke, Navy, Georgia Preflight, Jacksonville Flyers and Cherry Point Marines.

And about the No. 13 jinx—There are also 13 letters in the name Joseph Maniaci, and the old Fordham and Chicago Bears ace has never been noticeably unlucky.

### Prep 'Futures' Win, 20-7

The Georgetown Prep "Futures," a 130-pound football team, romped over Landon yesterday, 20 to 7, at Georgetown. Howard Carter paced the winners' attack, scoring two touchdowns.

## Massanutten Club At Full Strength For Nottingham

Woodstock, Va., Nov. 2.—The Massanutten Military Academy football team, with only one defeat in four starts, will meet the Nottingham Academy of Colora, Md., here Saturday in the Cadets' annual homecoming Day.

Massanutten nosed out Nottingham, 7 to 6, last season. Saturday's game promises to be one of the hottest of the year.

The Cadets will be at full strength with the return of their leading ground gainer, Jim DiDimenico, Blocking Back Bob Wheeler, Center Mike Marnadola and Tackle Jim Ryder. All were absent from action last week as the Cadets suffered their only defeat at the hands of Devitt.

Coach Earl (Whitey) Schubert will probably start Tiley and Burnstein at ends, Treiber and Ryder at tackles, Fleming and Maruer at guards, Marandola or Cohen at center, Paganini at quarter, Wheeler and Batman at halfbacks, and DiDimenico at fullback.

## College Grid Leaders Face Rocky Road

By Carl Lundquist

New York, Nov. 2 (U.P.).—The old gridiron axiom that teams which bloom in September wilt in November was cause for concern tonight on the home grounds of a dozen perfect record football squads, all mindful that the showdown days of the season lie just ahead.

There is another one to the effect that a good but late-starting team gets better in the final month and that was additional cause for worry because all but two of the 12 top perfect record squads are facing teams that are getting better by the week in their immediate tests Saturday.

**Army, Flyers Seem Safe**

Of the 12 only Army and Randolph Field appear to be safe—definitely. The Cadets from West Point resume their ladylike schedule aginst little Villanova and are 5 to 1 favorites to win their sixth straight. Randolph's Fliers, hailed by many as the top service team in the Nation, oppose the North Texas Aggies and likewise are 5 to 1 choices.

On the other hand, Notre Dame's unbeaten, untied but definitely not unlucky Irish, actually are underdogs in their game at Baltimore with the belatedly explosive Navy eleven. Although fate and fortune, which usually ride with the Irish in a close game, have been taken into consideration by the oddsmakers, the mighty Midshipmen are 3-to-2 favorites to blast them from the unbeaten ranks.

Georgia Tech, weary from a suicidal schedule, is ripe for being topped and the hard-luck Duke Blue Devis might be the team to do it, although the Engineers are slight and wavering favorites. Wake Forest's Deacons are 7 to 5 to squeeze by Clemson's Tigers, while Yale's Bulldogs rate 8 to 5 over the depleted Dartmouth Indians.

Ohio State's amazing Buckeyes stake Big Ten and National prestige against an inspired Indiana eleven that Coach Bo McMillin has been pointing for the game and are only 8 to 5 to top the Hoosiers.

**Oklahoma—Norman Even Money**

The Oklahome A & M Cowboys, who preserved their own perfect record status at the expense of favored Tulsa last week, take on another unbeaten, united opponent in Norman, Okla., Naval and are only even money to come through. The same is true for Michigan State's Spartans against Missouri and for Bainbridge Naval against North Carolina Preflight in a Sunday game.

The Mississippi State Maroons are 2 to 1 to maintain their clean slate against Kentucky, which has been consistently impotent.

In a big Eastern program the Pennsylvania-Michigan game at even money is a highlight, with Rochester-case also billed a toss-up. Penn State is 8 to 5 over Syracuse and West Virginia 7 to 5 over Temple, Brown 6 to 5 to down Coast Guard, Bucknell 3 to 2 over New York University, Cornell 6 to 5 over Columbia, and Rutgers 7 to 5 beat Lehigh.

Minnesota and Northwestern are even money, and Purdue is 7 to 5 against Wisconsin in the Big Ten. Iowa is 7 to 5 against Nebraska in an interconference game, while Oklahoma is an 8-to-5 choice over Iowa State in a Big Six game with the league lead at stake. Kansas State's nonvictorious Wildcats are only even money against little Wichita.

Alabama is favored over Georgia, Tnenessee rates 7 to 5 to beat Louisiana State, and North Caroline-South Carolina are even money in the South. Virginia is 3 to 2 over Maryland, and North Carolina State 9 to 5 over Virginia Military in other games.

**Texas Aggies, Texas Favored**

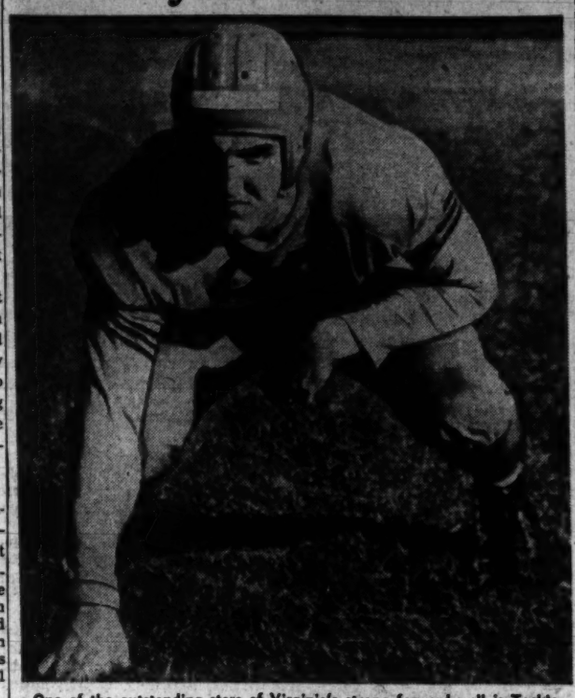
In Southwest Conference games Texas A&M and Texas rate 8 to 5 over Arkansas and Southern Methodist respectively while Rice, going outside the circuit, is 13 to 1 over Texas Tech. Colorado is 9 to 5 over New Mexico, the Second Air Force Superbombers 5 to 2 over Amarillo, Tex., AAF and Denver 3 to 2 over Utah in the Rockies.

On the Pacific coast, the three teams fighting for the conference title are all underdogs in games with service clubs. Alameda Coast Guard is 3 to 2 to defeat California, March Field 8 to 5 over UCLA and San Diego Navy 6 to 5 over Southern California.

### Reds' Walker Reports For Induction Today

Hattiesburg, Miss., Nov. 2 (AP).—Outfielder Gerald Walker of the Cincinnati Reds will report for induction tomorrow at Camp Shelby. Walker is 36 and is the father of four children. The Walkers are here visiting relatives.

## Terps, Cavaliers End Drills for Tomorrow



One of the outstanding stars of Virginia's strong forward wall is Tackle Joe Kirkland, a Fort Lauderdale (Fla.) youth, who has played a large part in the undefeated Cavalier successes this year. The Cavaliers invade Griffith Stadium tomorrow night to meet University of Maryland under the arcs

### Maryland Works For 2 Hours Under College Park Arcs

University of Maryland's football team wound up preparations last night for its final home game of the season tomorrow night in Griffith Stadium against the strong University of Virginia Cavaliers.

Th eTerps were sent through a two-hour workout under the lights in Byrd Stadium and the drill was under the direction of Assistant Coach Herman Ball. Head Coach Clarence Spears had been called to Baltimore earlier in the day where his son underwent an appendectomy.

Ball sent the Terps through an extended passing drill. Highlight of the aerial display was the work of Jack Morris and Harry Jones, both from Harrisburg, Ill. Morris and Jones completed several long passes and Bal indicated that the pair would see plenty of action against Virginia.

However, most of the passing and running burden will rest on the shoulders of Bob Troll, former Central stars, and Chuck Ryan. Troll will operate from the tailback position, with Ryan at full.

Two changes have been made in the Terp forward wall. Norman Geatz, former Cumberland (Md.) ace, has taken over Joe McCarthy's right end post, and Pat Moran has moved into Johnny Simmons' right-tackle job. Geatz and Moran have shown well in the past two or three games and Terp coaches are certain their presence in the line will mean more strength. — DICK WYANT.

### Virginia Polishes Offensive Plays, Emphasis on Speed

Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 2.—Virginia's football coaches continued to put special emphasis upon a swiftly paced and varied offense as the Cavaliers this afternoon went through their last long workout before they play Maryland in Griffith Stadium, Washington, at 8:15 o'clock Saturday night.

This gridiron meeting with Maryland under the lights will be the second the Virginians have had this fall with the team of a neikhboring State university. Early in October they defeated West Virginia, 24-6, in the rain in Charleston. They close their season against North Carolina in Norfolk on December 2.

Speed and more speed was the order of the afternoon at Coach Frank Murray and his staff drilled the Cavaliers in their T formation attack with three quarterbacks, Charlie Ellis, Allen Clay and Joe McCary continuing to alternate as field generals.

Ralph Heikkinen, line coach, and Frank Thorsey, end coach, seem agreed on the men they'll start in Virginia's forward wall, but Coach Murray and his backfield assistant, George McAfee, used a good many backs to carry the ball behind the varsity line.

Nine different backs have started for the Cavaliers in the five games played this fall. And all but one of them has scored at least one touchdown17 in all.

John Duda, best ground gainer and highest scorer, is the only man who has started all games. He has been playing right halfback. Lucien Burnett has started at fullback in all but the West Virginia game, when Whitey Michels took his place. Bill Hickman, Dick Davis, and Frank Goodman have all been in at left halfback for at least one kick-off. And all of the three quarterbacks, Clay, Eillis and McCary, have had a chance to start.

Virginia will have a short final workout tomorrow afternoon and will go to Washington early Saturday morning. The Cavaliers will be quartered at Catholic University before and after the game.

Vrginia alumni in and near the District of Columbia are having a pregame smoker tomorrow night in the Fairfax Room of the Hotel Willard.

## Sussex County Permits 6-Day Doe Shooting

Richmond, Va., Nov. 2 (AP).—The State Commission of Game and Inland Fsheries has ratified a proposal adopted last month to permit the shooting of deer of both sexes in Sussex County during a six-day season beginning November 20, Executive Director T. E. Clarke said today.

Meeting here yesterday, the commission gave final approval to the Sussex plan, which represents the first time the commission has authorized the shooting of doe deer. This step is thought necessary because of serious deer damage to peanut crops in Sussex, Clarke said.

Shooting will be confined to certain boundaries within the Wakefield and Berlin-Ivor magisterial districts, and hunters required to tag each animal and report the kill to specially-appointed game wardens.

The commission took emergency action yesterday to include Westmoreland County in a turkey restocking program for the northern neck. A proposal was adopted at the commission's last meeting to close Richmond County to turkey shooting for a five-year period beginning November 20, in an effort to bring back the all but extinct wild turkey there. The amendment approved by the commission brings Westmoreland under the same regulations adopted for Richmond.

## Football Games This Week and Point Odds

(First-named team is favorite)

Alabama (19 pts.) vs. Georgia U.
Texas A.-M. (13 pts.) vs. Arkansas.
Wake Forest (14 pts.) vs. Clemson.
Cornell (7 pts.) vs. Columbia.
Yale (14 pts.) vs. Dartmouth.
Georgia Tech (7 pts.) vs. Duke.
Ohio State 12½ pts.) vs. Indiana.
Oklahoma U. (8½ pts.) vs. Iowa State.
Iowa U. (14 pts.) vs. Nebraska.
Miss. State (19½ pts.) vs. Kentucky.
Tennessee (7 pts.) vs. L. S. U.
Michigan State vs. Missouri, even.
Michigan (7 pts.) vs. Penn.
Minnesota (13 pts.) vs. Wisconsin.
N. Carolina U. (7 pts.) vs. S. Carolina.
Navy 3 to 2 favorite over Notre Dame.
Purdue (12 pts.) vs. Wisconsin.
Rice (14 pts.) vs. Texas Tech.
Texas (13 pts.) vs. S. M. U.
Seahawks (12 pts.) vs. Tulsa.

## Increased Production of Fishing Equipment

By Bus Ham

Associated Press Staff Writer

**The War Production Board has authorized increased production of rods, reels and other fishing tackle, and the Government's fish and wildlife services sees this as a definite break for America's sportsloving millions.**

**By spring, manufacturers will have a substantial amount of new equipment on the market for 12 million pleasure fishermen, many of whom have been getting along with prewar leftovers.**

**Even the Army and Navy agree that there is nothing quite as good for the nerves as a day in a boat or on the bank trying to tempt bass or trout, cat or crappie to hook on.**

**The services have stocked waters near Government hospitals. They encourage convalescing war veterans to go fishing as often as possible.**

**If you fear that fishing will not be as good as in the old days, just put that feeling aside.**

**True, stocking, generally, and other man-made ways of keeping streams replenished have been curtailed due to wartime manpower shortages, but Mother Nature has her own way of taking care of a situation like that since fishermen haven't been getting out as frequently as they once did.**

**You have the word of the fish and wildlife experts that "fishing will be better than it was before the war."**

## Colt Defeats Edemgee by Neck Margin

By Walter Haight

Post Staff Writer

Pimlico, Md., Nov. 2.—Col. C. V. Whitney's colors, getting to be a familiar sight in the winner's circle in Maryland, were right there again this afternoon. This time the medium was Big Push and once again the rider was Arnold Kirkland, a Baltimore boy. The race was a test of 6 furlongs named for the Pimlico merchants. Big Push had what the name implies. He overcame early trouble to score in going-away fashion by a neck margin over M. S. Goodnamer's Edemgee. Two lengths behind the fight for first money came Cedar Farm's Black Gang to be third in the field of nine good sprinters going 6 furlongs.

The crowd of 8000 made Big Push an odds-on favorite and he returned at the rate of $3.20 to $2. The winner was clocked for the three-quarters in 1:12 2-5 over a fast track and under sunny skies.

**Off in Tangle**

Big Push was off in a tangle and Kirkland did well to keep the 3-year-old from falling down. In the meanwhile Quarter Moon and Westward Belle were battling out in front. The latter stopped early and then Edemgee moved up to contest for the lead. Edemgee disposed of Quarter Moon, but could not resist the determined closing bid of Big Push.

Apprentice Jockey Dick Meade, leading rider at Laurel, opened the program with a victory aboard M. Gilbert's Morgil's Lad, a $25.30 shot. The Morgil 2-year-old led Mrs. Donald Woodward's Stormy Bill to the wire by a length and a half. A neck farther back came H. Quante's Gallent Son to be third in the field of 11 going 6 furlongs. The winner was clocked in 1:15.

Meade steadied Morgil's Lad when the entry of Annie Boston and Another Bel contested for the lead. Entering the stretch Meade put his mount to a drive and the youngster took command over Gallant Son to win going away. Stormy Bill closed willingly along the rail to be second.

**Double Pays $1194.60**

M. J. Meyers' Rough Feathers put the finishing touches on a $1194.60 daily double by surprising the talent with a head victory in the second race. Paying $64.10 in his own right, the son of Duel finished in front of H. H. Miller's Sky Skipper with Mrs. Winnie Thompson's James Acre third. A field of 12 3-year-olds competed in the test of 6 furlongs. Apprentice E. Skjeie rode the winner the three-quarters in 1:13 3-5.

Fay Cottage, a 9-year-old timbertopper, was the winner of the day's steeplechase while performing in the colors of G. W. Stephens. The son of Cottage finished a length and a half in advance of Lieut. G. H. Bostwick's Sussex with T. T. Mott's Mad Policy third. Mad Podicy and Sussex did the chief front running but Fay Cottage rallied and was a driving winner. The winner paid $17.20 and was clocked in 3:58 1-5 for the 2-mile, 15-fence course. Jockey W. Owen was the winning rider.

### Office Row Back Of Hawthon Action

Brooklyn, Nov. 2 (AP).—Hot words are still flying around the Brooklyn Tigers football office as the result of the "resignation" of Coach Pete Cawthon followed by charges of front-office interference.

General Manager Tom Gallery charges "Sawthon received a check fof $4,186.40 in our offices Monday. In return he agreed in writing not to "harass, impede or interfere with our club. But he went downstairs to cash the check immediately and then began sniping at us."

Cawthon signed yesterday with the Detroit Lions as associate to Coach Gus Dorais.

### Arcel Suspended By Conn. Group

Hartford, Conn., Nov. 2 (U.P.).—Ray Arcel of Ne wYork was suspended indefinitely by the State Athletic Commission today for failing to answer a summons to a hearing on charges of "conduct unbecoming a second."

The charges grew out of the Willie Shanks-Jerry Maloni bout here October 24. Arcel, seconding Shanks, protected Referee Louis (Kid) Kaplan's decision awarding the bout to Maloni and called the verdict "outrageous."

A BETTER BLEND FOR BETTER DRINKS
OLD THOMPSON BRAND
GLENMORE DISTILLERIES COMPANY Incorporated LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY

Blended Whiskey 86.8 Proof 65% Grain Neutral Spirits

# Navy Is 3-to-2 Favorite Over Irish

## V.M.I. Eleven Faces Wolfpack In Conference Tomorrow

Richmond, Va., Nov. 2 (AP).—Two of Virginia's three members of the Southern Conference will see action Saturday afternoon, only one a league tilt, however, while the third gridiron engagement in which an Old Dominion team will gure will pitt the University of Virginia against the University of Maryland at Griffith Stadium, Washington, on Saturday night.

Virginia Military Institute will face the so far unbeatable (as far as Virginia teams are concerned) North Carolina State Wolfpack in a conference engagement at Lexington, Va., while the University of Richmond takes on the Portsmouth fleet eleven at the Richmond Stadium Saturday afternoon. William and Mary, the remaining State conference member, takes it easy, limbering up and perfecing an attack for the Armistice Day game with the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

Two other Southern Conference dates for the day will see Clemson's Tigers meeting the undefeated and untied Wake Forest Deacons at Wake Forest in one game, while the second to be served up places South Carolinia against North Carolinia at the hill seeking a triumph in a series which has seen them win only three times in 23 games.

**Duke vs. Georgia Tech**

The remaining game in which a Southern Conference team will see action, but in which the outcome will have no bearing on the league race, puts Duke University in action against Georgia Tech at Durham.

O nthe basis of season's records, past performances and the knowledge that anything can happen in football in this third year of war, fans should not want for action and excitement in any of the six games carded.

The fighting squadron's clash with State puts the Cadets on the small end of the betting, but it is a matter which worries them not in the least. In the 15 games played between the two clubs since the series started in 1895, VMI has won nine, tied one time and lost five times. Pooley Hubert and his boys are entering the game with th ehoe that "it can happen again."

Wake Forest is being doped to repeat its performance of last year when it whipped the Tigers, 41-12, but at North Carolina Coach Eddie Cameron is not looking for so drastic a thing to happen this year as did last year when the Tarheels beat the Birds, 21-6. And this despite the fact that Carolina has some new men in the service shift which sent two of Duke's linemen to the hill.

**Va. Plays First Night Game**

The transfer of the marine detachment from Durham may impair Duke's chances against Georgia Tech, the powerful and aggressive Yellow Jacket machine which took the measure of Navy last week.

The Cavaliers' meeting with the Old Liners at Washington will be the only night game indulged in by the Virginians this season, and Coach Frank Murray and his players are looking forward to the experience. Murray expects to send the same line against Maryland as started against the North Carolina Navy Preflight team.

## Sportsman Park

**Entries**

*By the Associated Press*

1—5½; $1300; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Babe Tuesday | 120 | Captain Smith | 116 |
| Book Plate | 124 | Liberty Flight | 121 |
| Daisy Mae | 112 | Mismark | 117 |
| Pop's Rival | 117 | Shemuth | 117 |
| Farrell | 112 | Gayle B. | 117 |
| Miss Agnes | 116 | Miela | 117 |
| Sunny Cue | 115 | | |

2—5½; $1300; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Thez | 113 | Giant Princess | 108 |
| Perverie | 120 | David B. Jr. | 108 |
| Red Canter | 110 | River Message | 112 |
| Yarnalth | 120 | Royal Minuet | 116 |
| More Cissy | 120 | Extremist | 118 |
| Gunsmed Up | 113 | Havana Lad | 120 |
| Ariel Image | 114 | | |

3—1-70; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Am Brandset | 110 | Giant Servant | 113 |
| Max Foxx | 113 | Marco B. Good | 113 |
| Liberator | 113 | Exploitation | 113 |
| Silent Time | 108 | Cloe Flight | 105 |
| Glenmport | 113 | Bright Count | 113 |
| Glenn Windsor | 108 | Maurice K. | 118 |

4—1-70; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Epinar | 107 | Rockwood Jean | 113 |
| †Flaming Chance | 107 | Tex Ryore | 112 |
| Burning Chips | 118 | Miss Anna G. | 109 |
| Extended | 118 | | |

5—5½; $1500; 3-yr.-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tyro Lad | 108 | King Zotthet | 110 |
| †Vimum | 110 | Marjorie S. | 110 |
| Ballyfin | 120 | Bolo Tie | 120 |
| Boom On | 110 | Captain's Fury | 120 |
| Rose Canyon | 115 | Rory Brand | 107 |
| Alay | 110 | †Uh-Huh | 107 |
| Gold-Regnant | 102 | | |

†B. Gogel Son entry.

6—1 1-16; $1500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Milk Flip | 110 | Late Thread | 109 |
| †Saraphara | 109 | Van Plas | 105 |
| Selma Mae | 105 | Prince O' Mars | 117 |
| Impenetrable | 115 | Plaidloch | 110 |
| †Chance Game | 112 | | |

†Mrs. John Marsch entry.

7—1 1-16; $1400; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| New Glory | 117 | Iron Works | 120 |
| Sunny Fly | 112 | Dr. Bones | 115 |
| Daisy Chance | 114 | The General | 112 |
| Dodge City | 112 | | |

8—1-70; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Erazal | 112 | Praetorian | 110 |
| Gold Trace | 109 | Big | 118 |
| Margs Advice | 110 | Gold Fancy | 110 |
| Town Victory | 113 | Bud On | 110 |
| Miss Tullahoma | 107 | Love Song | 115 |
| Dora K. | 110 | Brilliant Jr. | 115 |

SPORTSMANS SELECTIONS (FAST)

1—Book Plate, Mismark, Make Tuesday.
2—Havana Lad, Gunmed Up, Thez.
3—Maurice K., Liberator, Max Foxx.
4—Tex Ryore, Flaming Chance, Extended.
5—Bolo Tie, Uh-Huh, Rose Canyon.
6—Prince O' Mars, Plaidloch, Marsch entry.
7—Iron Works, Dr. Bones, New Glory.
8—BIF, Brilliant Jr., Miss Tullahoma.
—Louisville Times (AP).

## Results

*By the Associated Press*

1—5½; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Big Boss, 120 (Penn) | | 6.80 | 3.80 3.20 |
| Blondie Jayne, 113 (Beverly) | | | 8.40 5.20 |
| Brilliant Jr., 113 (Richards) | | | 3.20 |

Alergy, Above, Counsellor Pal, The Puma, Kiss-Kiss, Rejectable, Polaris also ran. Time, 1:30 3-5.

2—5½; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Lucky Lee, 117 (Pucci) | | 9.60 | 4.80 3.00 |
| Hickory Jim, 109 (J. Jessop) | | | 5.60 3.80 |
| Gainer, 113 (Zubrisis) | | | 2.80 |

Purp, Pretty Thing, Miss Bobolink, Run Sun, Pretty Hitter, Whitehird Bill, Shining Chance also ran. Time, 1:31 1-5.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $34.80.

3—5½; $1200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sales Talk, 113 (Harnes) | | 9.00 | 5.20 3.60 |
| Quick Tool, 115 (Hawksworth) | | | 3.20 2.40 |
| Sleepy Hank, 118 (Dubeo) | | | 3.00 |

Air Raider, Mordecai, Guante, Recalling also ran. Time, 1:29 4-5.

4—5½; $1200; 3-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Jee M. Jr., 109 (J. Jessop) | | 6.20 | 3.80 2.40 |
| Country Boy, 102 (Hall) | | | 16.20 4.80 |
| Zacadew, 107 (Haley) | | | 2.80 |

Vinita, Major, Flyoma, Chanton also ran. Time, 1:03.

5—5½; $1200; 3-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tawny Lady, 103 (Harnes) | | 19.80 | 9.20 7.40 |
| Observer, 106 (Pucci) | | | 5.00 4.20 |
| Margaret T., 111 (Pena) | | | 6.20 |

R. L. Light, Missy Miss, Compatriot, Young Buddy, Fair Sand, Play Grier also ran. Time, 1:29.

6—1 1-16; $1800; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Quarterback, 108 (Hall) | | 28.40 | 11.40 5.80 |
| Ben Bertie, 110 (Pucci) | | | 7.60 4.80 |
| Just Reason, 106 (J. Jessop) | | | 5.60 |

Meminisse, Bob's Drama, Happy Pilot also ran. Time, 1:51 4-5.

7—1-10; $1200; 2-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Shiloy, 108 (Pucci) | | 21.60 | 8.60 5.20 |
| Old Lover, 105 (J. Jessop) | | | 10.40 6.40 |
| Stillwater, Vinita Upset, Valdale, Sir Mickey also ran. Time, 1:52 2-5. | | | |

8—1 1-16; $1800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Guest Star, 111 (Carr) | | 12.40 | 6.00 4.20 |
| Ballynamatt, 118 (D. Jessop) | | | 4.40 3.00 |
| Patrenka, 113 (Hawksworth) | | | 4.00 |

Dongal, Mamur, Stromboa, Gremlin also ran. Time, 1:53 1-5.

## Tars to Use Same Line-up Of Penn Tilt

Annapolis, Nov. 2 (AP).—Navy Head Coach Comdr. Oscar E. Hagberg announced late today that he would stand pat on the starting backfield which opened against the University of Pennsylvania last Saturday when the Tars face Notre Dame in Baltimore Stadium Saturday.

Dick Duden will operate at quarterback with Bill Barron and Bob Jenkins handling the halfback posts and Clyde Scott running at fullback.

The Middie squad, he said, is in peak shape with the exception of Hal Hamberg, who is nursing a twisted leg muscle. He reaffirmed a statement made earlier in the week that Hamberg was not expected to be ready to play against the Irish.

**63,000 Sellout Crowd**

The game, the eighteenth in the series, will begin at 2 p. m. before a sellout crowd of 63,000 fans. Navy tonight rules a 3-to-2 favorite.

The entire regiment of midshipmen is scheduled to attend, but the large following of Notre Dame fans should make the cheeering fairly even in the Baltimore horseshoe.

All of Navy's practice this week has dealt with defense against the fast breaking T formation used by Coach Ed McKever of the Fighting Irish, but Hagberg has some plans of his own for a rapid fire pasisng and running attack built around Backs Bob Jenkins, Ralph Ellsworth, Bruce Smith and Clyde Scott.

Scott, a plebe, was labeled the star of the Penn-Navy game last wekend by Hagberg, who described him as a "natural athlete."

Scott scored two touchdowns as the Midies defeated Penn, 26 to 0, and turned in steady ground gains throughout the afternoon.

**Tribute Paid Hansen**

Another member of the Middie team to whom Hagberg paid high ribute for his work against Penn was End Jack Hansen, of Orange, N. J.

Hansen was picked as the best punter on the squad during the preseason practice sessions, but his toe was not used, except sparingly, until the Penn fray.

Hagberg has every respect for the Notre Dame team which he describes as "fast, rugged and clever."

"In eam play, Notre Dame is a hustling, hard-working outfit that never quits trying," the Middie mentor said. "In the Illinois game, which for three-quarters looked like an Illini day, the Irish never let down—continually fighting for a break which finally came."

**Unbroken Series Since '27**

Since the Irish-Tar series began in 1927, Notre Dame has played in an unbroken series with both Army and Navy. Of the 17 gamse played by each, Army has defeated the South Bend 11 only twice, with a 6-6 tie in 1935.

Navy has defeated Notre Dame three times with no ties.

After Saturday's game, approximately 612,000 spectators will have witnessed Navy-Notre Dame games in Baltimore, including the sell-out crowd for this year's meeting. The 1944 game will be the 10th meeting of the teams in Baltimore.

### Doubles Table Tennis Meet

The District Table Tennis Association will hold its Halloween doubles tournament, Columbia courts, 3330 14th st. nw., tonight at 8 p. m. For information call BUrch 3855.

## Post Consensus

AT PIMLICO (Fast)
1—Epay, Home Lion, Equipped.
2—Purple Violet, Pro Miss, Tollaway.
3—Floating Isle, Caught The Sun, Sander.
4—RESEARCH, Aun-San, Refresh.
5—Moon, Recce, Gallorette.
6—Pompey Corners, O'Goody, Riverbank.
7—Stolen Kiss, Say Miss, Pentagon Lady.
8—Weigh Anchor, Miarule, Saxonian.

AT JAMAICA (Fast)
1—Scotch Dot, Pal's Mary, Brevithorn.
2—Scotch Irish, Hercules, Darby Divot.
3—Genial Sam S., Fire High, Valetia.
4—TURNPLATE, Keeping Time, Durability.
5—Offenbach, Darby Delilah, Romanock.
6—She Dast, Honfleur, Speedy Josie.
7—Count Maurice, Calatan, Enterprising.

AT SPORTSMAN PARK
1—Book Plate, Sunny Cue, Liberty Flight.
2—Havana Lad, David B. Jr., Gunmed Up.
3—Ambrandset, Glenaport, Giant Servant.
4—Flaming Chance, Extend, Texhyre.
5—Tyroid, Rose Canyon, Bolotie.
6—Prince O'Mars, Impenetrable, Chance-game.
7—Ironworks, Newglory, Dodge City.
8—Big, Brilliant Jr., Praetorian.

## Official Pimlico Charts

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1944—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1300. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 12:33½. Winner, M. Gilbert. Value, $1100. Time, 1:15.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MORGILS LAD | (Meade) | 112 | 4 | 2 | 2° | 2½ | 2½ | 1½ | 1nk | $11.65 |
| STORMY BILL | (Rudert) | 116 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1° | 1nk | 2nk | 2½ | 1.60 |
| GALLANT SON | (F.A.Smith) | 114 | 8 | 8 | 5½ | 4½ | 1½ | 2½ | 3 | 7.95 |
| SUNMOOR | (J.Gilbert) | 118½ | 6 | 7 | 6½ | 6° | 5½ | 4½ | 4½ | 7.05 |
| ANOTHER BEL | (Swathorn) | 116 | 11 | 4 | 2½ | 3½ | 4° | 3½ | 5 | †43.95 |
| BRIARESQUE | (Kirkland) | 111 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9½ | 6° | 3.80 |
| ROUGH SHOWER | (Skjele) | 104 | 9 | 10 | 10° | 9° | 8½ | 6½ | 7° | 5.10 |
| HIGH PRIORITY | (Gonzalez) | 112 | 7 | 9 | 9° | 7½ | 7° | 8° | 8½ | 116.20 |
| ANNIE BOSTON | (McCoy) | 109 | 3 | 3 | 3° | 1hd | 1½ | 7½ | 9° | 7 |
| SEMPER PARATA | (Hamilton) | 104 | 5 | 6 | 8° | 10½ | 10° | 10° | 10° | 159.55 |
| MID KNIGHT | (Leggett) | 116 | 2 | 5 | 7½ | 9° | 11 | 11 | 11 | 138.60 |

†Fraser-Waters entry.

MORGILS LAD, $25.30, $6.70, $4.30; STORMY BILL, $4.00, $3.20; GALLANT SON, $4.40.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1500. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 1:01½. Winner, M. J. Meyers. Value, $1100. Time, 1:13⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ROUGH FEATHERS | (Skjele) | 110 | 12 | 9 | 2½ | 2° | 1½ | 1hd | $31.05 |
| SKY SKIPPER | (Breen) | 115 | 3 | 3 | 1½ | 1½ | 2° | 2° | 11.35 |
| JAMES ACRE | (Amnesley) | 110 | 2 | 1 | 5° | 7° | 5° | 3½ | 5.60 |
| LITTLE SUNNY | (F.A.Smith) | 110 | 3 | 7 | 3hd | 3½ | 3½ | 4½ | 11.65 |
| SPIRIT LEVEL | (Gonzales) | 112 | 10 | 4 | 7½ | 6½ | 6½ | 5° | 11.80 |
| ROYAL TINTY | (Dodson) | 118 | 8 | 2 | 4½ | 4° | 4½ | 6½ | 7 |
| BLENKAFIRE | (Wall) | 112 | 6 | 8 | 8° | 8° | 8½ | 7° | 17.70 |
| GOT THERE | (Scoca) | 112 | 11 | 11 | 11° | 10° | 9° | 8½ | 12.15 |
| KIDDIE'S BABY | (Scawthorn) | 113 | 9 | 1 | 1° | 5½ | 7hd | 9½ | †32.45 |
| CARATINGA | (Kirkland) | 112 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11½ | 10½ | 7 |
| CLARA BEAU | (Schmidl) | 112 | 4 | 10 | 9½ | 9hd | 10½ | 11° | 203.20 |
| CHICRAN | (McCoy) | 115 | 7 | 10 | 10½ | 11½ | 12 | 12 | 143.10 |

†E. W. Shaffer-R. B. Archer entry.

ROUGH FEATHERS, $64.10, $36.70, $11.50; SKY SKIPPER, $16.80, $7.10; JAMES ACRE, $3.30.

DAILY DOUBLE—MORGILS LAD AND ROUGH FEATHERS—PAID $1,194.60.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2000. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Steeplechase. Start good. Off 1:30. Winner, G. W. Stephens. Value, $1400. Time, 3:58½.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PAY COTTAGE | (Owens) | 143 | 3 | 4 | 4½ | 3° | 3½ | 1½ | 1½ | $7.60 |
| SUSSEX | (Leonard) | 141 | 3 | 1 | 1½ | 1° | 1½ | 2° | 2° | †4.75 |
| MAD POLICY | (McCulloch) | 153 | 1 | 2 | 2hd | 2° | 2° | 3° | 3° | 2.55 |
| GREENWICH TIME | (Walker) | 143 | 7 | 6 | 5° | 4½ | 3° | 4½ | 4½ | 13.95 |
| DINGWELL | (Harrison) | 144½ | 1 | 3 | 3½ | 5° | 5° | 5 | 5 | 20.15 |
| ROLLO | (Gallaher) | 141 | 8 | 5 | 6° | 6 | 4° | 7 | 6 | 1.30 |
| SIMOON | (Smiley) | 140 | 5 | 7 | 7 | | | | | 4.75 |

†Pell, Lost rider.

†Lieut. G. H. Bostwick entry.

PAY COTTAGE, $17.50, $5.70, $3.00; SUSSEX, $5.10, $2.50; MAD POLICY, $2.70.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1700. For maiden 2-year-olds; allowances. Start good. Off 2:01. Winner, Calumet Farm. Value, $1900. Time, 1:12⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HAIL VICTORY | (F.A.Smith) | 120 | 12 | 7 | 4½ | 3° | 1½ | 1½ | $1.75 |
| ANTELOPE | (Wall) | 120 | 3 | 2 | 1hd | 1½ | 2° | 2° | 4.75 |
| JACK MADIGAN | (Bietacker) | 120 | 2 | 3 | 2° | 2½ | 3° | 3½ | 3.40 |
| GRAND PLAYER | (Jemas) | 120 | 9 | 6 | 5½ | 5° | 4° | 4 | 19.25 |
| NOWAKA | (Mehrtens) | 120 | 4 | 5 | 10hk | 9° | 6½ | 5° | 137.20 |
| RATE CASE | (Scawthorn) | 120 | 5 | 4 | 3½ | 4½ | 6½ | 6½ | 66.40 |
| EVA'S MEMORY | (Meade) | 115 | 8 | 8 | 8½ | 8° | 7° | 7° | 31.35 |
| TEMERITY | (Breen) | 120 | 6 | 11 | 11½ | 10° | 8½ | 8 | 6.60 |
| RINCON TOURIST | (J.Gilbert) | 120 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 11½ | 9° | 9° | 71.95 |
| PENDRAGON | (Mora) | 120 | 11 | 1 | 7° | 7½ | 10° | 10° | 11.40 |
| BALLYRAG | (McCoy) | 120 | 7 | 5 | 6½ | 6½ | 9½ | 11° | 226.55 |
| WAYNE COUNTY | (Schmidl) | 120 | 10 | 10 | 9½ | 11½ | 12 | 12 | 69.85 |

HAIL VICTORY, $5.50, $4.40, $3.00; ANTELOPE, $5.80, $3.60; JACK MADIGAN, $3.00.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds; allowances. The Pimlico Mechanics. Start good. Off 3:32. Winner, Col. C. V. Whitney. Value, $1450. Time, 1:12⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| BIG PUSH | (Kirkland) | 116 | 3 | 7 | 7½ | 6½ | 3hk | 1nk | $0.60 |
| EDEMORE | (Scawthorn) | 116 | 5 | 4 | 4hk | 2hk | 2½ | 2° | 8.85 |
| BLACK GANG | (Mora) | 119 | 1 | 3 | 3° | 3½ | 4° | 3½ | 5.35 |
| QUARTER MOON | (J.Gilbert) | 116 | 6 | 5 | 2° | 1½ | 1hk | 4nk | 22.30 |
| TIDY REWARD | (Meade) | 111 | 8 | 8 | 8° | 7° | 5½ | 5° | 35.00 |
| WESTWOOD BELLE | (Dodson) | 113 | 4 | 1 | 2° | 4½ | 7° | 6½ | 29.45 |
| BEE B | (Knapp) | 113 | 2 | 2 | 1° | 3½ | 6° | 7° | 12.35 |
| ROYAL PRINCE | (Schmidl) | 119 | 7 | 6 | 5½ | 8° | 8° | 8° | 32.30 |
| CAVATORTA | (C.Kirk) | 116 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 73.85 |

BIG PUSH, $3.20, $2.50, $2.30; EDEMORE, $3.00, $2.90; BLACK GANG, $2.90.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds; allowances. Start good. Off 3:01. Winner, Walter M. Jeffords. Value, $1850. Time, 1:46⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| WESTMINSTER | (Dodson) | 119 | 3 | 2 | 1° | 1° | 1° | 1½ | 1° | $1.75 |
| FLARE SHADOW | (Kirkland) | 110 | 8 | 3 | 2hk | 2½ | 2° | 2½ | 2nk | 13.80 |
| MORNING CHOICE | (Amnesley) | 116 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 8½ | 5hk | 4° | 3½ | 5.60 |
| BEGGAR | (Meade) | 110 | 4 | 10 | 9½ | 6° | 3° | 3° | 4° | 7 |
| MAROR CHICK | (J.Gilbert) | 116 | 2 | 8 | 8½ | 5nk | 7° | 6½ | 5½ | 59.05 |
| FIRST STRAIGHT | (Scawthorn) | 116 | 10 | 9 | 6½ | 7½ | 4½ | 5° | 6° | 8.80 |
| CANNIKIN | (Clay) | 113 | 6 | 7 | 7° | 3½ | 6° | 7½ | 8° | 4.60 |
| BLUE AND GRAY | (Annesly) | 102 | 6 | 4 | 7½ | 10 | 9½ | 8½ | 8° | 34.05 |
| DOODONOUGH | (Wall) | 116 | 7 | 7 | 5½ | 9° | 8° | 9° | 9° | 16.90 |
| FAIR ANN | (Bietnacker) | 113 | 9 | 5 | 4° | 4½ | 10 | 10 | 10 | 91.35 |

†Mrs. V. Leonard-A. J. Frallinger entry.

WESTMINSTER, $3.50, $2.30, $2.60; FLARE SHADOW, $4.00, $2.90; MORNING CHOICE, $3.30.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1500. For 4-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 3:31. Winner, Harry B. Cohen. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:56½.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| JUNE QUEST | (Dodson) | 115 | 8 | 7 | 7½ | 7° | 8° | 4° | 1½ | $21.00 |
| MANADROIT | (J.Rieal) | 118 | 2 | 10 | 4½ | 4½ | 3½ | 2½ | 2° | 3.50 |
| EXPLORATION | (Peschi) | 107 | 5 | 5 | 10° | 10° | 7° | 3½ | 3° | 12.55 |
| CANIGO | (Jemas) | 117 | 1 | 1 | 1° | 1° | 2½ | 3½ | 4nk | 9.70 |
| MOLASSES BILL | (Scawthorn) | 112 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 8° | 5° | 6° | 5° | 1.40 |
| KING'S MAJOR | (Schmidl) | 112 | 10 | 9 | 9° | 9½ | 9hk | 7½ | 6° | 9.10 |
| GOLDEN BABE | (Leggett) | 115 | 7 | 2 | 2° | 2° | 4½ | 6½ | 7° | 144.10 |
| ROGER AMOS | (Gonsales) | 115 | 12 | 3 | 3½ | 3½ | 8° | 8° | 8° | 20.25 |
| BIG NICK | (Skjele) | 107 | 5 | 6 | 10½ | 10° | 10° | 9° | 9° | 179.95 |
| JACK WILSON | (Bietacker) | 115 | 4 | 8 | 8½ | 9° | 9° | 10° | 10° | 173.85 |
| GRATIS | (Scoca) | 109 | 4 | 12 | 11½ | 11° | 11° | 11° | 11° | 235.70 |
| STRANA | (Snellings) | 104 | 11 | 4 | 9½ | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 28.25 |

JUNE QUEST, $44.00, $15.50, $9.60; MANADROIT, $4.80, $3.80; EXPLORATION, $3.30.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 3:58½. Winner, H. L. Donovan. Value, $1400. Time, 1:46⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LOST AND FOUND | (Wall) | 113 | 6 | 1 | 2hd | 1hk | 1° | 1° | 1° | $7.60 |
| SATIN NOSE | (Kirkland) | 107 | 7 | 5 | 1½ | 2hk | 2nk | 2° | 2½ | 4.45 |
| RINGAWAY | (F.A.Smith) | 108 | 1 | 6 | 4½ | 4° | 3° | 3° | 3° | 2.85 |
| OUR BIRTHDAY | (Jemas) | 111 | 4 | 2 | 3½ | 5hk | 5° | 4° | 4° | 2.95 |
| ASSAILANT | (Knapp) | 109½ | 2 | 4 | 6½ | 6° | 6° | 6° | 5° | 21.85 |
| GREY FLARES | (Meade) | 110 | 5 | 7 | 8° | 8° | 8° | 5° | 6° | 17.15 |
| COURT BLENHEIM | (Bowers) | 115 | 3 | 3 | 1° | 2½ | 4nk | 7 | 7 | 4.80 |

LOST AND FOUND, $17.20, $7.10, $3.80; SATIN NOSE, $7.00, $4.00; RINGAWAY, $3.90.

## Pimlico

**Entries**

*By the Associated Press*

1—1 A; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Todcan | 109 | Nome Lion | 114 |
| Justice Nap | 120 | Epay | 115 |
| Cuth | 114 | Walter Light | 109 |
| Equipped | 109 | White Ford | 114 |
| Swell Time | 105 | Tantrum | 105 |
| Son O' Mary | 114 | Miss Defense | 108 |
| America Fore | 114 | Conquer | 120 |
| Found Out | 112 | One Link | 114 |

2—5½; $1500; maiden 2-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| General Knight | 113 | Woody Wood | 114 |
| Pharamint | 113 | Tollaway | 110 |
| Ted Wes | 115 | Gay Array | 110 |
| Sun Bart | 113 | John's Galla | 113 |
| Purple Violet | 110 | Phara Doll | 110 |
| Pro Miss | 110 | | |

3—2 m.; $2500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Atom Smasher | 151 | On the Cuff | 148 |
| Caught the Sun | 151 | Reckoning Rip | 148 |
| Rosmin | 148 | Sander | 148 |
| Floating Isle | 148 | | |

4—1 A; $2000; maiden 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ann San | 117 | Research | 120 |
| One Century | 120 | †Tedzyl | 120 |
| Eloisé E. | 117 | Bold Wanda | 113 |
| Whizzing By | 115 | Sting Lightly | 112 |
| †Refresh | 113 | | |

†Goldsborough and Lyons entry.

5—5½; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| †Recce | 109 | Gallorette | 116 |
| Laurenti | 108 | Neat and Tidy | 108 |
| Chronoflite | 108 | Elsros | 113 |
| Panaces | 111 | †Monsoon | 116 |
| War Strategy | 113 | Connie's Girl | 107 |
| Miss Lavender | 116 | | |

†Col. C. V. Whitney entry.

6—1 A; $1500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Bare Cupboard | 110 | Paula's Star | 116 |
| †Pamas Time | 105 | Persandra | 110 |
| Consignment | 110 | O'Goody | 108 |
| Ocodnite | 110 | †Omastone | 113 |
| Pompey Corners | 111 | Unitran | 117 |
| Nibby Jock | 113 | Riverbank | 116 |
| Hank's Play | 108 | | |

†Brown and Gebhart entry.

7—1 A; $1500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Double Bourbon | 114 | Stolen Kiss | 113 |
| Grand Fortune | 113 | Bowling Lady | 105 |
| Say Miss | 113 | Rosa Attoza | 108 |
| Garand | 111 | Promenader | 114 |
| Chalpre | 113 | Pentagon Lady | 109 |
| Nobby's First | 111 | Graymar Lad | 116 |
| Sherrie Lee | 108 | | |

8—1 A; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Herod's Pilate | 120 | Traction | 109 |
| Wildmute | 108 | Weigh Anchor | 108 |
| Sal's Sister | 117 | Sir Jerome | 109 |
| Flying Duke | 114 | Mango | 114 |
| Time Play | 114 | Miarule | 114 |
| Saxonian | 114 | Faust II | 118 |
| Jimmie's Aide | 114 | Very Dry | 114 |
| Bar Rock | 111 | Punch Drunk | 111 |

PIMLICO SELECTIONS (FAST)

1—Epay, Home Lion, Justice Nap.
2—Sun Bart, General Knight, Pharamint.
3—No selections.
4—Research, Goldsborough-Lyons entry.
Whizzing By.
5—RECCE, Gallorette, War Strategy.
6—Pompey Corners, Unitran, Pernandra.
7—Hobby's First, Chalpre, Graymar Lad.
8—Herod's Pilate, Faust II, Sal's Sister.
—Louisville Times (AP).

## Bill Bennings

AT PIMLICO
1—Found Out, Justice Nap, Equipped.
2—Phara-Doll, Pro Miss, Ted Wes.
3—Floating Isle, Sander, Atom Smasher.
4—Bold Wanda, Sting Lightly, Whizzing By.
5—Whitney entry, Neat and Tidy, War Strategy.
6—Good Nite, O'Goody, Pompey Corners.
7—PENTAGON LADY, Promenader, Hobby's First.
8—Herod's Pilate, Miarule, Sal's Sister.

## Jamaica

**Entries**

*By the Associated Press*

1—5½; $2500; maiden 2-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Elmo's Cloud | 108 | †Miss Palooka | 113 |
| True Note | 118 | Scotch Dot | 108 |
| Pal's Mary | 108 | Molly Rue | 108 |
| Darby Dyne | 108 | Shore Patrol | 113 |
| Brevithorn | 118 | Marjorey | 113 |
| Duchess Myrna | 118 | Touch of Time | 118 |
| Miss Kay Cee | 118 | †Queen Blue | 101 |
| Bold Impulse | 118 | | |

†J. W. Brown entry.

2—5½; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Miss Puritan | 108 | Albuleb | 108 |
| Darby Divot | 112 | Hopeville | 113 |
| Arkyloe | 108 | Scotch Irish | 114 |
| Hercules | 117 | Pauline W. | 106 |
| Olympic Moon | 108 | | |

3—1 A; $2500; 2-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sienco | 114 | Valetia | 116 |
| Genial Sam S. | 119 | Trace Man | 105 |
| Fire High | 116 | Madlyn K. | 111 |
| Oak Twig | 114 | | |

4—1 A; $3500; 2-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Santa's Vixen | 112 | Chancesagain | 113 |
| Sicily | 112 | Turnplate | 113 |
| Timore | 112 | Durability | 113 |
| Blenrose | 113 | Keeping Time | 112 |

5—5½; $3500; 3-year-olds; Grade D.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Resplendence | 113 | Sea Letter | 103 |
| Thread O' Gold | 113 | Romanock | 114 |
| Offenbach | 118 | Dockie | 120 |
| Brave Marine | 113 | Darby Delilah | 122 |

6—1 1-16; $3500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Honfleur | 111 | Home Call | 117 |
| Speedy Josie | 114 | Mumble Peg | 105 |
| She Dast | 117 | Spirit | 111 |

7—1 1-16; $3500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Blazing Glory | 111 | Elcinap | 111 |
| Ute | 101 | Late Dawn | 120 |
| Enterprising | 117 | Count Maurice | 117 |
| Calatan | 117 | | |

JAMAICA SELECTIONS (FAST)

1—Marjorey, Brevithorn, Miss Kay Cee.
2—Albuleb, Scotch Irish, Pauline W.
3—Valeta, Trace Man, Genial Sam.
4—Sicily, Bienrose, Timore.
5—Thread O' Gold, Darby Delilah, Offenbach.
6—She Dast, Speedy Josie, Honfleur.
7—COUNT MAURICE, Calatan, Ute.
—Louisville Times (AP).

## Results

1—5½; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Frontier Jane, 113 (D. Meade) | | 4.80 | 2.30 2.60 |
| Vote, 111 (Snider) | | | 4.80 3.10 |
| Listing, 111 (Atkinson) | | | 2.80 |

Patient, Wapan, Bit Of Nerve, Bolinger also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

2—5½; $2000; 2-year-old maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Lakonia, 115 (Arraro) | | 3.70 | 3.00 2.60 |
| Ips Flirt, 115 (Permane) | | | 5.60 3.40 |
| May Maker, 115 (Atkinson) | | | 2.20 |

High Vallis, Watts Girl, Dolly Varden also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $10.30.

3—5½; $3000; 2-year-old maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Vrondi, 115 (Arraro) | | 3.80 | 3.20 2.70 |
| Mist, 115 (D. Meade) | | | 4.80 3.70 |
| Pay And Pay, 115 (Snider) | | | 3.40 |

Which Cup, Tonay Rose, Happy Forecast also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

4—5½; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |

**Nelson B. Bell About The Showshops**

# Miss Turner Returns To Screen at Capitol; Stage Bill Is Better

TO MANY, no doubt, it will be sufficient that "Marriage Is a Private Affair," the new Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer release which opened yesterday at Loew's Capitol Theater, brings Lana Turner back to the screen after a long absence—in a new picture, that is—largely concerned with an eloquent refutation of the present film's title.

LANA TURNER

Miss Turner is a lush young woman with a large following among the screengazers who rely upon her for a torrid demonstration of what the "grand passion," as it is sometimes referred to, is all about.

She was last prevalent on a local screen, as I recall it, in the comparatively recent revival of "Somewhere I'll Find You," the globe-trotting war item in which she appeared as costar with Clark Gable, one of the more inflammatory subjects originally released in 1942.

A purely personal opinion would be that Miss Turner should have been content to let it go at that.

Adapted by David Hertz and Lenore Coffee from a novel by Judith Kelly, upon which these eyes seem not to have dwelt, "Marriage Is a Private Affair." endeavors to probe the pitfalls of young married life, but approaches its problem so stumblingly that its purpose is left as obscure as its premise.

**A Constant Contradiction**

It launches itself as a comedy and then goes what the scenarists presumably conceived to be deadly serious. The ostensibly serious portions of the domestic fable unfortunately turn out to be more amusing than its purportedly comic aspects.

We have, from time to time, encountered some pretty puerile dialogue up there in the sound horns back of the screen, but never, I think, anything quite so banal as the colloquies that punctuate the dubious development of this bogus examination of youthful wedlock.

Theo West, the "heroine" of the tale, is a juvenile nitwit, unable to make up her own mind, benevolently admitting that she ever had one. Her vacillations, influenced by the marital infidelities inherent in her background, are as spurious as most of the incidents that dot her peculiarly unbelievable conduct.

The whole thing is specious, spectacularly false and in the nature of an affront to those who contemplate the connubial relationship as something a little above the vapid vagaries of a young mother insensible to all of the responsibilities imposed upon her by the normal processes of maturity and maternity. It just won't do.

**A Handcuffed Cast**

And it is not too well played, either—principally due to the fact that the authors have not provided their principal players with anything to play which might, by any stretch of the imagination, carry conviction.

Miss Turner, John Hodiak, James Craig, Francis Gifford, Hugh Marlowe and the others of figurative importance in the cast, needless to say, read their lines efficiently enough. The major impediment to their individual and ensemble effectiveness, of course, is that their lines are such as should not be wished on any group of such recognized competence.

The veteran Robert Z. Leonard has directed the sorry charade with as much acumen as such a script might be expected to inspire.

The new stage bill at the Capitol is principally notable for the return of Art Brown to a position of prominence on the program. The illustrious Art does not resume his place at the console of the triple-manual organ. That spot still is presided over by Milt Slosser, wh oyesterday rolled up his usual hit.

**Art Dabbles in Art**

What Art does is appear early in the proceedings, as a sort of counterfeit emcee, who heckles Sam Jack Kaufman, on stage, from the audience. Then, after The Appletons, two gals and a man, have indulged their lust for Apache violence in a Montmartre resort; Patsy Garrett has offered her cycle of well-chosen and well-sung songs, and Dick Buckley has imbued a quartet from the audience with the amazing variations of his oddly versatile voice, Art takes over at a Hammond organ, on stage, and with orchestral assistance bangs over the sort of thing that has made him one of the radio's most popular matutinal entertainers. They guy has what it takes.

The Fox Movietone News and a brief "Screen Bulletin" are the week's only film auxiliaries.

## Mrs. Skard Speaks Today At Photo Show

Norwegian Day at the exhibition of photographs, "They . . . The Children," will be held today at United Nations War Relief headquarters, 1720 I st. nw.

Under auspices of the Washington Committee of American Relief for Norway, Mrs. Asa Grude Skard will speak on "Norway's Children." A reception for friends of Norway is scheduled between 4 and 6:30 p. m.

American Relief for Norway is the fourth of the cooperating war-relief agencies at the center to sponsor an informative program with the aim of keeping the public aware of continuing needs and conditions among children of war-torn countries. Like the others, the Norwegian organization is a member of the Community War Fund.

Among those who will act as hostesses at the tea and lecture will be the wife of the Ambassador from Norway, Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne; Mrs. Lars J. Jorstad, Mrs. Peter O. Moe and Mrs. George O. Mejlaender.

## Mrs. Moorhead's Headquarters Here

Mrs. Howell Moorhead has returned home after spending the past two winters in Florida and is at her house, 2220 R st., just off Sheridan Circle.

Last winter the Underseeretary of the Navy and Mrs. Ralph Bard made their home there. The Bards have now moved to the Shoreham, where they have an apartment.

Davis.

AT HOME AFTER Sunday in Banana River, Fla., where her husband is stationed will be Mrs. Paterson Groesbeck, jr., who was Ruth Anne O'Daniel, daughter of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. John Wilson O'Daniel of Washington before her recent marriage. Lieutenant Groesbeck, jr., USN, is son of Dr. and Mrs. Groesbeck, Schenectady, N. Y.

## The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

### Old Maid Aunt

TODAY—every girl (whose dad can afford it) away at college . . . . fashions for college girls filling the magazines . . . . "college shops" in every store . . . . the co-ed the toast of young America.

A century ago—a lone young woman bundled in voluminous skirts and innumerable petticoats braving ridicule and insults as she went from town to town in the Middle West preaching education for women.

That woman was Catharine Beecher, older sister of Harriet Beecher Stowe, and the ever dependable Aunt Kate of the harassed and obstreperous Stowe household. Women watching Helen Hayes portray Harriet in the play of that name have a deep sense of "Hattie" Stowe's identification with their own troubled lives. How many realize how close Catharine comes to them, both as the educator, and the old maid aunt?

KATE BEECHER always dropped in on the Stowe family in a crisis—to help with the cooking, the mending or the new baby, to shield Harriet from combative visiting Beechers, to help her in managing on meager resources her family of six children and an absent-minded, ineffectual professor husband. Between these visits the intrepid Catharine was lecturing, founding schools starting movements to give her sex a chance at "learning."

Students today who learn by interest, as apposed to the traditional discipline of the mind, owe much to Catharine Beecher. She was the first active and successful proponent of the modern school. At the Hartford Female Seminary, which she founded, she held that the purpose of education was primarily formation of character, and only incidentally the imparting of information. Also, she was for "the influence of excited interest" to make knowledge stick.

When the Beecher family moved from New England to Cincinnati, Catharine began barnstorming the Middle West for her cause. She organized citizens committees in Cincinnati to raise funds, established a school, which is known today as the Western College for Women.

Later, back in New England, she persuaded Gov. William Slade of Vermont to head a national board on behalf of education for women. This organization, the American Woman's Educational Association, founded three schools, one at Milwaukee, Dubuque and Quincy, Ill. The Milwaukee-Downer College is flourishing today.

Catharine had known romance when, as a girl in New England, she met Alexander Metcalf Fisher, young mathematical genius. At the age of 23 he was adjunct professor of mathematics and natural philosophy at Yale University. As might be expected from a Beecher and a genius, the two quarreled intellectually in their letters, but patched up their disputes and became engaged. He decided to go abroad to study, went down on the Albion off the coast of Ireland. Henceforth Catharine devoted her life to education—and her sister's family.

Helping Harriet was no small chore. Mrs. Stowe though a frail woman made all the family clothing, including her husband's suits, and did the family shoe repairing. She made and stuffed mattresses, upholstered furniture, acted as valet and guardian to her husband—and in her spare moments wrote "Uncle Tom's Cabin" and 32 other books. Busy as both sisters were they found time to serve their age, leave their names on the history of their time.

Harris & Ewing.

SERVICE SET GATHERED at a recent party, at which Mrs. Charles Lord, left, Commander Lord and Miss Margaret Williams, daughter of Capt. Milo Williams, USN, and Mrs. Williams were seen chatting gaily

## Mary Haworth's Mail

### Girl, 20, Engaged to Boy, 23, Who Has Been Her Sweetheart for Four Years, Is Troubled By His Mother's Frigid Indifference to Her

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a girl 20 years old. For the past four years I have been going with a fellow who is now 23. I love him very much, and I know he loves me just as much. At present he is overseas. We had intended to be married before he sailed, but he could not get leave. My problem is his mother's attitude towards me. Although I have always tried to be nice in her presence, and have gone out of my way to be friendly, she is very cool and hardly ever talks to me. She acts as if she can't be bothered.

If I telephone their home, I always have to talk with the father; and if they have a message for me, the father gives it. I want very much to be their friend, and I want them to like me, but I have only been in their home three times. The father told me to come back any time at all when my boy friend took me there 12 months ago, but when we talk by telephone he never asks me to come. Several times when I've been out driving I have thought of stopping to see them, but something inside holds me back. Should I visit them without a definite invitation and try to be a friend? Or should I ignore them?

When the boy comes back we are going to be married, whatever happens, because we love each other. We don't discuss his family and I haven't mentioned my feelings, because I don't want to worry him. He has enough on his mind, fighting the war. I believe he would give up his family for me, but I have no right to ask that. So will you please advise me what to do?

B. B.

*Woman Wants No Daughter-in-Law*

DEAR B. B.: If you have accurately described the mother's attitude, she is a very disagreeable woman, whose lack of real kindliness and indifference to good manners would make her a mean adversary in relation to a daughter-in-law whom she didn't like. And obviously she doesn't like you. Her conduct amounts to giving you "the cut direct," and serves notice, indeed, that for her part she is determined never to welcome you as one of the family.

Why does she dislike you? Well, the fact that she hardly knows you at all, plus the fact that she frigidly refuses to unbend and get acquainted, suggests that her hostility has its roots in jealous resentment of her son's devotion to you and your influence over him. She is not ready,—and I doubt that she ever will be ready, to give him up gracefully to a wife. She is a tenaciously possessive mother, whose unconscious theme song is, "I did not raise my boy to be a husband; I raised him up to be my pride and joy"—and who makes it her business, and calls it her duty, to try to destroy every serious attachment he forms.

*Mother's Pose Meant to Hurt*

IN MY OPINION, her standoffish attitude towards you is a willful, studied stratagem designed to put you and keep you at an ugly disadvantage in relation to her, in the hope of gradually breaking down her son's respect and regard for you. As for how to cope,—you could be wise as a serpent and gentle as a dove, and still, as her son's sweetheart or her daughter-in-law, never achieve diplomatic mastery in dealing with her. But if you insist on standing up to the uneven struggle, the best you can do is to counter with a blend of dignity and Christian charity, behaving towards her with tranquil detachment, which means (1) trading perfect courtesy for incivility when in her presence, and (2) keeping out of her way, and banishing her from mind, as much as possible.

M. H.

*Mary Haworth counsels through her column; not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.*

## Mrs. Candee in Town

Mrs. Churchill Candee has returned to Washington after an absence of several months and will remain here through the winter. She spent the summer at York Harbor, Me., and was in New York for several weeks before coming here.

Air Chief Marshal Sir Christopher Courtney, RAF, will be host at a reception this afternoon in Chinese Room at the Mayflower.

Lieut. Jack Meickle, Royal Canadian Naval Volunteer Reserve, will entertain at a small cocktail party Sunday from 5 to 7 p. m. at his apartment.

Miss Jane Wyatt has returned to Hartford, Conn., after spending several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wyatt.

The former Attorney General and Mrs. Homer S. Cummings, who have been visiting in Connecticut this week, will return to Washington November 6.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacques J. Polak are being congratulated on the birth of a son October 22. The baby has been named Willem Louis.

Mme. Andre de Limur is in New York for a brief stay and is at Hampshire House.

Mrs. Leo Baum has left for Goldsboro, N. C., to visit her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Baum, who are receiving congratulations upon the recent birth of a son.

Mr. and Mrs. James Adler are at their apartment at the Westchester after a visit in Pittsburgh.

## Credit Women Set Installation Banquet

Credit Women's Breakfast Club's seventh annual installation banquet will take place tomorrow at 6:30 p. m. at New Colonial Hotel.

Mrs. Freda Chamberlin will preside and Mrs. Helen Jones will be installed as president. A program is planned for the members and guests.

HEDDA HOPPER

## So the Man Sold It!

Hollywood, Calif., Nov. 2.—Milton Holmes, who runs a tennis club out in Beverly Hills, has a way with him when it comes to selling a story. And this was his method with "Salty O'Rourke," now in production with Alan Ladd. He told Barbara Stanwyck the story. She said, "Use my name, and take it to Buddy De Sylva." He did. But he hadn't put it on paper. Buddy said, "I'll give you 20 minutes to tell it to me." But Holmes made a bargain with him: I'll start, and when you get bored, stop me." He talked an hour, which resulted in a sale at $45,000. Then he got paid for writing the screenplay, too. . . . Fans are writing in suggesting that Ozzie Nelson and Harriet Hilliard make another picture together . . . After Harry Von Zell's first scene with Fred Allen, Portland Hoffa said, "You were swell, Harry." Harry said, "Thanks, but where was the applause?" That was his first appearance before a camera. I'm predicting again that he'll be very much in demand . . . Al Hall's turkey ranch in the valley didn't use to pay off well, but now it's a gold mine, since the Government takes all and could use double what he produces.

BARBARA STANWYCK

**Some Call It Showmanship**

While Bob Montgomery was listening to S. P. Eagle tell the story of an original which he's crazy to have Bob do, he evidently had his girl planted outside to call in every five minutes and say, "Mr. Zanuck, Mr. Schenck, Mr. Mayer, Mr. Mannix'—in fact, all the important names in town were supposedly calling him up during a half hour visit . . . Dane Clark again is with John Garfield in "This Love of Ours." On the screen he's been in nearly every branch of our service. . . . Phyllis Thaxter, after one picture at Metro, had her option lifted but good. . . . Phil Spitalny, talking about a certain picture producer, said, "If they ever erect a tablet to his memory, it ought to be in the form of a sleeping pill." . . . Clark Gable is being hounded for photographs and interviews by 17 magazines, all wanting new stories on him.

**Bits, Chips, and Pieces**

In the picture "God Is My Co-Pilot," Tokyo Rose is blasted right out of her radio station . . . Margaret O'Brien is the youngest person ever included in "Who's Who in America—1945 edition" . . . Artie Shaw and Ava Gardner not only like Woody Herman's music, but the food and each other, 'cause they've been three nights running at the Palladium . . . Lillian Hellman has finally arrived in Fairbanks, Alaska, en route to Moscow, and discovered hotel conditions worse than in Washington, D. C. She could find no room anywhere, but luckily, before she left our town, a friend scribbed down the name of a pal in Fairbanks, Marian Dickey, who's Girl Friday to Alaska's millionaire, Pat Latham, so Playwright Hellman bedded down with her for a night, which turned into a week's stay before she boarded an American plane for Moscow. In between telephone calls, she was studying three Russian textbooks and went on a cooking spree, dishing up royal fare from rationless local grocery and butcher shops.

**Fabulous Invalid**

Louis B. Mayer's new X-rays are so good he has been taken out of his cradle several hours a day. In fact, he's been measured for a corset. He's furious when you say to him, "Why, you look so rested!" Any one who suffers doesn't want to look rested . . . Jack Mulhall's son, shot down on the continent (he's a tail gunner), came safely home only to get pneumonia. He's dangerously ill at Santa Ana . . . Russell Hicks, who's working with Joan Davis, has started a five star final club—meaning fathers with five children. He's going to be awfully lonely here . . . Rosemary De Camp has Col. Richard T. Eddy naming a new dahlia for her . . . Edgar Bergen took his two writers to New York. Neither one of them had ever been east of Las Vegas, so now Edgar spends his time showing them the town and Charlie's furious!

**Bringing in the Sheaves**

For good fun and campaign maneuvers, a couple of Irishmen named Bill and Harry, who run a market here, take the cake and should get a prize for political campaigning. They have life-like pictures of Dewey and Bricker above the market on ice—meaning their faces adorn the icebox. They have press clippings, an editorial written about them from a colored paper, cartoons, and if you want a pound of butter, you'd better say you're voting for Dewey, or you can buy your butter elsewhere. They've got a recording machine, and play Dewey speeches, which can be heard blocks away. They're a riot. When Frank Morgan, Bob Hope, Bing Crosby, or friends come in to buy Coca-Cola, they have them making stump speeches. But what's more important, they're getting in the votes.

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter

## Pie Joins List of Foods Easily Frozen; Meal Convinces Skeptics

By Martha Ellyn

"You expect me to believe this delicious cherry pie came out of a freezing compartment in a cellophane bag and was popped into the oven an hour ago? The skeptic speaking was a man who is a pie addict. He was one of the guests at the luncheon given by the Motor Products Corporation, where all the food on the menu had evolved from frozen foods taken from one of the de luxe freezing units which they manufacture.

Frozen food is one of the most progressive steps in the food industry. To the homemaker it means not only convenience—saving time and effort—but better flavored foods, in many instances, and of higher nutritive value. Whatever the source of the frozen foods, bought at a dispensary of frozen food products, or taken from a home freezer unit, the homemaker who avails herself of this progressive way of food preparation is going to reap a heap of benefits for herself and family.

Innovations must always prove their worth. That soup, salad and sauce; au gratin potatoes and cherry pie; blueberry muffins and beef stew—all frozen products—are palate tinglers, was proved because guests did not leave morsels of food served them.

Miss Elaine Bitter, home economist for this company who feted the press planned the following menu:

*Luncheon Menu*

Shrimp Cocktail with Sauce
Onion Soup with Croutons
Beef Stew au gratin Potatoes
Chicken a la king
Frozen Fruit Salad
Blueberry Muffins Marmalade
Cherry Pie a la mode Coffee

Conversation hummed especially about the croutons, cheese-pineapple salad, blueberry muffins and cherry pie, all being frozen products. Crispy croutons topped a superbly blended onion soup, salad made of cream cheese, mayonnaise, pineapple, nuts and watercress had been frozen in individual servings—it was only necessary to unwrap it and serve on salad greens. The beef stew of delicious flavor was not predominately vegetables and gravy, but teeming with sizable pieces of meat. The chicken a la king was rich with flavor. Tender blueberry muffins, the kind that expert hot bread bakers would have beamed approval on. And the cherry pie was of such flavor in a tender, crisp crust, that I could have believed that my mother might have had a finger in its baking. Only the coffee and ice water were orphans.

**Pie From a Bag**

The inquiring reporters learned that the pie is bought complete in one cellophane bag—crust and filling, and need be only slipped from the bag and popped in the oven and baked for the customary length of time. So far the quick-frozen food have made cherry, peach, apricot, mince and blueberry pies. No apple pie as yet, but that will be along in due time.

In discussing the preparation of the frozen products, Miss Bitter told that yeast rolls quick-frozen are very successful. A yeast raisin roll is a hot bread that processors have perfected. The yeast is not killed in the freezing, only inactivated. When the yeast-products are taken from the refrigerator, they need be allowed only a little longer rising time than the customary yeast-risen product.

The imagination would have to work overtime to dream what dishes may be in the offing. Perhaps in the future you can buy the traditional foods of any section of the country from a frozen food mart, be it lobster from Maine or pompano poillot as served in New Orleans.

Here are a few suggestions for meals that can be assembled now from the products available in a frozen food mart:

*Breakfast Menus*

Orange Juice*
Corned Beef Hash* on Poached Egg
Toast Jam
Beverage

Cornflakes Peaches*
Pancakes Link Sausage*
Sirup Coffee

*Lunch Menus*

Chicken a la king*
Asparagus Spears*
Sliced Strawberries*
Cookies Beverage

Welsh Rarebit
Green Salad
Fruit Cup Doughnuts
Beverage

*Dinner Menus*

Fruit Cup*
Boneless Pot Roast*
Squash* Baby Lima Beans*
Hot Rolls Gravy
Blueberry Cobbler* Coffee

Vegetable Juice Cocktail
Red Snapper*
French Green Beans*
Cut Corn* Grapefruit Salad
Corn Sticks Butter
Rhubarb* Crisp Coffee

The frozen foods given in the above menus are but a few of those available. Many other appealing foods such as Welsh Rarebit and brook trout from Iceland.

## Lyon Village Group Listens To Mrs. Hazell

Mrs. Joseph Hazell, teacher of arts and crafts at Walter Reed Hospital, spoke to the Lyon Village Woman's Club at their recent meeting in Arlington Recreation Center. Mrs. Hazell's talk dealt with "Teaching Convalescent Servicemen." This is another one of the many works sponsored by the Red Cross and made possible by women volunteers. Several reports were given during the business session, including those of Mrs. Sidney McClellan and Mrs. R. N. Owens who were delegates to the recent meetings of the Fourth District of the Virginia Federation. A social hour followed with Mrs. E. V. Byrne as hostess assisted by Mrs. De Vaughan, Mrs. Estes, Mrs. Florence, Mrs. Hutchinson, Mrs. Olmstead and Mrs. Routhier.

## Ohio Girls' Club Plans Open House

Ohio Girls Club will give an open house party Saturday night, home of Mrs. Roy Critchfield, Longview Drive and Duke st. extended, Alexandria, Va.

To reach her home take bus marked Alexandria Express-Seminary at 7:20 p. m., 12th and Pennsylvania ave. nw. Stop at Longview drive on Duke st.—first house to right on Longview dr. Men and women from Ohio are invited. Mary Fausnaugh is chairman of arrangements.

## Ration Points For Today

NOVEMBER 3, 1944

BEEF STEAKS, roasts, canned milk, butter, margarine, cheese. Red stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8, Q-8, R-8, S-8, T-8, U-8, V-8, W-8. Red tokens may be used as change. Stamps A-8 through P-8 valid.

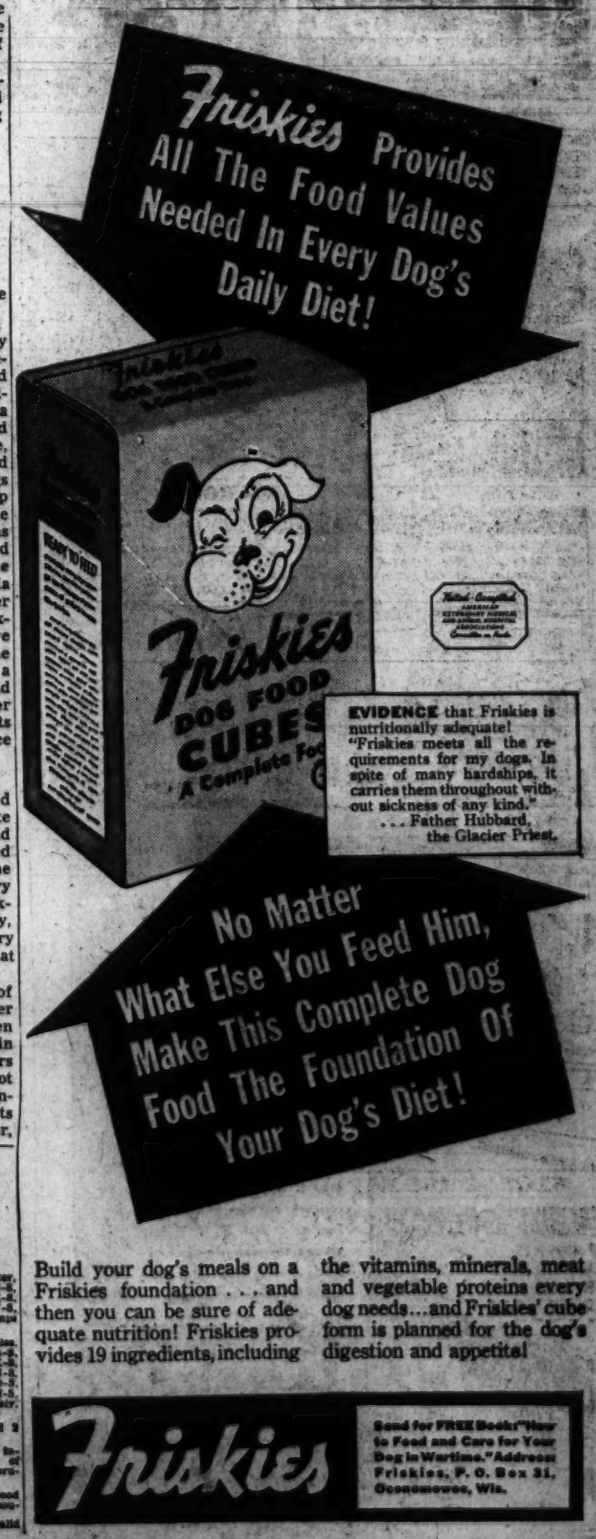
PROCESSED FOODS — Canned vegetables, fruits, soups, juices, etc. Blue stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8, Q-8, R-8, S-8, T-8, U-8, V-8, W-8, X-8, Y-8, Z-8, A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8, Q-8 and R-8 valid indefinitely. Stamps S-8 through W-8 valid.

FATS—Used fats are worth 4 cents and 2 red ration points per pound.

SUGAR—Stamps 30, 31, 32, 33, valid indefinitely. Stamp 40 worth 5 pounds of sugar for home canning valid through February 1945.

FUEL OIL—Period 4 and 5 coupons good through August 31, 1945. New period 1 coupon good for 10 gallons.

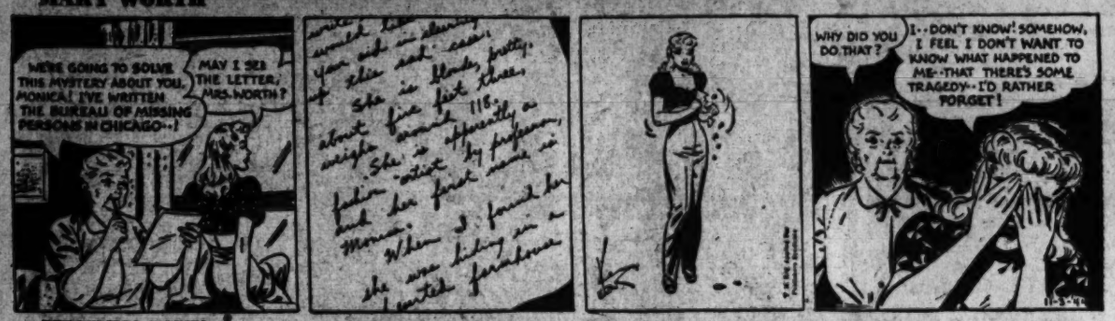
SHOES—Airplane stamps 1, 2 and 3 valid indefinitely.


Friskies Provides All The Food Values Needed In Every Dog's Daily Diet!
Friskies
DOG FOOD
CUBES
EVIDENCE that Friskies is nutritionally adequate! "Friskies meets all the requirements for my dogs. In spite of many hardships, it carries them throughout without sickness of any kind." . . . Father Hubbard, the Glacier Priest.
No Matter What Else You Feed Him, Make This Complete Dog Food The Foundation Of Your Dog's Diet!
Build your dog's meals on a Friskies foundation . . . and then you can be sure of adequate nutrition! Friskies provides 19 ingredients, including the vitamins, minerals, meat and vegetable proteins every dog needs . . . and Friskies' cube form is planned for the dog's digestion and appetite!
Friskies
Send for FREE Book! "How to Feed and Care for Your Dog in Wartime." Address: Friskies, P. O. Box 31, Oconomowoc, Wis.

TERRY

THEY REPEATED IT QUITE DISTINCTLY, MADAME... THEY WISH TO PURCHASE A FROCK FOR THE ONE IN MEN'S CLOTHING!
RAY-LLY ?... I WILL SPEAK WITH THEM...
ARE YOU QUITE CERTAIN YOU ARE IN THE RIGHT PLACE, YOUNG WOMAN? OUR CREATIONS ARE QUITE EXPENSIVE!
OH, YES, I EXPECTED THAT, MA'AM! THEY TOLD ME AT THE HOTEL THAT THIS IS AN EXCELLENT PLACE...
I HOPE I BROUGHT ENOUGH MONEY...
THINGS HAVEN'T CHANGED A BIT SINCE WE ENLISTED, HUH, JANE?
ROGER! AMEN!

MARY WORTH


WE'RE GOING TO SOLVE THIS MYSTERY ABOUT YOU, MONICA! I'VE WRITTEN THE BUREAU OF MISSING PERSONS IN CHICAGO--!
MAY I SEE THE LETTER, MRS. WORTH?
WHY DID YOU DO THAT?
I--DON'T KNOW! SOMEHOW, I FEEL I DON'T WANT TO KNOW WHAT HAPPENED TO ME--THAT THERE'S SOME TRAGEDY--I'D RATHER FORGET!

MICKEY FINN

NO SPEECHES TONIGHT, PHIL?
I'M SAVIN' MY BREATH, FLOSSIE—I'LL NEED IT, TO EXPLAIN WHY I WAS SUCH A CHUMP—AFTER ELECTION IS OVER!
UNCLE PHIL! WAIT'LL YOU SEE THESE EXTRAS
GOOD GLORY!
THE DAILY BUGLE
MYHOOEY PUT ON SPOT BY DAILY, SHAPIRO'S SLAYER

MYRTLE

WHO TOOK A PIECE OF MY CANDY BEFORE I EVEN HAD A CHANCE TO LOOK AT IT?
I KNOW WHAT TO DO, MOM. I SAW IT IN A MOVIE.
THEY TURNED OUT THE LIGHTS—
AND WHILE THE LIGHTS WERE OUT THE GUILTY PARTY RETURNED THE STOLEN PROPERTY AND NO QUESTIONS WERE ASKED.
NOW TURN ON THE LIGHTS.
WHERE'S THE BOX?

DIXIE DUGAN

GUESS Y'ALL KNOW HOW INDEBTED WE ARE T' MISTER DUGAN FOR TURNIN' OVER THE LIGHTHOUSE T'TH COAST GUARD BOYS!
IT MEANS A LOT F'R THEM THAVE A PLACE TO COME TO IN THEIR FREE TIME—I THINK HE KNOWS HOW GRATEFUL WE ARE—
SHUCKS! IT WUZ DIXIE'S IDEA!
BUT WE'D LIKE T'DO SOMETHIN' T'SHOW HIM HOW WE FEEL—SO TH' COAST GUARD OFFICIALS HAVE EMPOWERED ME—
TO MAKE MR. DUGAN AN HONORARY LIGHTHOUSE KEEPER!
W-WHAT! M'GOSH!

DON WINSLOW

OH NO YOU DON'T, FAIR LADY! I WAS NEXT IN LINE FOR PROMOTION--THE RED PALM WILL HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ABOUT THAT!
PIPE DOWN AND SAVE YOUR BREATH, WEASEL! FROM NOW ON I'M THE BIG SHOT. HE'LL APPROVE MY APPOINTMENT!
YOU DON'T WANT TO PULL DEATH'S WHISKERS TOO, DO YOU?
IF THAT'S THE WAY YOU WANT IT IT'LL HAVE TO BE THAT WAY..I GUESS!
THAT'S MORE LIKE IT...NOW LET'S GET DOWN TO BUSINESS!
FIRST I'M CHANGING THUMB'S TECHNIQUE! WINSLOW, ARE YOU READY TO PLAY BALL?

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

THAT'S FUNNY, WAHOO! MRS. PREEN SAID SHE WAS LOOKING AT THE "SHAH" DIAMOND WHILE SHE TALKED TO ME!
IT'S NOT FUNNY, MR. STRONG! I OUGHT TO HAVE YOU THROWN OUT—BUT I'LL ALLOW YOU TO WALK—IF IT'S FAST!
SNAP
YOUR MAN ROPER TRIED ALL EVENING TO DATE ONE OF MY ENTERTAINERS, PRINCESS WINNIE-HA-CHA! I'D SUGGEST YOU CHECK HIS EXPENSE ACCOUNT TOMORROW!
COME ON, CHIEF--! I'M AFRAID WE'VE MADE A MISTAKE--!
IF I COULD--ONLY FIND--A SNUTOFF VALVE---TO THE FREEZING SYSTEM---BUT--- FINGERS GETTING SO STIFF--COULDN'T TURN IT IF I DID!

WINNIE WINKLE

ALL I DID IN WASHINGTON WAS WAIT IN LINES FROM MORNING TILL NIGHT!
IT MUST HAVE BEEN AWFUL!
'THEY SAY IT'S TERRIBLY OVERCROWDED!
OVERCROWDED WITH PEOPLE, BUREAUS, DEPARTMENTS ---AND RED TAPE---!!!
WHEW! WILL I BE GLAD WHEN WE GO BACK TO PEACE TIME WORK AND MAKE ROLLING PINS AGAIN---
IN MY HOUSE, A ROLLIN' PIN IS STILL A WARTIME WEAPON!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

IF MISS PLENTY'S LIFE HAS BEEN THREATENED, WHY DOESN'T SHE MOVE TO THE CITY?
I SEE YOU DON'T KNOW PRUE PLENTY! SHE'S NOT AFRAID!
MUST BE QUITE A CHARACTER...
INDEED, I AM, YOUNG MAN! HMM! DESIRE, WHAT DO YOU MEAN BY GETTING MY DETECTIVE WET!..HE'S TOO VALUABLE TO RISK PNEUMONIA!

# WMC Seeks 5000 Workers

An emergency drive to recruit about 5000 workers for some 200 undermanned war plants and services in Washington was launched yesterday by the United States Employment Service. Those not usable here will be routed to other shortage areas.

Not until these firms have the labor they need for war contracts and locally needed services, will consideration be given to establishments in non-war-connected work, according to area War Manpower Director Ernest V. Connolly.

The production of ammunition for 81 MM. mortars must increase 50 per cent before next year; 4.5-inch shells, 135 per cent; 155 MM. guns, 12 per cent; 8-inch guns, 120 per cent, and 240 MM. howitzers, 75 per cent.

## What's Going On And Where

**Entertainment for Service Men and Women**

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., free tickets for movies, dances and lectures, 4 to 8:30 p. m.

Army-Navy Masonic Servicemen's Center, 13th st. and New York ave. nw., 1 p. m.

Servicemen's Ticket Booth, F st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., free tickets for movies, dances and lectures, 4 to 8:30 p. m.

Pepsi-Cola Canteen for Servicemen of the United Nations, 12th and G sts. nw., checking, showers and lounge, all day.

Stage Door Canteen, Belasco Theater, dinner guests; Helen Hayes and entire cast of "Harriett," 6 to 7 p. m.; Mike Hunnicutt, WWDC, 7:30 to 7:45, the Brass-Hatters dance band, National Airport, 8:30 to 10:30.

Dance, National Press Club auditorium, 14th and F sts. nw., 13th floor, Warworkers Council of the War Hospitality Committee.

USO, 501 Market space nw., voice recordings, 6 p. m.; movie, "Guadalcanal Diary," 8:30 p. m.

USO, 1911 N st. nw., game night.

Army-Navy Daughters, dance, Officers Service Club, 1644 21st st. nw., 8:30 to 12 p. m.

**Exhibits and Concerts**

National Zoological Park, 8:30 a. m.; buildings, Smithsonian Institution, 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, Smithsonian Institution, 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Corcoran Gallery of Art, 12 noon to 4:30 p. m.

Folger Shakespeare Library, 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Friday Morning Music Club, YWCA, 17th and K sts. nw., 11:30 a. m.

**Luncheons and Smokers**

D. C. Bankers Association, Willard, 12:45 p. m.

First Friday Luncheon Club, Willard, 12:30 p. m.

University of Virginia Alumni, Willard, 8 p. m.

**WANT TO MAKE SOME EXTRA MONEY?**

**For that extra jingle in your pocket, get a job as a Washington Post carrier. It won't interfere with your after-school sports! Call National 4200 to inquire about a route in your neighborhood.**

# Today's Radio Programs

**Friday, November 3** — **Washington** — **Eastern War Time**

| | WMAL 630 | WRC 980 | WOL 1260 | WINX 1340 | WWDC 1450 | WTOP 1500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | News, 6, 7, 8:30, Prelude, 6:05-7, Town Clock, 7:10-7:45 and 8-9, David Wills, 7:45. | News, 6, 7, 7:55, 8:30, Bill Herson, 6:05-9, World Roundup, 8. | Dawn Patrol to 6:30, News, 6:30, 7:30, 8, 8:30, Art Brown, 6:35-9:30. | Jerry Strong, 6-9, News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, and 8:30, Wake up With WINX, 7:05, 8:05. | News, 6, 6:30, 7:30, 8:30, Serenade, 6:05, Mike Hunnicutt, 7-10, Crowley 6:45. | Corn Squeezing Time, 5:45-6:45, 7:30, 8, Godfrey, 7-7:30, News, 6:45, 7:30, 8 |
| 9 :00 | Breakfast Club | Mirth and Madness | Art Brown at the Organ | News; Music In Air | Cash; Mike Hunnicutt | Godfrey News |
| :15 | " " | " | " | Music in the Air | Mike Hunnicut | Home Service Daily |
| :30 | " " | News | Listen Ladies! | Traffic Court | News; Mike Hunnicutt | This Living World |
| :45 | " " | Broadway Melodies | " " | " " | Mike Hunnicutt | " |
| 10 :00 | My True Story | Lora Lawton | Easy Rhythm | News; Music Hall | Cash; Bing Crosby | Valiant Lady |
| :15 | " " | World News | Mr. Moneybags | Music Hall | Crosby; Miss. Persons | Light of the World |
| :30 | Cliff Edwards | Finders Keepers | Shady Valley Folks | " " | News; Alice Lane | This Changing World |
| :45 | Listening Post | " " | " " | " " | Alice Lane | Bachelors Children |
| 11 :00 | Breakfast at Sardi's | Road of Life | News; Billy Repaid | News; Symphony | Cash; Alice Lane | Honeymoon Hill |
| :15 | " " | Rosemary | Morning Serenade | Piston's | Alice Lane | Second Husband |
| :30 | Ruth Crane | Star Playhouse | Paul C. Bragg | Sonata for | News; Morning | Bright Horizon |
| :45 | " " | David Harum | What's Your Idea? | Violin and Piano | Matinee | Aunt Jenny |
| 12 :00 | News; Evans | News; Novelette | News; Boake Carter | News; First Call Home | Password Please | Kate Smith Speaks |
| :15 | Little Show | Look to This Day | Music Mixers | Luncheon Music | " " | Campaign Address |
| :30 | Glamour Manor | Matinee Today | 392nd Army Band | Navy Band | News; Noonday | Helen Trent |
| :45 | " " | " " | " " | " " | Nosegay | Our Gal Sunday |
| 1 :00 | Baukhage Talking | Nancy Osgood | Walter Compton; Music | WINX News | All Sports Parade | Life Can Be Beautiful |
| :15 | Jack Berch | " " | Terry's House Party | Musical Bouquets | Tony Wakeman | Ma Perkins |
| :30 | Music Box | Tropical Echoes | Luncheon With Lopez | " " | All Sports Parade | News; Bernadine Flynn |
| :45 | " " | Morgan Beatty | Russ Hodges | " " | Tony Wakeman | The Goldbergs |
| 2 :00 | Music Box | Guiding Light | News, C. Foster | News; Club Caravan | All Sports Parade | Joyce Jordan |
| :15 | " " | Today's Children | Russ Hodges | Club Caravan | Tony Wakeman | Two on a Clue |
| :30 | Ladies Be Seated | Women in White | Compton; Hodges | " " | All Sports Parade | Young Dr. Malone |
| :45 | " " | Betty Crocker | Russ Hodges | " " | Tony Wakeman | Perry Mason |
| 3 :00 | Morton Downey | Woman of America | " " | WINX News | All Sports Parade | Mary Marlin |
| :15 | Star Time | Ma Perkins | " " | T for Two | Tony Wakeman | Tena & Tim |
| :30 | Accent on Music | Pepper Young Family | " " | " " " | All Sports Parade | Janice Grey |
| :45 | " " | Right to Happiness | " " | " " " | Tony Wakeman | News for Women |
| 4 :00 | News; Evans | Backstage Wife | News; Walt. Compton | News; Concert Moderne | All Sports Parade | Service Time |
| :15 | Accent on Music | Stella Dallas | Russ Hodges | Concert Moderne | Tony Wakeman | " " |
| :30 | "Time" Views News | Lorenzo Jones | Zed Carver's Orch. | Jam for Supper | All Sports Parade | Texas Rangers |
| :45 | Hop Harrigan | Young Widow Brown | Handy Man | " " | Tony Wakeman | " " |
| 5 :00 | Terry and Pirates | When a Girl Marries | Art Brown | News; Music Hall | Band of the Day | Sing Along Club |
| :15 | Dick Tracy | Portia Faces Life | " " | Music Hall | Sinatra vs. Crosby | " " |
| :30 | Jack Armstrong | Just Plain Bill | Superman | " " | News; Theater | News; Band |
| :45 | Captain Midnight | Front Page Farrel | Tom Mix | " " | "Theater of the Air" | Stump Us |
| 6 :00 | News, Optimist | News; Lolf Eld | Pigskin Parade | News Roundup | News; Melody Lane | Mahoney, Costello |
| :15 | Earl Godwin | Musicade | Walter Compton | Dinner Music | Melody Lane | Lyn Murray Show |
| :30 | Martin Agronsky | Dutch Bergman | Johnson Family | Holl'w'd News; 1st Call | Richard Eaton | "6:30 Show" |
| :45 | Walter Kiernan | Lowell Thomas | Music | Dinner Music | Sports Roundup | News; J. Harsch |
| 7 :00 | Happy Island | Phillip Turner | Fulton Lewis, Jr. | WINX News | Romantic Rendezvous | I Love a Mystery |
| :15 | " " | World News | Today in History | Pop Concert | Holtz; Dixie Four | Roosevelt's Vet Record |
| :30 | The Lone Ranger | Stringtime | Magic Dollars | Harmony Hall | Talking Pictures | Friday on Broadway |
| :45 | " " | Herson in Person | " " | " " | Bible Question Box | " " |
| 8 :00 | Watch World Go By | Highways in Melody | Sizing Up the News | News; Music | Castles On The Air | Aldrich Family |
| :15 | Parker Family | " " | Leo T. Crowley | USO Bulletin | " " | " " |
| :30 | Gov. Saltonstall | Duffy's Tavern | Freedom of | Trade Winds Tavern | News; 1450 Club | Adventures of the |
| :45 | (Rep. Nat'l Com.) | " " | Opportunity | " " | 1450 Club | Thin Man |
| 9 :00 | Gang Busters | Daniel Tobin | Gabriel Heatter | News; Symphony | 1450 Club | It Pays to Be Ignorant |
| :15 | " " | " " | Screen Test | Rachmaninoff's | " " | " " |
| :30 | Governor Bricker | People Are Funny | Double or Nothing | Piano Concerto | News, 1450 Club | That Brewster Boy |
| :45 | (Rep. Nat'l Com.) | " " | " " | No. 2 in C Minor | 1450 Club | " " |
| 10 :00 | Earl Godwin | Amos 'n' Andy | Lee Oma vs | Charles Pergler | 1450 Club | Moore and Durante |
| :15 | Ted Malone | " " | Tami Mauriello | Places to Go | " " | "; Democratic Speech |
| :30 | Rabbi Gerstenfeld | Sports Newsreel | Boxing Bout | Doctors Talk It Over | News; Great Scott | Stage Door Canteen |
| :45 | " " | W. Averell Harriman | " " | Senator O'Daniel | Great Scott | " " |
| 11 :00 | News; Evans | News; Music | News; Billy Repaid | News; Musical | " " | News, Daly and Howe |
| :15 | Hour of Dreams | Richard Harness | Fulton Lewis, jr. | Roundup | " " | Arch McDonald's |
| :30 | " " | We Came This Way | 400 Club | Weather; Slumber | Luis Russell Orch. | Moondial |
| :45 | " " | " " | Abe Lyman's Orch. | Music | " " | Let's Listen |

CANDY

CANDY, HAVE YOU HEARD? TED WAS INJURED IN THE LAST PERIOD!
AND! OH, TRISH, THAT MUST'VE BEEN TED WHO MADE THAT BRILLIANT RUN—AND WE DIDN'T EVEN RECOGNIZE HIM!
W-WHY, THERE HE IS WITH DOC WATERS!
YOU'LL BE ALL RIGHT NOW, SON! JUST GO HOME AND REST!
THE SPLINTERS ARE ALL OUT, BUT THE NEXT TIME YOU GET EXCITED DURING A GAME, DON'T SLIDE AROUND SO MUCH ON THE BENCH!

JOE PALOOKA

HEY--THELMA SAYS SHE'LL GO OUT WIT' ME T'NITE IF YOU GO ALONG. GUESS SHE'S KINDA YOU KNOW--CAREFUL--WANTS T'BE CHAPERONED.
I'D LIKE T'GO, JERRY, BUT I WAS GONNA WRITE LETTERS.
I DINT THINK YA'D LET A PAL DOWN--OKAY--
NOW LOOK.
IT'S PRETTY LONESOME FER ME--I'M PLENTY BLUE--BUT DON'T DO NUTTIN' FER A PAL WHICH'D GIVE 'IS LIFE FER 'IM--
NOW DON'T PUT IT THAT WAY--- OHH, ALL RIGHT PERSET 'IM ACT--I'LL GO.
TCH TCH.
WHATTA PAL--WHATTA POISSON--HEY- I GOTTA GO IN AN' GIT A BOTTLE A OO-DE-COLOON--HOT WHAMMY!

SUPERMAN

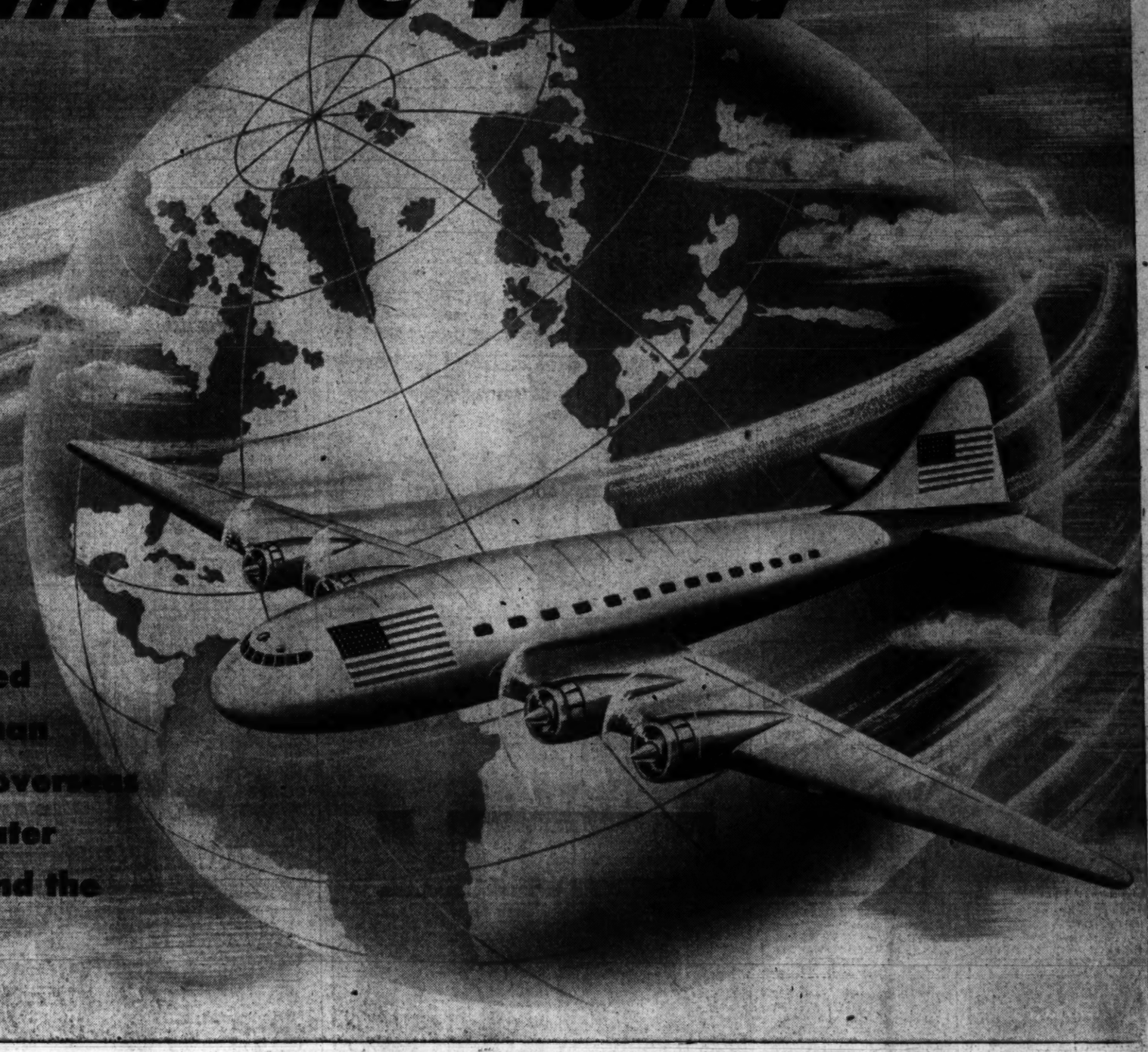
WHOEVER SENT THAT STORY FROM EAST LORING MUST BE CRAZY. THE IDEA OF SUPERMAN BEING ENGAGED TO THAT DIZZY HEIRESS, ALINE WAIL, IS TOO ABSURD FOR WORDS!
AND PERRY WHITE THINKING AUBREY JONES, HER FIANCE, MIGHT BE SUPERMAN! GRACIOUS--IF SUPERMAN WERE ENGAGED TO THAT HUSSY, HE COULDN'T KEEP IT FROM ME!
HERE'S THE WAIL HOUSE--AND THE ENTRANCE IS JUST DOWN THE STREET. WELL--I'LL SOON PUT AN END TO THE SILLIEST RUMOR OF THE YEAR!
BRING IT OVER THIS WAY, SUPERMAN.
YES, DEAR. BUT I WISH YOU'D STOP CALLING ME SUPERMAN. SOMEBODY MIGHT HEAR YOU!

JANE ARDEN

JA--WHILE ALL OVER EUROPE THEY ARE HUNTING ME--BUT THEY WON'T FIND ME--
YOU CERTAINLY ENJOYED OLD BULLION'S LUNCH, HERK FIST--
THEY WILL NEVER THINK TO LOOK FOR ME HERE--AND THE LOOT IS HERE, TOO--HA--I AM TOO CLEVER, FOR THEM?
I HEARD THE BUTLER LEAVE--BUT WHERE IS MR. BULLION?
I JUST BROUGHT UP HIS LUNCH--WHAT GOES ON HERE, ANYWAY?

NAPOLEON

# Twelve Thousand times around the World



**Clippers have now carried the U. S. flag on more than 300,000,000 miles of overseas flight . . . a distance greater than 12,000 times around the earth at the equator**

WHEN PAN AMERICAN began regularly scheduled over-ocean flying in 1927, there was practically no previous experience to go by. Pan American had to learn the hard way—by pioneering.

*Then, after fourteen years, came war.*

Almost overnight, the global air routes pioneered by Pan American World Airways, and its network of some 200 long-range radio stations, proved of outstanding importance to the war effort.

Since then, in the operation of contract services to India, China, the South Pacific, Africa and Europe, Pan American flight crews have flown hundreds of thousands of miles on war duty.

Some day soon, peace will come. And with it, once again, competition with the unified air transport systems of twenty or more foreign nations.

*Pan American is ready for that competition . . . Fitted for it by seventeen years of over-ocean flying experience, gained both in war and peace.*

# Wings of Democracy

PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS

*The System of the Flying Clippers*